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Money men

In search of the drinkers



From Planet Hollywood to world conquest



Edge of darkness

The twilight world of smuggled plutonium

# FINANCIAL TIMES

WEEKEND AUGUST 20/AUGUST 21 1994

### Asia's growth nations lead rise in UK exports

Asia's growth nations and Latin America are the fastest growing markets for British exporters, with much of the growth coming from the engineering and chemicals sector, the Central Statistical Office said. Exports to the "tiger" nations - Taiwan, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea and Thailand – were 25 per cent higher in the three months to July compared with the same period a year ago and exports to Latin American countries were 30 per cent higher. Page 24: Trade position still improving, Page 7

Europe's Business Newspaper

**Lufthansa to resume dividend payments:** German flag-carrying airline Lufthansa said it expected to make an operating profit this year and confirmed it would resume dividend payments.

Footsie cilmbs 49.1 points on week:

FT-8E 100

UK equities shrugged off the effects of weak international bond markets as institutions concentrated on positive news on the domestic economy, but a steep decline in German bunds and a weak performance by US bonds took some of the shine off the London market. The FT-SE 100 index closed 8.8 higher on the session at 3,191.4, extending the rise on the week to 49.1.

London stocks, Page 15 Getty Museum steps up pressure: The Getty Museum in California threatened legal action over the UK government's refusal to grant an export licence for "The Three Graces" sculpture which the

Saub Automobile returns to profit: Swedish carmaker Saab Automobile reported a quarterly pre-tax profit of SKr203m (\$26.2m), its first under the management of General Motors of the US, which became joint owner of the company with Sweden's Saab-Scania in late 1989.

The Bundesbank is to stop issuing short-dated paper, called Bulis, because of a conflict between its conservative policies and the government's desire to liberalise Germany's underdeveloped financial

British tourist shot in Florida: Tourist Pamela Cook, 40, from Wakefield, West Yorkshire, was shot in the arm and knee as she struggled with a handhag snatcher outside a Florida hotel.

Africa's delinquent debtors fall in line: The African Development Bank said it expected a big reduction in its loan arreers following the introduc-tion of tougher sanctions against delinquent borrowers. Page 4

Railtrack privatisation 'in jeopardy': Railtrack has been so damaged by the 10-weak series of strikes by signalling staff that privatisa-tion could be delayed indefinitely unless the company overhauls working practices and improves productivity, government financial advisers warn. Page 24 and Lex; BR staff could be drafted to to eak signal strikes, Page 6

India cases currency rules: The Indian rupee will today become convertible in all current account transactions in a further easing of currency regulations by India's central bank. Page 4

Chief of troubled Tiphook paid £1.34m:



Directors of troubled UK transport lessing company Tiphook fared better than their company last year, with total remmeration climbing from £8.96m to £6.41m in the year that Tiphook lost 2331m. Founder and chief executive Robert Montague (laft) was the highest paid director, with a bonus of £250,000

pushing his total pay from £1.17m to £1.34m.

State-owned fuels reprocessing company British Nuclear Fuels plans to increase significantly its overseas business and expects to double profits to more than £160m (\$248m) this year. Page 6

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# CyberCouple to tie the knot virtually

By Louise Kehoe in San Francisco

The bride will be distinctively dressed in a futuristic silver gown, studded with metal and gems. Her groom will cut a dash-ing figure in Star Trek-style vest and leggings. And, as Monika Lis-ton and Hugh Jo exchange vows today at the world's first "Cyber-Wedding", both will be wearing matching virtual reality head-

In reality, the ceremony will take place in San Francisco. In

will tie the knot in a romantic fream world, brought to life by heavy duty computer equipment.

Floating through Atlantis in a chariot drawn by carousel horses, they are to arrive at the gates of a mythical palace, Enter-ing, they will find the minister awaiting them at the altar. When they kiss in virtual reality, hearts, flowers and white doves will circle above their heads. Each will view this fantasy

from his or her own perspective,

module" headsets. Their guests will watch the same images and a panorama of the enchantment on carefully positioned video screens

and a video wall.

This is a real wedding, and would have been a really expensive wedding were it not being sponsored by Cybermind - where Ms Liston is an executive assistant and the company of the com tant - and several high-tech companies whose products were used to create the "virtual experi-

"It's going to be a blast," Ms Liston said as she put the final

ments. "We had planned to elope, but this is the ultimate elopement. Virtual reality let's us get married wherever we want." Atlantis might not be the

choice of every couple, and per-haps the floating hearts and flow-But if you happen to be in San

Francisco and want to get mar-ried in St Paul's cathedral or on a tropical island, there are alternatives to hopping on a plane. And

be arranged. Virtual reality weddings could become all the rage, says Ms Aimee Rosewall, Cybermind's director of sales and marketing and wedding co-ordinator. "We will be open on Monday and

ready to create your fantasies."

Be warned, however, that the technology does impose a few restrictions. The bride and groom, for example, must stay 12 feet apart throughout the "virtual everytees" on the signals. tual experience" so that signals

Continued on Page 24

# Tide turns against Cubans

James Harding in Key West on the plight of those who flee Castro

Adrift in the middle of the Straits of Florida on a polystyrene raft, oars washed overboard by the ten-foot waves, you pray. First you pray to Our Lady of Regla, the patron saint of the sea. Then you pray to Our Lady of Caridad, patron saint of Cuba. And then

It worked for Miriam Villegas, 42, a hospital statistician from eastern Cuba who was picked up by the US Coastguard after two days at sea. But Mrs Villegas, who has since been processed by immigration, washed and clothed by the Transit Centre for Cuban Refugees in new sneakers, slacks and a T-shirt reading "Love you for loving the blues", was one of the last Cuban refugees to get a warm welcome from the US.

President Bill Clinton yesterday confirmed a reversal in US policy, which since the Cuban Adjustment Act of 1966 has almost automatically admitted Cuban refugees and made them eligible to apply for permanent resident status after-living in the US for a year.

Mr Clinton said all Cuban refugees picked up at sea would be instead would be taken to the US naval base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, where Haitian refugees have been processed by US immi-gration. He accused the Cuban government of Fidel Castro of attempting to "export" its "political and economic problem

The last bus load of 65 Cubens to sneak in under the old regulations reached the transit centre from the immigration services at the Key West Coast Guard base at 2.30 yesterday morning. Oblivious to the change in policy, oblivClinton orders ban on Cuban

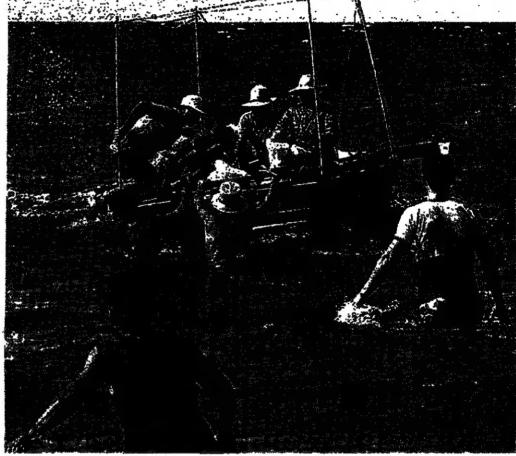
ious to almost everything, men wrapped in white blankets filed through a corridor of clapping, back-slapping and cheering com-

Callow faces and tired eyes affirm the writer Ernest Hemingway's observation on the journey across the Straits of Florida. "Brother, don't let anybody tell you there isn't plenty of water between Havana and Key West," Hemingway wrote. The centre estimates that only four out of 10 who try make the crossing suc-

Luis, who left his whole family behind, knows he was lucky. He and two friends came across on a couple of inner tubes lashed together with rope. They told of an escape with paddles made of corrugated iron nailed to broom

The Florida coast guard picked up another 538 people on Thurs-day, bringing the total this week to 2,077 - not far short of the Most of the refugees are brought to Coast Guard base at Trumbo Point in Key West. Until yesterday they were handed over to immigration, who having checked they were Cuban and not Haitian, passed them on to the transit centre.

Florida's state officials were struggling yesterday to come to terms with the practical consequences of the new policy. Mr Tom Herndon, chief of staff to the Florida governor, said federal officials had yet to instruct state



Cubans intending to sail to the US board a raft in the bay of Cojimar, 10 miles east of Havana Carecon Pres

officers on changes in operations. He understood the White House was "trying to refine a specific

The change in policy will not be welcomed by many Cuban

Americans in Florida, least of all Mr Arturo Cobo, who presides over the transit centre. Mr Cobo, who left Cuba in 1960 and was part of the 1961 ill-fated Bay of Pigs expedition, sits in his office

surrounded by commendations and certificates of thanks from Cuban American organisations.

In one corner hang the army Continued on Page 24

# **Scotland** poised to be site for \$1bn NEC factory

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James Buxton in Edinburgh and Louise Kehoe in San Francisco

Scotland is poised to win a \$1hn (£600m) Japanese investment which will make it the site for one of the world's most advanced

semiconductor plants. NEC, the biggest chip maker after Intel of the US, is expected to build a factory adjacent to its existing facility at Livingston near Edinburgh which will create 1,000 jobs on top of the 900 it

already employs there.

Although the company in
Tokyo would not confirm the expansion is understood to be favoured above an addition to its operations in Roseville, California, the other front-runner.

"We have an enormous facility in the US and so are looking at ways of spreading production around," an NEC official said. \*Livingston has a workforce

skilled in high-density semiconductors and is strategically wellplaced in Europe."

The authorities in Britain and the US have each been keen to secure the investment. Although California has been hampered by its tougher regulations on air and water pollution, the decision also depended on the incentives on

offer. The California state authorities are likely to attempt to fight a rearguard action, with incentives that rival those on offer from the Scottish Office. The outlet will be modelled on NEC's latest plant in Kyushu, Japan. It will eventually produce

application-specific integrated circuits (Asics), although initial output will be of 16 megabit and then 64 megabit chips. e will be bon inch silicon wafers, the largest

the world electronics industry has yet been able to employ on a commercial basis. NEC expects world chip

demand to grow by as much as 15 per cent this year. It is anxious to expand foreign production not only because of the high value of the yen but also to reduce exposure to Japanese suppliers of chip components.

Talks with the British government are believed to have shifted the decision in Scotland's favour.

# **Contracts with Algiers at** risk, warns Islamic Front

By Francis Ghilès in Paris

The main Islamic perty battling to take power in Algeria warned foreign governments and companies yesterday that contracts signed since the January 1992 general election may be at risk. The Islamic Salvation Front

(FIS), which was denied certain victory in the election when the government cancelled the poll, warned violence would worsen if the Algiers government did not Mr Rabab Khebir, spokesman for the FIS, said in an interview

with the Financial Times that all contracts signed since the election could be considered illegal if FIS came to power. Agreements amounting to billions of dollars would be reviewed. Mr Khebir Algeria's economic interest to remain open to the west. But western governments also

carried a heavy responsibility for the future course of events in his country, where Islamic militants have recently stepped up attacks on foreign nationals. The FIS spokesman, who fled

Algeria two years ago, said west-ern governments could help establish a dialogue with the Algiers government, but ruled out the participation of France because of its attitude". France bas recently clamped down on members of FIS and other Islamic

He claimed that FIS had always denounced the killing of foreigners, 59 of whom have died, and said the leadership had done

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STOCK MARKET INDICES

CONTENTS

porters from carrying out acts of sabotage against oil and gas installations.

Exports of hydrocarbons should be worth about \$9bn (£5.8bn) this year and provide Algeria with 97 per cent of its foreign income. But as the overall level of violence increased, the risks of such acts occurring could only get greater, Mr Khebir

"The regime would be well advised to talk to us," he added. At least 10,000 Algerians are estimated to have died in political violence since the beginning of 1992 and diplomats estimated that the death toll is running at about 300 a week.

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Khebir interview, Page 2

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of the Japanese stockmarker, Interest rates are at record lows and could decline still further. And falling corporate profits are generally suppressing share prices, creating a wealth of attractive investment However, in such conditions, the ability to

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# to abandon short-dated paper sales

The Bundesbank is to stop issuing short-dated paper, so-called Bulls, because of a conflict between its conservative policies and the government's desire to liberalise Germany's under-developed inancial markets.

The last auction of the sixmonth maturity Bulis will take place in September, the bank said yesterday, adding it did not want to foster "shorttermism" in financial markets. The surprise move followed the loss of its long struggle to pre-vent the launch of money market funds in Germany.

By scrapping Bulis the Bund-esbank has made sure the funds, which normally invest in short-term government and corporate bonds, have at least one less investment opportu-

Money market funds are short-term investment accounts which offer ordinary savers a chance to "play" money markets by buying or selling units in large managed funds at will. They became legal on August 1 with the introduction of laws bringing local financial markets more into line with international

competitors. Commerzbank, Germany's third biggest commercial bank, has from the outset run an aggressive mass advertising campaign explaining to Germany's traditionally conservative savers: "In comparison with your deposit account, it means top interest rates and maximum liquidity.

blocked the funds' introduction for years because of the volatile effects they can have on money supply data, and con-cerns that its grip on monetary policy might be weakened.

Long-term lending and saving policies are the corner stones of the Bundesbank's statutory mission to preserve the stability of the D-Mark. Money supply is its main infla-tion indicator.

The government, however, legislation blamed for hamper ing Frankfurt's efforts to com pete on a global basis. The latest move stemmed from a Ronn initiative in 1991 to bring Finanzplatz Deutschland" in line with international standards

The Bundesbank's pointed statement made plain that the withdrawal of its objections to money market funds in May, after parliamentary approval became inevitable, had been merely a formality. Its reservations "basically continue to

apply", it said.
"The Bundesbank therefore fers not to offer investment facilities itself [Bulis] for money market funds nor to encourage a trend towards short-term maturities in the financial markets."

In a sharp reminder to government and other public-sec tor borrowers, the bank said it "assumed" they would support its long-term policy and coptinue financing their budgets with long-term securities.

"The bank might not be enthusiastic, but I think they can live with it," said Mr Peter Pietsch, a senior economist at

# Bundesbank | Contracts with Algiers 'would be reviewed'

By Francis Ghilès in Paris

Algeria's Islamic Salvation Front (FIS), outlawed after the cancellation of elections it was poised to win in January 1992, considers all international agreements signed since then by the country's leaders to be illegal. If the FIS did come to power all such agreements, with governments and foreign companies, would, at the very least, be reviewed.

The FIS position was spelled out by Mr Rabah Khebir, the spokesman of the FIS leadership in exile in Europe. during an interview with the Financial Times. Mr Khebir, a 38-year-old professor of physics, polled 45 per cent of the vote in the eastern Algerian port of Collo in the first round of the elections in December 1991. He was subsequently jailed, and later put under house arrest from which he

escaped two years ago.
"The Algerian people will not endorse agreements signed by an ille-gal government. That is a position of principle", he said. Contracts up for review might be suspended, if it was found that "corruption has been practised, or if the interests of the Alge-rian people had not been well served".

was in Algeria's interest to "open its doors economically" and that the FIS wanted "to have good relations with the west". But, he added, leading western countries bore "a heavy responsibility with regard to the future course of events in Algeria".

He noted with regret that the recent Group of Seven summit in Naples had called on the military-backed regime to open a "dialogue with all components of Aigerian society who reject violence and terrorism", and noted that the violence began only after the regime halted the electoral process.

At the insistence of France, last month's G7 communique omitted any mention of the FIS as a partner for political dialogue. A number of west-ern companies and international banks are known to be have recently renewed contact with the FIS, some thing which happened regularly when it was still legal in Algeria. Mr Khebir said at least one big French company could be included in the list. Among the more important interna-tional agreements which would be affected by a review are:

 All those contracts covering imports worth an estimated \$23bm (£15bn) from January 1992 to Decem-

A \$1bn standby credit from the

iMf, agreed in April this year.

• A Paris Club agreement to reschedule this year \$3.40n of the \$14.5bn Algeria owes to foreign governments. Commercial banks are expected to reschedule this autumn at least \$600m of debt to them due this year.

 An estimated 20 exploration contracts signed with international oil companies. Foreign investment in new drilling is expected to grow from \$199m to \$234m this year, while a \$1.3bn production sharing deal in an existing oil field, Rhourde El Baguel, was also signed last month between Atlantic Richfield and Sonatrach, the Algerian oil and gas state monopoly. However the new law, which liberalised the rules governing joint ventures between Sonatrach and its foreign partners, was passed by the national assembly in December 1991. · Some of the components of the \$1bn-plus project to build a gas pipe-line from Algeria to Spain, Half of the value of this work, involving the lay-ing of the pipeline under the segis of the US contractor Bechtel, is due to start before the end of the summer. Mr Khebir acknowledged that the US, Italy and Spain, had called on am not anti-French," he stressed. When asked if a third party could help promote a dialogue, Mr Khebir said he saw no reason why countries such as the US, Italy and Spain could usefully play that role. Its current attitude has ruled it out."

There are three conditions made by the FIS for resuming dialogue with Gen Lamine Zeroual, the head of state. First, the release of Mr Abassi Madani and Mr Ali Benhadj, the two paramount FIS leaders, who have been held in Blida military prison since June 1991, plus guarantees of safety for all members of the FIS supreme council, 70 of whose 80 members are in Algeria. There should also be guarantees that the council could meet freely in Algeria. Any discussions with the military leaders would also include other parties in Algeria. and would lead to a resumption of the electoral process, at which foreign observers would be welcome.

Mr Khebir said Gen Zeroual's professed wish for a dialogue was at odds with the violent repression practised by the army and state security forces

with FIS, but said the French position number of Algerian lives lost since had made matters more difficult. "I January 1982 at 15,000, with a further 27,000 people hald in prisons or in camps. Other opposition leaders, such as Mr Hocine Ait Ahmed, the respected leader of the Socialist Forces Front, recently put the figure of those killed at over 10,000.

The FIS spokesman warned that without a serious political dialogue, violence was bound to escalate. "The regime would be well advised to talk to us." he said. Mr Khebir noted the Islamic Armed Group (GIA) had over the past year claimed responsibility for the murder of most of the 59 foreigners who have been killed and had rejected elections. "We have always denounced the killing of foreigners, seld Mr Khebir, adding that the esca-lation of violence made the question of who was in control of the armed groups ever more difficult.

The first unequivocal condemnation by the FIS of the killing of foreigners came in fact a month ago, and is believed by observers to be the result of the growing showdown between the GIA and the Islamic Liberation Army, which owes allegiance to the FIS. Over the past few months a number of senior FIS members switched to the GIA.

as substance. The smooth, cau-

tions Mr Balladur is a graduate

of the elite Ecole Nationale

d'Administration. By contrast,

the coarse and straight-talking

Mr Pasqua based his political ascent on the creation and

leadership of Gaullist organisa-

tions such as the Service d'Ac-

tion Civique.
Opposites can, however,

attract. Mr Balladur, mindful

of Mr Pasqua's grass-roots pop-

ingly anxious about law and

order and immigration and

suspicious of the process of

ularity in a country increa

# Capture of Carlos makes Pasqua's summer

France's bluff interior minister is emerging as a force to be reckoned with, writes John Ridding

r Charles Pasqua, France's bluff, gruff, interior minister, is on a roll. The arrest of Carlos "The Jackal", the terrorist who had eluded the world's security forces for two decades, repre-sents a coup in a political career which has earned Mr Pasqua the reputation of a populist enemy of crime and terrorism.

The snaring of the Jackal followed hard on the heels of a high-profile clampdown on Islamic militants after the killing of five French citizens in Algeria earlier this month. This brought a sweeping stopand-search operation and the intermment of 26 suspected militants in a disused army barracks in north-eastern France.

The combined effect of the clampdown and the arrest has been to thrust the interior minister to a decisive position in French politics, nine months ahead of presidential elections. With Mr Edouard Balladur, the prime minister, and most other cabinet members on vacation, Mr Pasqua has been de facto leader of the centre-right administration, trampling on the territory of colleagues such as Mr Alain Juppé, the foreign minister. Referring to his rise, the French press have dubbed the past few weeks "the summer of Pasqua".

Mr Pasqua's influence is set, however, to last well beyond the summer to next spring's presidential poll. His exploits have prompted speculation that he himself could run for the presidency. "It is very poesible that Pasqua could be interested in the election." says one member of the UDF, the junior partner in France's centre-right coalition.

Mr Pasqua, who would be trusted as president by 30 per cent of voters, according to a poll this week by the CSA institute, has been untypically guarded about his ambitions.

"With political ideals based on

those of Charles de Gaulle, one doesn't act on the basis of personal interests but on the basis of the national interest," he told Agence France-Pressa, the French news agency, at the beginning of the month.

For most observers, however Mr Pasqua is much more likely to be a kingmaker than a candidate in the elections to suc-ceed Socialist President Francois Mitterrand. Both Mr Balladur and Mr Chirac, who are currently shadow-boxing in their quest to represent the Gaullist RPR party, will need to court the support of Mr Pas-qua in their bids for the Elysée. As a reward, Mr Pasqua may be hoping to be selected as prime minister.

The importance of Mr Pasqua's support lies in his populist appeal to traditional Gauliist voters. His tough stance on crime and his opposition to the creation of a federal Europe, means he can deliver the votes of many who might be tempted to back the National Front party of Jean-Marie Le Pen, or of those attracted to Mr Philippe de Villiers, the Euroscep-tic who shocked the French political establishment by winning 12 per cent of the vote in



ON A PLATTER: Pasqua offers Carlos's head to Balladur while Chirac tries to hold him back

For Mr Balladur and Mr Chirac, however, harnessing Mr Pasqua is a tricky task Although he was an ally of Mr Chirac, under whom he served as interior minister between 1986 and 1988, relations

strained. In particular, Mr Pasqua felt snubbed by Mr Chirac's failure to back him in opposing the Maastricht treaty European unio In the case of Mr Balladur,

there is a clash of style as well

European integration, has ed his "full support" for minister's security As ever, with Mr Pasqua, there are risks involved. Allegations of a tradeoff between France and Sudan to secure the Jackel's extradition could yet prove an embarrassment to the prime minister and his hardline colleague. The clampdown on Moslem militants could prompt reprisals from extremist groups. In expressing his support for Mr Pasqua,

however, Mr Balladur is aware

ally, but he is certainly a dan-

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gerous opponent.

### **BUSINESSES FOR SALE**

### REPEAT CALL FOR THE HIGHEST BID FOR THE PURCHASE OF THE GROUPS OF ASSETS OF MINAIDIS-FOTIADIS WOOL INDUSTRY S.A., OF ATHENS, GREECE

ETHNIKI KEPHALEOU S.A., Administration of assets and Liabilities, of 1 Skouleniou Str., Athens, Greece, in its apacity as Liquidator of MINAIDIS FOTIADIS WOOL INDUSTRY S.A., a company with its registered office in Athens, Greece. (the Company), presently under special liquidation according to the provisions of Section 46a of Law \$92,1990, (as supplemented by article 14 of Law 2000/1991).

for the purchase of any or all of the groups of assets mentioned below BRIEF INFORMATION

The Company was established in 1943 and was in operation until 1988, when it was declared bankrupt. On 21-5-1989, it was placed under special liquidation according to article 7 of Law 1386/83 and on 15-2-1994 under special liquidation according to the provisions of section 46a of Law 1892/90, as supplemented by article 14 of Law 2000/91. Its activities included the manufacturing, selling and export of wool and blended fabrics.

GROUPS OF ASSETS OFFERED FOR SALE

terms and conditions of the pareller

- A spinning and weaving mill in the Athens area (surrounded by lakovation St. N. louis Avenue S. Vizantiou St. D.
  Rullit, cursiving of several buildings, covering an area of 10.438 sq. m., standing on a plot of approximately 6.100
  sq. m. and containing machinery, mechanical equipment and a limited amount of stock in trade. Mention is made that
  the Athens Municipality has recently effected charges on the city planning, affecting the above area. (Therefore, interested parties should seek more information from the liquidator or the competent authorities). The company's registered name is also bring officed for sale, although as well as other assets, excluding such claims as have been
- 2 A plot of land of approximately 61" sq. m. Incared beyond the city planning area, in the region of Koutsouko on the
- 3. A plot of Lind of approximately 705 sq. m., located in the same area as the previous one, 4. A plot of land of approximately 457 sq.m., located beyond the city area, in the region of Aliki on the island of
- OFFERING MEMORANDUM FURTHER INFORMATION:

Interested parties may obtain the Offering Memoranda in respect of the Company and its assets thereof upon signing a

terms and conditions of the nuction

 The Auctions shall take place in accordance with the provisions of article 46n of Low 1892/1990, the terms and conditions set furth herein and the "Terms and Conditions of Sale" contained in the Offering Memoranda. Such provision and other terms and conditions shall apply irrespective of whether they are mentioned herein or not. Submission of brading offers shall mean acceptance of such provisions and other terms and conditions. Submission of offers in favour of thard parties to be appointed at a later stage shall be accepted under the condition that express mention is made in this respect upon submission and that the offeror shall give a personal guarantee in favour of such

Binding Offers: Incrested parties are hereby invited to submit binding offers, not later than 16th September 1994, at 11 00 am hours to the Athens Notars Public Mrs. loanna Gavrielli-Amgnostolaki, at the following address: 18, Fulous St. Athens, let: +30-1-361, 57,28, fax: +30-1-362,51.91. Offers should expressly state the offered price and the detailed terms of payment (in cash or instalments, mentioning the number of instalments, the dates thereof and the proposed annual interest rate if any t. In the event of not specifying a) the way of payment, b) whether the instalments bear interest and of the interest rate, then it shall be deemed that a) the offered price is payable immediately in cash, b) the instalments shall bear no interest and of the interest rate shall be the legal rate in force. Binding offers submitted later than the above date shall neither be accepted nor considered. The offers shall be binding until the adjudication

Letters of Guerantee; Binding offers must be accompanied by a Letter of Guarantee, issued in accordance with the draft Letter of Guarantee contained in the Offering Memorands, by a bank legally operating in Grocce, to remain valid until the adjudention. The ansumes of the Letters of Guarantee must be as follows: (a) for the cotton spinning and waving mill in Athens area (1st Auction); its SOLVAL(BU) (EIGHTY MILLION), (b) for the plot of land in Kontown) (2nd Auction): Drs. 500,000 (FIVE RUNDRED THOUSAND), (c) for the plot in the same Region (3rd Auction) Drs. 500,000 (FIVE RUNDRED THOUSAND). (d) for the plot in Aliki Region (4th Auction): Drs. 500,000 (FIVE RUNDRED THOUSAND) Letters of Guarantee shall be returned after the adjudication. In the event of gon-compliance with the previous and other terms and conditions referred to in paragraph 1 hereof, the Letter of Guarantee shall be forfested as a penalty.

Submission: Binding offers together with the Letters of Guarantee shall be submitted in scaled envelopes Submissions shall be made in person or through a duly authorised agent.

Emelores containing the brading offers shall be unscaled (successorely as mentioned above, in 1st Auction, 2nd Auction etc.) by the above mentioned Negary Public in her office, on the 16th of September 1994, at 14.00 hours pm. Any party has ago duly submitted a bunding offer stiller or their matter, on the deed meaning the unsequence of the party bunding offer and their party bunding of the deed meaning the unsequence of the party bunding of the deed meaning the unsequence of the deed meaning the unsequence of the deed meaning the unsequence of the deed meaning the deed meaning the unsequence of the deed meaning the

As highest bishler shall be considered the participant, whose other will be judged, by creditors representing more than 51% of the claims against the Company (the "Creditors"), in their absolute discretion, upon suggestion of the liquidator, to be in the best interests of all of the creditors of the Company. Mention is made that for the purposes of evaluating in other proposed to be paid in instalments, the present value thereof shall be taken into account, which shall be calculated in the base of a discount interest at an annual rate of 22°c compounded yearly.

The figurdator shall give written notice to the highest bidder to appear on the date and place memicated therein and execute the contract of sale in accordance with the terms contained in his building offer and/or any other improved terms, which may be suggested by the Creditors and agreed upon. Adjudantion shall be deemed to take effect upon

8. All costs and expenses of any notice in respect of the paracipation and the transfer of the assets offered hereby for

sale shall be enclusively borne by the participants and the purchaser respectively. The laquidator and the Creditors shall have no liability our obligation whatsoever towards the participants in relation to the evaluation of the offers or the appointment of the highest bidder or any decision to repeat or cancel the Auction or any decision whereacter in connection with the proceedings of the Austron. The liquidator and the notary shall have no liability for any legal or actual defects of the essets. Submission of binding offers shall not create any right for the adjudication are the participants shall acquire any right, power or claim from this invitation and/or their participation in the Auction against the biquidator and/or the Creditors for any reason whatsoever.

10. They are mation has been drafted in Graek and trundened into English, in any event the Greek version shall prevail. To obtain the Offering Memoranda and any turther information please apply to the Liquidator's attorney in Athens, Mr Nikolaus Psaroudakis at 3, Voukourestion Str., 10654 Athens, Tel: +30-1-322,18,69 and +30-1-325,41,40

# Ultra-nationalists win seats in Romanian government

By Virginia Marsh in Bucharest

Romania's left-wing minority government has given cabinet posts to two members of the country's leading ultra-nationalist party, in an attempt to boost its position in the coun-

try's bung parliament. It has appointed Mr Valeriu Tabara to the Agriculture Ministry and Mr Adrian Turicu to Communications. Both men are members of the Romanian National Unity Party, an anti-Hungarian and nationalist organisation based in Transylvania, Romania's ethnically mixed western province.

The formal inclusion of the RNUP in the cabinet had long been expected. The party holds

a pivotal 10 per cent of sents in the parliament. The ruling Party of Social Democracy, which includes many senior former Commu-

Sweden's opposition Social

Democratic party last night pledged to stabilise the coun-

try's mounting state debt dur-

ing the next four-year govern-ment term, outlining for the first time a detailed pro-

gramme of tax increases and

spending cuts to reduce the

"The goal is unambiguous,"

said Mr Ingvar Carlsson, party

leader. "The budget delicit will

be reduced and the state debt

stabilised during the mandate

period. We will not accept cut-

ting the deficit or the debt

The Social Democrats bold a

clear lead in the opinion polls

ahead of next month's general

election and had been under

strong pressure from the finan-

cial markets to publish a credi-ble fiscal plan. Earlier this

week, the Swedish krona fell to

record lows against the D-Mark

and long-term interest rates

surged over 12 per cent when

the party suggested it would not produce a detailed pro-

through increased inflation."

budget deficit.

nists, has relied on the RNUP's support in parliament to stay in power since narrowly winning general elections in Sep-tember 1992. Until now, the PSD bad

offered the RNUP junior ministerial and local government posts in return for its support. The latest move comes as the plans for a controversial mass privatisation programme which it bopes to present to parliament as soon as it reconvenes after the summer recess in two weeks.

The RNUP had indicated it would oppose the programme and withdraw its support for the government unless given ministerial posts, diplomatic sources said.

Pro-reform opposition parties said yesterday the move was a setback for democracy and risked increased inter-eth-

Swedish opposition in

pledge to stabilise debt

gramme before the poll. Mr Göran Persson, shadow finance minister, responded by

presenting proposals to strengthen the budget by SKr61bn (£5.06bn) during the

new government's term. The

election manifesto had been

delayed until after the markets

closed yesterday for fear of

less ambitious than the pro-gramme of SKr101bn savings

by 1999 proposed by Prime Minister Carl Bildt's centre-

right coalition to tackle a defi-

cit which in the last budget

year reached more than

SKr200bn, 13 per cent of gross national product. It also

emphasises tax increases more

Mr Persson said the Social

Democrats would take tougher

measures if a fall in unemploy-

ment, currently around 14 per cent, and higher growth did not materialise to help alim the

deficit The Social Democratic

plan includes an increase in

revenues of SKr27.4bn from

higher taxes. Most would come from higher health insurance

than the government.

The plan is more detailed but

sparking further turbulence.

nic tension in the country, which has large ethnic Hun-garian and gypsy minorities. Western diplomats and busi-nessmen in Bucharest said the appointments were likely to damage further Romania's already poor image in the

"They have brought members of a neo-Nazi party into the government. This is terrible for us - it will only deter foreign investors and lenders even more," one local busi-nessman said.

The two new ministers come from the RNUP's more technocratic wing. Mr Turicu comes from the state telecommunications company, while Mr sity lecturer in agriculture. He replaces Mr Ioan Oancea, who press for alleged inefficiency

payers, producing extra reve-nues of SKr15hn. The rest is

made up of higher marginal

taxes for high earners, increased wealth and capital

taxes and the restoration of

taxes on dividends, a measure

which was scrapped by Mr

The party plans savings in

public spending - which at present accounts for 70 per

cent of GNP - of SKr33.5on through trimming welfare pro-

visions such as some childcare

benefits. SKr19bn of these

savings is projected to come

through lower indexation and

The Social Democrats, trying

to balance the demands of

their big constituency in the

public sector and the urgent

need to stem a public debt

soon to account for more than

100 per cent of GNP, will be

But last night both Mr Bildt

and the Federation of Swedish

Industries said the plan con-

tained too many tax increases and too few spending cuts.

Bildt's government.

interest costs.

NEWS IN BRIEF

# California ruling on insurance row

The California Supreme Court has ruled that insurance companies must pay rebates to millions of car and home insurence policyholders, to implement Proposition 103, a 1988 "insurance revolt" ballot measure, writes Louise Kehoe in San Francisco. The ruling appears to end six years of wrangling over the constitutionality of Proposition 103, which called for insurance companies to lower their premiums and submit to a state-regu-

lated system for approving increases.

The court ruled that a formula for calculating property and casualty rate reductions devised by Mr John Garamendi, state insurance commissioner, does not violate the constitutional rights of insurance companies. The ruling was on a test case involving 20th Century Insurance, which will now be required to make refunds of \$119m. Mr Garamendi said 35 insurance companies, including several of the largest, had already refunded \$800m to 6m Californians. He expects companies that still owe an estimated \$1.5bm in rebates to "move ahead expeditiously".

German tax on litter cleared

Germany's city councils will be able to levy taxes on fast-food chains as a means of reducing litter caused by wrapping, following a decision yesterday by the Federal Administrative Court in Berlin, writes Judy Dempsey in Berlin. The court ruled in favour of the city of Kassel, which in 1992 imposed a 50 pfennig (20 pence) tax on each disposable item made from synthetic material. McDonalds and other fast-food outlets in Kassel had challenged the decision on the grande that the fast-food. the decision on the grounds that the federal government, not local councils, had sole right to raise taxation. The Kassel authorities, which have raised DM1m a year through the surcharge, wanted to reduce the city's 500m tonnes a year of rubbish,

Tight budget for Finland

Finland's three-party centre-right government yesterday set a tight budget for 1995, alleviating fears that surging economic growth and a looming election might lead to relaxation of its tough fiscal strategy, writes Christopher Brown-Humes in Stockholm. Spending is to be held at FM180bn (£22.5bn), excluding FM18bn authors linked to reached the particles. FM15bn in outlays linked to possible membership of the European Union. But it will mean a further round of heavy cuts and restructuring of the Finnish public sector. The budget forecasts a general government deficit of FM25bn, or 4.5 per cent of GDP, and a net borrowing requirement of FM60bn, or 11 per cent of GDP.

French industry output slips

French industry suffered a slight setback in June, when production fell 0.8 per cent from May, according to Insee, the state statistics institute, writes Alice Rawsthorn in Paris. But economists were confident this was just a seasonal glitch which would not impede continuing recovery of French industry and the rest of the economy. The overall decline in industrial production disguised a sharper 1.3 per cent fall in manufacturing output. One of the weaker areas was motor vehicles, reflecting the end of government initiatives to encourage consumers to trade in old vehicles for new models.

Russia warns Afghanistan

Clashes on the Tajik-Afghan border, leaving at least seven Russian soldiers dead and 13 wounded, have provoked friction between Moscow and Kabul, writes John Thornbill in Moscow. hoping their proposals will calm the markets on Monday. The Russian Foreign Ministry yesterday warned the Afghan The Russian roreign ranner, yeared by warned the Alghan government to stop encouraging armed incursions by Tajik oppogovernment to stop encouraging armed incursions by Tajik oppo-sition forces. Russian news agencies reported 200 Tajik militants, supported by Afghan mujahideen, crossed into Tajikistan on Thursday night and attacked Russian border posts. Russian troops are stationed there under an agreement with Tajikistan.

# Clinton orders ban on Cuban refugees

President Bill Clinton yesterday ordered that illegal refugees from Cuba should not be allowed to enter the US, and that US citizens who tried to help them at sea would be

At a news conference to explain his administration's about-turn in policy towards Cuban refugees, Mr Clinton said Cubans picked up in international waters would be taken to Guantanamo Bay, the US military enclave on the island of Cuba, just as refugees from Haiti are.

Abruptly reversing 30 years of preferential treatment for Cuban refugees, administra-tion officials said they wanted to "demagnetise" the US and deter people from attempting the dangerous sea crossing to escape from the regime of Pres-

harshly criticised Mr Castro icy of returning Haitian boat for attempting "to export to the US the political and economic crisis he has created in

Ms Dee Dee Myers, the White House press secretary, said the move was intended to "keep people from taking to the seas in unseaworthy vessels in dan-gerous circumstances".

"Cubans should know that as of now no Cubans picked up by the Coast Guard will be brought to the US," she said. Cubans have always been afforded special immigration treatment because of the US's long ideological feud with their communist government.

But the policy has exposed successive administrations to charges of double standards and racism, since poorer and blacker Haitians faced much blacker Haitians faced much harsher treatment. Mr Clinton criticised his predecessor, Pres-mit a repeat of the 1980 Mariel

people to their country, but then adopted it himself when he took office. He has wrestled with the problem ever since, and has yet to find a satisfactory solution. While a law passed in 1966

forbids the administration to return Cubans to their island. it does not prohibit their detention in camps such as Guan "Certainly Cuban refugeer

will be treated humanely, and those who have legitimate fears of political persecution can apply for refugee status through the in-country system in Havana," Ms Myers said. Ms Myers said yesterday that Mr Clinton had made clear that "one, Fidel Castro will not dictate immigration policy



Two brothers, separated for 11 years, are united at the Cuban refugee centre in Florida

boatlift", when more than 100,000 Cubans fied the island in a matter of months.

day night, Governor Lawton Chiles of Florida welcomed the

After Attorney General Janet Reno, who oversees the immi-eration services, announced these people get the proper health screening, that other gration services, announced health screening, that other the change of policy on Thursthe change of policy on Thursthese people get that other asked the president to screening is done . . right now, a state of emergency.

in," he said. Mr Chiles says his state has

new policy.

"It allows us to make sure been overwhelmed with the influx of refugees, and had asked the president to declare

# Mexican poll officials voice concern

Fidler in Mexico City



MEXIÇAN ELECTIONS concerns over

the fairness of tomorrow's presidential poll. The election magistrates the were approved by all the political parties and have a controlling vote on the board of the Federal Electoral Insti-tute, publicly attacked the Attorney-General's Office for not giving more support to the special prosecutor for electoral crimes.

237 complaints of electoral violations, but has examined only 67 of them and fully resolved only one case, finding a school director and congressional can-

didate not guilty.
"It is unthinkable that the prosecutor does not have his budget," said Mr Santiago Creel, one of the six magistrates. "This is undermining confidence in the system."

The Interior Ministry responded to the criticisms by promising that all allegations would continue to be dealt with after the election and by increasing resources

While tomorrow's poll is expected to be the cleanest in Mexico's history, observer groups and the election magistrates have complained the government has not fully com-plied with a democratic accord

available to the prosecutor's

reached between the main political parties earlier this year. Apart from limited efforts by the special prosecutor, they point to the highly favourable coverage the ruling party continues to receive on television and seemingly unlimited finan-cial resources at its disposal. The ruling Institutional Rev-

olutionary party goes into the election strong favourite to win. However, Mr Cumuhtemoc tion warned yesterday that there would be "confrontation" Government officials are con-cerned Mr Cardenas will declare the election fraudulent

The electoral magistrates are concerned that the proliferation of exit polls and quick counts of representative votes may contribute to confusion in the hours after the polls close. The magistrates have urged that such results not be released until the electoral institute's own figures are pub-

Mr Creel sharply criticised television and radio for not covering the campaign in a more balanced way in recent weeks. "We have seen a clear reversal of the advances we had in the media," Mr Creel

# US healthcare 'coalition' underscores rift

By George Graham

See John Ridding

A group of centrist Republican and Democratic senators met yesterday morning to try to hammer out a bundle of amendments to the US health-care reform bill proposed by the Dem-ocratic leadership in Congress and backed by President Bill Clinton.

The senators, who like to call themselves the "mainstream coalition", have presented their work as the last serious chance to get a sensible, bipartisan healthcare reform bill this

But their deliberations have merely underlined the deep divisions over the health issue, and highlighted the possibility that apparently modest, incre-mental reforms may end up costing more than the more thorough reor-ganisation backed by Mr Clinton.

Senator John Breaux, a right-wing Democrat from Louisiana who is one of the group's leaders, acknowledged he and his colleagues had been unable to agree on a "full-fledged health reform bill", and had had to limit themselves to a bundle of amend-

majority leader George Mitchell. But even that scaled-down effort had to be revised drastically at the last minute when the Congressional Budget Office, the independent agency that has the task of analysing the costs and effects of the various competing healthcare reform plans, warned that their cost estimates were as much as

\$300bn (£193.5bn) off the mark.
The "mainstream coalition" plan takes as its starting point a proposal agreed by the Senate finance commit-tee, which also served as the basis of Senator Mitchell's bill. That is the aim of achieving health insurance for 95 per cent of the US population by the year 2001.

But where the Mitchell plan includes a fallback mechanism, in case that goal is not met, under which employers would be compelled to pay half of the cost of their workers' insurance, the "mainstream coalition" proposes a softer fallback: a commission that would suggest improve-ments if the plan fell short of 95 per cent coverage.

The group, whose membership has fluctuated between seven and 15 sena-

tors have experienced in finding common ground may strengthen the hand of the right-wing Republicans who are fighting against any healthcare reform. Some centrist Democrats have concluded that the exercise is so bog-ged down that there is now no realistic chance of achieving responsible

ments yesterday morning with Sena-

tor Mitchell and then with Senator

Robert Dole, the Republican leader, before making the plan public.

But the frustrations that the sena-

# Court signals turning point in asbestos saga

Agreement could provide model for broader settlement of litigation, says Richard Lapper

sbestos-related legal The willingness of some of action will not end the lawyers representing The 20 com with the approval this week in a Philadelphia federal court of a \$1.3bn (£844m) settlement for future victims - but the deal could be a turning point in a saga that has

already cost more than \$10bn. It is the biggest success yet enjoyed by the Centre for Claims Resolution, an asbestos industry body formed in 1988 to rationalise litigation and curb rising legal costs. The agreement provides com-

pensation over the next 10 years for an estimated 100,000 future victims of mesothelioma - a virulent cancer of the lining of the lung - and other asbestos-related diseases. Any victim who had not filed a claim before January last year, when negotiations on the deal began, and who contracts an asbestos-related disease can claim, with individual payouts ranging from a maximum of \$200,000 for victims of mesothelioma to as little as \$2,500 for victims of non-malignant asbestos-related diseases.

But the deal could provide a model for a broader settlement of ashestos litigation. The 20 former asbestos companies backing the centre account for only 20-25 per cent of the US asbestos industry, which is now largely defunct. Nor does the deal affect any of the 200,000 legal claims filed before January 1993.

Mr Lawrence Pitzpatrick, chief executive of the centre, says that other former asbestos producers currently not party to the agreement have already shown interest in joining an expanded "second wave"

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potential victims to agree the deal also signals the possibility of broader agreement.

However, other lawyers have indicated their intention to appeal the judge's decision to approve the scheme. They argue that it effectively denies legal rights to some victims and that the level of awards is smaller than would be possible through court proceedings. Critics also say that if the

number of claimants rises above the centre's estimates over the next 10 years, more money will be needed. "The agreement doesn't provide legal finality. Asbestos could still rear its ugly head in 2005," said Mr Randolph Fields, a US insurance lawyer.

At the same time the settlement cases will have no direct effect on claims against asbestos companies over their liability for the cost of removing asbestos from buildings, so-called "asbestos property

T&N, once the UK's largest asbestos producer and now a leading manufacturer of motor components, faces a \$185m legal suit from Chase Manhattan Bank in one of the biggest of these cases. Chase is seeking \$5m in damages in relation to removal of asbestos from its headquarters in down-town New York and a further \$100m in punitive damages.

T&N also faces the prospect of legal action by New York's Port Authority over asbestos used at the World Trade Center and La Guardia airport. Moreover there is also the prospect of continuing legal

action by victims of asbestosrelated diseases outside the US. Solicitors specialising in personal injury litigation in the UK, for example, say that the number of their asbestos-related cases has doubled over the last four years. Producers and manufacturers also face legal action elsewhere, notably

in Australia. Safety Council of Australia (NSCA), Australian state governments, companies and insurers could already face A\$1bn (£480m) in liabilities. The attitude of insurers, who

will fund about two thirds of its cost, to the settlement could

also complicate matters. Insurers might be expected to welcome the deal which will bring a greater degree of certainty about the size of claims which they face. Because claims emerge many years -sometimes decades - after the inception of an insurance policy, it can be difficult for companies to calculate the size of the reserves needed. "You are always better off dealing with

formed the Centre for Claims Resopursuing the class action are:

AP Green Industries Armstrong World Industries **CertainTead** Ferodo America

Maramonit meriv National Gypsum

Shook and Fletcher Insulation United States Gypeum.

Under the ciase action current being heard, the 20 companies would together pay about \$1bn (£650m) over 10 years to settle Under the proposed settlement the companies would pay sufferers of asbestos-linked diseases \$5,800 for non-cancerous disorders to \$60,000

for lung cancer. Only those with symptoms would qualify. Victims of asbestos-linked diseases who opted out of the settlement pro-cedure may still pursue legal action. There are, however, understood to be some 100,000 outstanding cases awaiting a hearing, with courts in most states only now dealing with claims filed in the 1980s. have been on hold since 1992 because of the legal logiam.

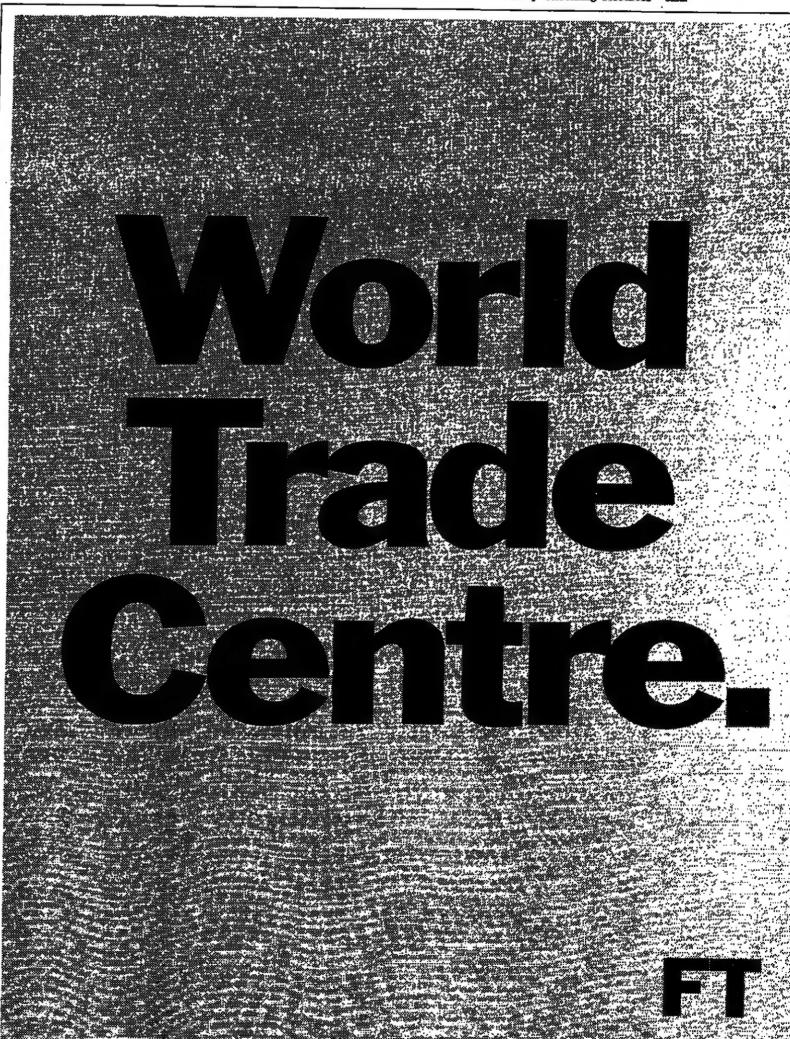
a finite number. This had the potential to be very costly for the industry," said Mr Steve Goldstein, vice-president of the Insurance Information Institute of New York.

However, Mr Fields claims that a global settlement involving all asbestos producers could actually damage the position of insurance companies, since it would effectively crystallise claims which would otherwise only emerge over many years. "The impact is dif-According to the National ficult to predict. It could bring forth even more claims," he

> In some cases, insurers are resisting claims by asbestos producers and manufacturers in the courts. Finally, the relief offered to

the hard-pressed Names of

Lloyd's will be limited, Lloyd's said yesterday that its exposure to companies involved in the settlement was minimal and that any real benefit would depend on the extension of the scheme. Many of the same syndicates are also exposed to multi-billion dollar pollution claims which, observers believe, could have a bigger impect on the market than the



Financial Times. Europe's Business Newspaper.

# India completes key reform of currency

By Shiraz Sidhva in New Delhi

The Indian rupes will today become convertible in all current account transactions, in a further easing of currency regulations announced yesterday by India's central bank.

The move will give India Article VIII status in the International Monetary Fund, which is a fundamental indicator of "good standing" in the

The change is an important part of the liberalisation programme of Prime Minister PV Narasimha Rao's government. It also marks a significant change both for Indians and for international investors.

Although India introduced convertibility on its trade account in March 1993, benefiting exporters and importers of goods, Indians have continued to experience severe restrictions on travel and the purchase of most foreign services. Equally, investors have been constrained in the repatriation of dividend and interest

Indian citizens travelling

By Stefan Wagstyl in Colombo

Mrs Chandrika Kumaratunga,

sworn in as prime minister of

Sri Lanka yesterday after win-

ning this week's general elec-

tion, pledged to try to end the

civil war in the north of the island, where government

troops are fighting separatist

She plans to approach the

Tigers and other groups to dis-

cuss a settlement of the fight-

ing, which has claimed over

30,000 lives in the last 17 years.

We have to tread very care-

fully, but we intend to start on

Mrs Kumaratunga also

pledged to follow free market

policies with "the private sec-

tor as the main motor" of the

economy. She wished to

assuage fears that her People's

a solution soon," she said.

Tamil Tiger guerrillas.

PM pledges to

end civil war

abroad for personal reasons were allowed only \$2,000 (£1,300) a year, and all Indians had to get permission from the Reserve (central) Bank to buy foreign exchange for business travel, medical treatment or studies abroad.

With yesterday's decision to extend convertibility to the entire current account, these restrictions have been lifted and the Reserve Bank has delegated powers to authorised dealers to release foreign exchange to Indian citizens.

The bank has set nominal limits on the release of foreign exchange, but yesterday emphasised that bona fide requests for additional exchange facilities would be

Non-resident Indians will also now be able to repatriate earnings from investments in India, including the interest accrued on previously nonrepatriable rupee deposit schemes for expatriate Indians, which will be eligible for repa-triation from the quarter beginning October 1 1994. The principal amount of these

including curbing the powers of the executive president, a

drive against corruption, and

an investigation into the

who disappeared during the

civil war in the north and dur-

ing a nationalist insurgency in

the finance portfolio for her-

Mrs Kumaratunga is to keep

1988-90 in the south.

triable, but no fresh deposits will be accepted from today.

The bank said income on investment by non-resident indians would be repatriable in a phased manner over a threeyear period. Up to \$1,000 would be remittable in 1994-1995. On amounts exceeding \$1,000, onethird of the annual income earned during 1994-1995 would be remittable, two-thirds in 1995-1996, and the entire income from 1996-1997.

In general, restrictions on capital transactions remain. But "India has taken one more giant step towards full convertibility of the rupee on the capital account", said a Finance Ministry official, although he sised that that was still at least two years away. The finance minister [Mr

Manmohan Singh] has kept the promise he made in his budget speech that the rupee would be fully convertible on the current account before the year was out," he said.

The improvement in India's balance of payments, with the current account deficit declin-



Naracimha Reo: Ilberalisation

ing from \$10bn in 1990-1991 to \$0.8bn in 1993-1994, and a rise in foreign exchange reserves to \$21.4bn from just \$1.1bn in June 1991, have allowed the Reserve Bank to relax the foreign exchange restrictions.

These improvements have been brought about by an export recovery the decline of non-oil imports, foreign investraising of funds through Euro-

# Mandela rejects Lesotho force

Alliance, a centre-left coalition which has ended 17 years of conservative rule, might Leaders in South Africa and Zimbabwe yesterday rejected military intervention in Lesotho, where the king has favour greater intervention in claimed control over the Her other listed priorities elected government, Reuter were constitutional reform.

reports from Cape Town. Presidents Nelson Mandela of South Africa and Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe said they would first pursue diplomatic deaths of thousands of people efforts to end the crisis in the small mountain state of 1.8m people, which is entirely surrounded by South Africa.

The military option "was discussed, but we decided we should concentrate on peaceful methods to try to resolve the situation." Mr Mandela said. His remarks were echoed by

self. Her foreign minister is Mr Lakshman Kadirgamar, a UKtrained lawyer. Mrs Kumaratunea has no cabinet post for Mr Mugabe, who wanted "the her 78-year-old mother, Mrs people of that country being Sirimayo Bandaranaike, the brought to a conference table to discuss their differences". former prime minister.

An appointed provisional government was yesterday sworn in to rule Lesotho in place of the democratically elected parliament dissolved by the king, and one man was reported killed when police

Mr Mandela said he was particularly concerned that the conflict in the former British colony might spill over into South Africa, where many Lesotho residents have relatives.

King Letsie III issued a proclamation on Wednesday dissolving parliament and the cabinet of Prime Minister Ntsu Mokhehle, whose election in 1993 ended seven years of military rule. The monarch apparently plans to hand the country back to his father, deposed in a military coup in 1990.

### Hong Kong tycoons face property probe Africa's delinquent debtors Louise Lucas on claims of collusion at a sale fall in line

n coming weeks, many of Hong Kong's rich and pow-erful will be paying a visit

to the dingy offices of the Inde-

pendent Commission Against

Corruption (ICAC), the govern-

ment body charged with

stamping out corruption in the

The subject matter, privately

described as "cheating the gov-ernment out of HK\$2bn"

(£167m) falls under the preven-

The investigation, sparked

by public complaints, follows a

land auction on May 26 at

which developers are alleged to have colluded to secure two

properties at bargain prices.

The probe will seek to estab-

lish whether the auction was

rigged: that is, to discover if

any developers may have

offered rival companies an

option to share a stake in a

particular property at a "con-

rolled" price rather than let-

ting true competition take its

course and allow the highest

eral weeks talking to observers at the auction, including ana-

lysts and reporters, with the

result that one Hong Kong

newspaper. Ming Pao, is also

now being investigated. The

newspaper is alleged to have breached section 30 of the pre-

vention of bribery ordinance,

which makes it an offence to

disclose the identity and

The two plots of land were

233,000 sq ft plot in Fanling earmarked for luxury low-rise

homes, went for HKS2.04bn to

Hung Kai Properties, Nan

Fung Development, Sino Land,

DBS Land, Cheung Kong, Pali-

burg Development, Hang Lung

Development, Swire Properties. Henderson Land, Kerry Proper-

ties and New World Develop-

ment. The price compared with

expectations in the range of

to a consortium of 14 develop

Earlier in the day, represen-

tatives of many of the same companies met at the City Hall

Seng Index constituent stocks

and boasted a combined value

Auctions in Hong Kong are

generally considered too

important to leave in the

hands of underlings, and those

at the table were mostly

Sun Hung Kal Properties and,

UN in Vatican's firing line

Andrew Hill examines the furore over a population conference

of more than HK\$400bn.

HKS3bn to HKS4bn.

HK\$700m to HK\$1bn.

consortium including Sun

Investigators have spent sev-

bid to win ownership.

tion of bribery ordinance.

By John Plander

The African Development Bank is forecasting a big reduction in its loan arrears following this year's introduction of tougher sanctions against delinquent borrowers, said Mr Babacar Ndiaye, the bank's president, in London

The bank has been under ressure from its first world shareholders to tackle mount ing arrears following a report by external consultants, which called for a shake-up to address deficient lending proredures and chaotic manage ment. Arrears at the end of August were expected to be down by about a quarter from the 6.6 per cent of outstanding oans recorded at the end of 1993, said Mr Ndiaye, despite having risen sharply in the first half of the year.

Cameroon, one of five bank lebtors in chronic arrears, had already cleared its backlog, he said, and another, Congo, would have done so by the end of August. The bank's other delinquent debtors are Zaire, Liberia and Somalia.

The bank's OECD members have held up replenishment of the bank's soft loan arm, the African Development Fund, pending evidence that these problems are being tackled.

Earlier this year Mr Bund Treffers, the Dutch co-ordinadetails of persons being inves-tigated. Ming Pao says the pubtor for the soft-loan replenishlic had a right to know. ment, warned that the arrears A video tape played to mil-lions of television viewers that could threaten the bank's financial viability. Such warnings prompted concern in evening shows clearly the South Africa - which the bank movement of developers during the auction, which one anais anxious to bring in as a large shareholder and borlyst said was blatantly rigged. rower. Mr Ndiaye has sought Another described the developers as "buzzing around like to allay such fears in a trip to besuited flies". South Africa. He has been helped by leading rating agenles, which have renewed the subsequently snapped up at prices sharply below market bank's Triple A rating for its expectations. The main site, a senior debt.

The bank has also introduced toneber loan loss provision policies, a new organisational structure has been planned and steps have been taken to bolster reserves.

The bank's president said he was optimistic the deadlock over replenishment, which has disrupted the work of the African Development Fund, could be resolved. He believed the bank had gone a long way towards meeting demands tabled by the fund's donors in

African member countries metheless remain unhappy about the proposed level of replenishment, which reflects budgetary constraints in the donor countries more than any essment of Africa's needs. Mr Ndiaye called for an increase in the level of replenishment in the light of the measures taken by the bank.

A consequence of the tougher policy on provisions is likely to be a reduction in the current year's income. Like other financial institutions the bank has also suffered losses on its bond portfolio in the first quarter of the year.



Governor Patten pledged to tackle property prices

with his family, the group's senior shareholder: Mr Albert Chow, deputy managing director of Mr Li Ka-shing's Cheung Kong: and Mr Ronnie Chan. chairman of Hang Lung Devel-

Technically, those found guilty of the Section 7 bribery in relation to auctions offences can face a maximum fine of HK\$500,000. a seven-year prison sentence, and an order to pay an amount, the equal or part of, the advantage received which in this case could as high as HK32bn

In practice, this is a case with scant precedent. Of the handful of auction bribery cases that have come before the commission only one has resulted in a prosecution. That case, more than five years ago, involved hawkers who colluded at a government auction of market stalls and were fined a few hundred HK dollars.

But property prices are a political minefield in Hong Kong at the moment. The developers' immediate reason for the jumbo consortium was that it was a means of spreading risk - the uncertain property environment, generated by the government's pledge to cool prices, prevented any one of them making such a sizeable investment on their own.

r Chris Patten, the governor, signalled his intention to The second plot, 63,000 sq ft in Yuen Long, also in the New tackle property prices in Territories, went for HK\$510m March. In June, the government announced an increase in ers, as against an expected the supply of land for residential development and changes to the way builders bring properties to market. These measures slashed the proportion of flats allocated to insiders, such coffee shop. All were Hang as staff and associates. Analysts doubt whether the measures will take much more than 10 to 20 per cent off property prices this year; a small cut given the 200 per cent leap that has driven the market in the past three years. However, tycoons such as Mr Thomas at the time of the May auction Kwok, managing director of the measures had not been

announced, and the developers

Hong Kong property dential price index, 1984 a 100 \_\_\_\_\_ 198486 85 90 92 94 96

claimed caution was necessary. The probe also calls into question the government's own handling of the May 26 auction. While some believe the auction ought to have been nullified on the spot, given the mass of activity on the auction floor, the government's inunediate response was to express satisfaction; the properties had, after all, gone for prices

above the opening bids. Later came a promise to look into the auction, which resulted in some mild restrictions, mainly hampering movement around auction halls.

When Mr Tony Eason, secretary for planning, environment and lands, briefed a select group of stock analysts and property agents on the measures, before presenting them to the Legislative Council, relief at their lack of severity sent the futures index soaring 200 points in the minutes of trading.

This caused the government further embarrassment, as brokers not invited to the briefing complained that their more privileged peers had a chance to act on the news while the market was open. Mr Eason claimed the briefing had contained nothing which could be

regarded as market sensitive. However, with the June property measures now announced, the May 26 auction has left the government having to address a whole new furore in the property market.

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FINANCIAL TIMES

Pope John Paul II has just begun 10 days' holiday in Italy's Valle d'Aosta. He Not only is he recovering from an operation on his leg and planning a visit to the for-

mer Yugoslavia, he is also in the front line of one of the fiercest diplomatic and ideological hattles fought by the Vatican in recent years, a battle which concerns, according to the pontiff himself, "the very future of humanity".

The occasion for this strug-

gle is the United Nations' inter national conference on popula-tion and development, in Cairo next month. The Pope's principal concerns are what his envoys have described as an assault on the family, and an attempt by certain UN members to give new legitimacy to abortion and artificial contra-

The Roman Catholic church's position on abortion is well known and fixed. The Pope described abortion as "a neinous evil" when he met Ms Nafis Sadik, the conference secretary, in March. But rather than relying on

church hierarchy to pass on its message, the Vatican is using its own diplomatic network, and privileged position as an independent state and UN member, to influence the outcome at Cairo. The offensive started in

March when ambassadors accredited to the Holy See were invited to a meeting to hear the Vatican's tough line on the conference. The day

The Pope will go ahead with plans to visit Sarajevo on ptember 8 even though mian Serb leaders warned that his security could not be guaranteed, writes Laura Silber in Belgrade. The visit is intended to show solidarity with the inhabitants of the Bosnian city, whose population of 525,000 was out 7 per cent Catholic before the outbreak of war. Mr Radovan Karadzic,

after Ms Sadik's visit to Rome, the Pope also drafted a letter to leaders of all UN countries, outlining his fears that if cer-tain "innovations" in the draft conclusions prepared for the Cairo conference were adopted, they "could cause a moral decline resulting in a serious setback for humanity, one in which man himself would be the first victim".

Bosnian Serb leader, said the

The Vatican's main fear is that UN members will try to undermine the conclusions of the last world population conference, in Mexico 10 years ago, that abortion should never be promoted as a means of birth control. The US is a particular target for Vatican pressure, as President Bill Clinton, aithough opposed to abortion as a method of family planning, has come out in favour of women's right to choose - a position underlined at a tense eeting with the Pope in June.

That was the highest-profile diplomatic summit organised by the Vatican, but envoys

papal visit would not get consent because of security concerns. "The Moslems can shoot him down and accuse the Serbs. That would be terrible for the Catholic world. That would be disastrous."

The Vatican has already bandoned plans to visit Belgrade, the Serbian capital, after the Serbian Orthodox Church refused to receive the pontiff. The Pope will visit Zagreb, the capital of Croatia, on September 10.

have also been hard at work attempting to enlist support from smaller UN members, including some outside the Catholic and even Christian

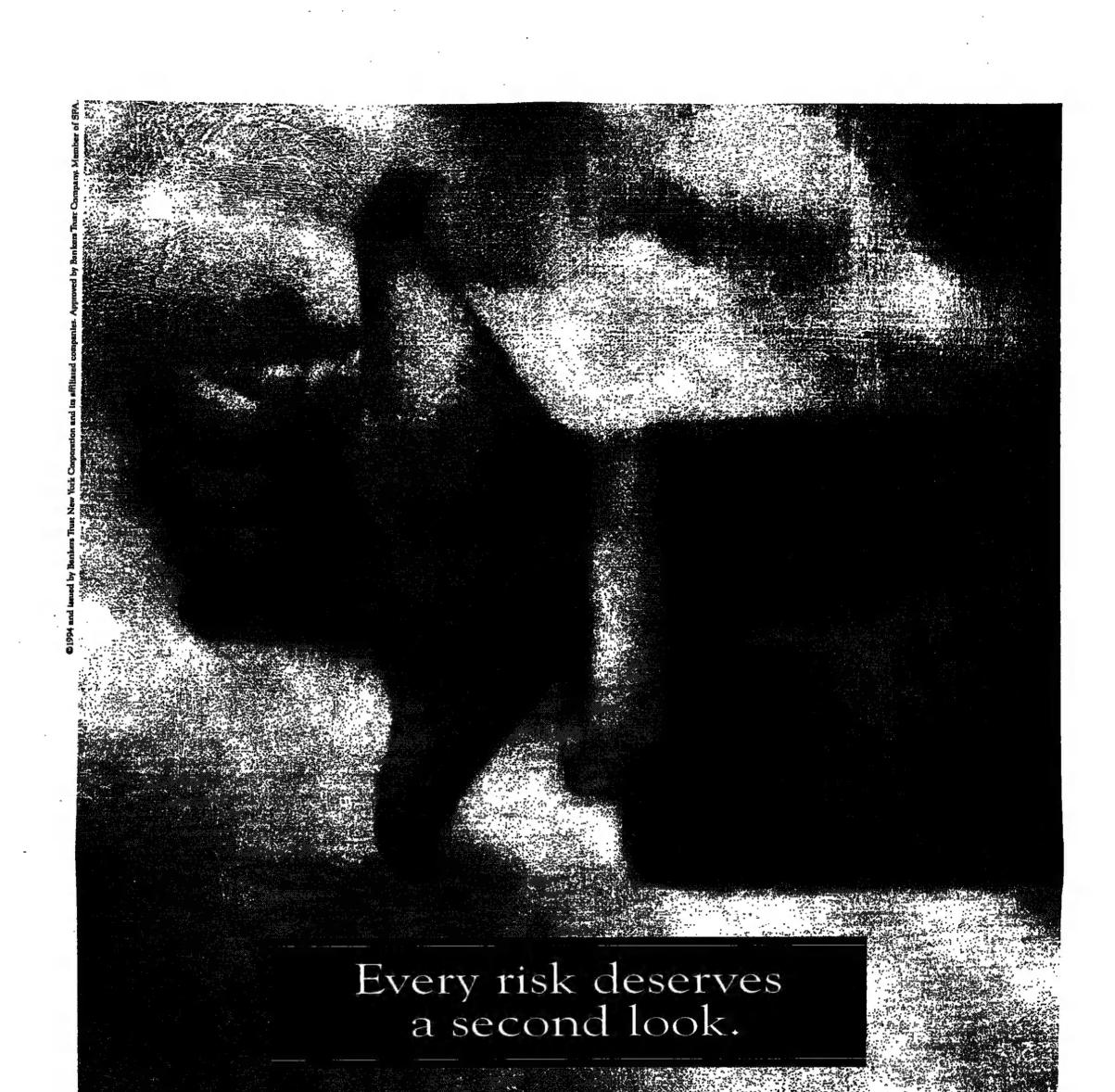
The Holy See will only admit to having received the backing of President Carlos Menem of Argentina, who has publicly declared his willingness to push the Vatican line with prochoice Latin American countries such as Brazil. According to Italian reports, however, the Vatican can count on the support of a core of African countries such as the Ivory Coast and Senegal, and has also been courting Islamic nations in Africa and the Middle East. In addition, the Vatican is

applying pressure closer to home, in Italy itself. Abortion is legal in Italy in certain circumstances, but the issue bubbled to the surface last week creating further tension within Mr Silvio Berlusconi's fractious ruling coalition - when Mr Altero Matteoli, the environ-

ment minister who will be part of the Italian conference delegation, equated abortion with murder in an interview with Vatican radio. In the weekly news magazine Panorams Mr Antonio Martino, Italy's foreign minister, said the Italian conference position "would take account of all the orientations and sensitivities which exist in Italian society".

Only at the conference itself will the effect of the Vatican's diplomacy be obvious. The Holy See refused to comment this week on Italian newspaper claims that the UN excised most references to abortion from its annual population report, released on Wednesday, to avoid offending the Vatican and its allies. The Vatican delegation's most potent weapon at the conference is likely to be a threat to torpedo consensus on the final conclusions, risking an acrimonious end to proceed-

As Mr Joaquin Navarre-Valls, the Vatican spokesman, told a news conference last week: "There are not many points on which we disagree but the point is that on some occasions the disagreement is very profound... If a consensus is reached in Catro, which will be what almost everyone is expecting, certain positions have to change regarding the consideration of abortion as a means of family planning. The other possibility is to approve the [final] document without consensus, without unanimity. Nobody will be pleased with



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LEAD FROM STRENGTH.

# BNF aims at £160m profit and overseas expansion

British Nuclear Fuels, the state-owned fuels reprocessing company, vesterday announced plans to increase significantly its overseas business as it published financial results which suggest it can double profits to more than £160m this year.

Mr John Guinness, chairman, said he expected overseas contracts to rise from 20 per cent of the turnover in 1993-94 to about 30 per cent of this year's increased sales. The proportion will rise further as the recently opened Thermal Oxide Reprocessing plant (Thorp) gets into full swing. By the end of the century the company expects it to be nearer 40 per

"By 2010 the worldwide nuclear services market is likely to be worth over \$35hn a year," said Mr Guinness. Contracts won recently, including one for \$45m to help reprocess spent plutonium in the US, suggested that BNF could win a sizeable market slice.

lifted pre-tax profits by 25m to £81m on turnover up 8 per cent at £1.13bn. It said profits would have been £78m higher had it not been for regulatory delays in starting Thorp. The dividend to the government. BNF's

Ernst & Young, BNF's audiwere subject to a fundamental uncertainty because of continuing negotiations by the company on contracts with Nuclear Electric and Scottish

the government's present review of the nuclear industry. BNF has cut staff from 17,000 eight years ago to about 14,000.

shareholder, was £26m. As in 1992-93's annual report

The negotiations result from the government's refusal to underwrite earlier agreed contracts. Mr Guinness said revised contracts were with the government. He hoped the, matter would be resolved in

It expects to employ about 12,000 at the turn of the century. By April the company expects to have schieved its



Chairman John Guinness (left) and chief executive Neville Chamberiain expect overseas contracts to rise to 40 per cent of BNF's turnover by the end of the century

No link has been found between nuclear power stations and childhood leukaemia, according to a study published in this week's British Medical Journal, David

In a research project, which was assisted by funding from Nuclear Electric, Dr John Bithell and Dr Gerald Draper looked at the incidence of childhood len-

productivity by 40 per cent. BNF is raising the basic pay of its directors by 2 per cent this year after a freeze last year. However performance-related bonuses meant there

an isolated finding. It reight be due to chance or to infection following an influx year, with the total emolu-ments of Mr Neville Chamberlain, chief executive and the highest-paid director, rising to £216,000 from £169,000. He received no bonus in 1992-93

be expected by chance.

sites in England and Wales. In no case did they find an incidence greater than would

of six excess cases at Seascale near the Sellafield nuclear reprocessing plant was

BNF's drive abroad concerns environmentalists who argue it could increase the amount of plutonium in transit.

**Private** 

finance

agreed

By Charles Batchelor.

for Tube

Transport Correspondent

London Underground has

HNF yesterday argued that it and other reprocessing compa-nies could help to reduce the

terrorism threat from pluto-

Dr Dick Taylor, Nuclear Electric's oper-

ational and safety policy manager, said the study added conclusively to the

already overwhelming evidence that there was no general increase in leukaemia in

Mr Guinness suggested western countries should buy Rus-sian plutonium to turn into mixed oxide fuel which can commissioning a mixed oxide demonstration facility in Sellafield, Cumbria. The first fue from the facility was deliv-

Work on a full-scale mixed oxide plant should be completed by the end of the decade and the company hopes to win orders for it from countries including Japan.

arguments as self-serving, and point out that its other reprocessing facilities increase plu-tonium stockpiles.

# Scottish graduates run up least debt

University students from Scotland who graduated this year were the most solvent, a survey by Barclays Bank has found, John Authers writes.

The Scots owed only an average £900, partly because Scottish parents were the most likely to pay their formal contribution, with 77 per cent doing so in full, and because a high proportion of Scottish students attend a local university and live at home.

The survey found students from the Midlands and north-west and north England accumulated the heaviest debts. Midlands students who graduated this year accumulated average debt of £2,371.

### ICI to restructure explosives division

Imperial Chemical Industries. the UK's largest chemicals group, yesterday announced it was restructuring its UK explosives operations. It blamed a decline in demand for the divigion's products on the coal

ICI said the restructuring would involve job losses but it did not give details. The division employs about 750 people at Ardeer, Strathclyde, 125 at Wigan and North Wales, and about 20 technical staff.

### Recordings ruling expected soon

Judgment is expected early next week in the High Court action over the sales of recordings issued by the American Recordings label.

American claims it is no longer bound by the terms of a joint venture with Phonogram UK, a subsidiary of Polygram, for the marketing of albums

### Vauxhall to raise prices by 2.9%

Vauxhall, the UK's second largest carmaker, is raising the prices of most of its cars and light commercial vehicles by an average of 2.9 per cent from Monday. Prices of the Omega executive car range and the Frontera and Monterey four-wheel drive sports/utility vehicles are not being raised. Ford, the market leader, raised prices by an average of 2 per cent on Monday.

7.4

Market State Company

### Tour operator ceases trading

Solftights, a holiday tour operator based in Beckenham, Kent, ceased trading yesterday. The company specialised in flights and holidays to Spain. The Civil Aviation Authority's Air Travel Organisers' Licensing (Atol) section has called in the company's £33,000 bond. About 250 travellers abroad will be able continue their holidays and return as planned. Atol will arrange refunds for customers who are unable to

### Bank rules out gilt-edged auction

The Bank of England yesterday said it would not be hold-ing an auction of gilt-edged stock this month. This is in line with market expectations. The Bank said the decision reflected the substantial prog-ress it had already made with

# Scots loan rates to be guaranteed

By James Buxton, Scottish Correspondent

Scottish Enterprise, the official development body for Scot-land, is to launch a scheme to assist small businesses by guaranteeing the rate of interest on loans taken from banks. Scottish Enterprise and the Scottish Office had to defeat strong Treasury opposition to secure approval for the

scheme, which is thought to be unprecedented in the UK. It is particularly aimed at companies employing up to 250 people in manufacturing and nstruction, but is also expected to apply to business services. Scottish Enterprise will be able to rule on the eligibility

Hambro

one of 10

new peers

Mr Charles Hambro, chairman

of Hambros and Guardian

Royal Exchange Assurance, is

to become a "working" Conser

announced yesterday.

the three main parties. The others are Sir Christo-

vative peer, Downing Street

Mr Hambro, a Conservauve

party treasurer since April last

year, is one of five Tories in a

list of 10 peers nominated by

pher Prout, who led the party's

delegation to the European

parliament until he lost his

seat in the June elections. Ms

Patricia Rawlings, the former

Euro-MP for Essex South West,

Sir Peter Blaker, a former for-

eign and defence minister, and

Sir Michael Shaw, a Yorkshire MP for 32 years until 1992.

Labour nominated three peers: Mrs Josephine Farrington, chairman of the Associa-

Gladwin, a former official of

TUC general council member.

boost Tory morale.

The Liberal Democrat pres-

chief is

By Kevin Brown, Political Correspo

Although details of how the scheme will operate have yet that companies will receive a guarantee that the interest rate on loans over two to seven years will not increase by more than one percentage

Scottish Enterprise will make up the difference to the banks if interest rates on the affected loans exceed the cap. The scheme is expected to cover £100m worth of loans and the cost to Scottish Enterprise could be £5m a year from its annual budget of

The initiative is one of a number of projects launched by Scottish Enterprise to increase Scotland's low rate of new business formation. The development body has won the backing of the Scottish banks Royal Bank of Scotland,

By Charles Batchelor, Transport Correspondent

British Rail staff with

signalling qualifications may be seconded to Railtrack to

help break the nine-week

series of strikes by signal

workers, it emerged yesterday. The dispute has become so

damaging to the railway net-

work, particularly to the freight business, that BR is

considering all available

uptions to reduce its impact,

The Transport Salaried Staffs' Association said some of its members had been inter-

viewed but it advised them

against taking such a step because it would involve work-

Details of BR's plans became

known on a day when the dis-

pute with the RMT transport

union showed renewed signs of

spreading to other rail unions.

ing for a different company.

an official said.

Bank of Scotland, TSB Bank Scotland and Clydesdale - and has support from Scottish business leaders and providers of professional services.

were substantial rises last

The scheme had the backing of the prime minister and the Department of Trade and Industry in spite of resistance from the Treasury.
Professor Donald MacKay,

chairman of Scottish Enterprise, finally persuaded Mr Kenneth Clarke to approve it at a meeting in Inverness last May when the chancellor was attending the Scottish Conservative party confer-

Fears about the volatility of interest rates have proved a strong disincentive to small businesses to undertake new investment and to expand their operations.

BR staff could be drafted

in to break signal strikes

Aslef, the train drivers' union, repeated an earlier warning

that its members might take

action over safety.

BR said it was contacting its staff to see if they would be willing to volunteer to be sec-

onded to signalling duties after

refresher training. This is likely to involve few of BR's

110,000 staff because most peo-

ple with signalling expertise are already with Railtrack "but

it may get into three figures".

This move follows a warning

from BR chairman Sir Bob

Reid earlier this month that

staff might be used to help

"The business is being very badly damaged," the BR offi-cial said yesterday. "Hitherto

there has been the prospect of

ger stand by and watch the industry bleed to death." Peo-

ple who would be likely to

a settlement but we can no lon-

Scottish Enterprise is also acting to make good the short-age of equity finance for small businesses, which they require for expansion alongside loan

It intends shortly to announce plans for the creation of venture capital funds to invest money subscribed by banks, financial institutions and large Scottish companies. The new funds would be administered by Scottish Development Finance, an arm of Scottish Enterprise which

It is targeting its invest-ments at businesses needing less than £500,000, an area often shunned by private investment capital providers because of the disproportionate cost of making investments of this size.

have signalling qualifications included train planners and

Railtrack said that even

small number of extra staff in its signalboxes could make a

big difference to the scale of

The train operating compa-nies promised to provide the

most comprehensive strike ser-

vice yet during the 24-hour stoppage planned from midday

Overnight sleeper and

motorrail services between

Scotland and London could

face closure because of damage

caused by the rail strike. The service from Edinburgh, Glas-

gow, Inverness, Fort William

and Aberdeen to London Eus-

ton has lost 21 nights of business since the strike began.

decisions have been taken,"

InterCity West Coast said. The

"It is under review but no

Monday to midday Tuesday.

the train service operated.

operations staff.

signed its first deal under the government's private finance initiative involving the supply has been restructured. of computing services to its engineering department in It has reached a £10m agree-ment for Electronic Data Systems to provide and maintain computing services -

including hardware, software, maintenance and support -over five years. The agreement covers the seven floors of the engineering directorate's naw offices at Canary Wharf in The contract sets perfor-

The contract sets performance standards with penal-ties for any failure to meet set targets. EDS, based in Uxbridge, west London, will decide how to meet these requirements and accept the risk that its choices of hardware and software are correct and that its staff can provide the agreed level of

support. The contract meets the Treasury's guidelines on bringing private finance into the public sector because EDS takes a share in the risk. Mr. David Bailey, London

Underground's development director, said: "This is a way to increase the level of investment in public-sector organisa-

The underground is attempting to involve private finance in other investment projects, notably plans to modernise rolling stock on the Northern Line and to install automatic access barriers at more stations. These schemes have yet to win the approval of the

# Strikes planned in 100 colleges

further education colleges in England and Wales plan strikes during two weeks of action early next month. The Natibe lecturers' union said yesterday that more col-leges would hold ballots on industrial action during the first weeks of term in Septem-

Lecturers in at least 100

ber, as the union continued local action against the introduction of new contracts. However it added that its hopes of reaching a negotiated settlement had improved since the government had decided not to carry out its threat to withhold funds from colleges which failed to implement new

flexible contracts. The dispute started after col-

contract to principals.

leges were removed from local education authority control in April last year.

The Colleges Employers' Forum, which includes most college principals, demanded

Last year the government amounced that 2 per cent of central funding for each col-lege would be held back if they did not introduce flexible contracts. Mr Tim Boswell, the further education minister, recommended the forum's model

new flexible contracts which

halved holiday leave each year,

and added an hour to each

working day. It said these

changes were necessary to

allow flexibility.

Natifie refused to accept the

forum's conditions, and has

held both national and local

strikes against the proposals.

However the government announced this month that it would hold back funds from only three colleges. Ms Sue Berryman, Natihe's negotiating secretary, said this had "removed the last impedimen to a negotiated settlement".

Funds have gone to two colleges that negotiated new con-tracts accepted by Natifie.

# 'Ill-advised' import fraudster avoids jail

By John Mason,

Law Courts Correspondent A businessman who evaded £194,000 of Customs duties escaped with a suspended

prison sentence yesterday because accountants from KPMG Peat Marwick gave him grossly misconceived" advice. Mr Peter Grimble, a construction plant importer from Guildford, Surrey, admitted pretending hydraulic excava-tors came from America rather than Japan so he could evade EC anti-dumping duties.

The judge at Knightsbridge Crown Court told him: T regard you as having been

involved in a systematic and a grossly dishonest defrauding of the Customs & Excise." He said he would have jailed Mr Grimble immediately but for wholly exceptional circum-

stances.
Customs & Excise had offered not to prosecute the businessman but impose a financial penalty instead.
You were given advice in the strongest possible terms, which I can only describe as of

a grossly misconceived nature, to reject that offer more than once," said the judge.
To do justice to Mr Grimble, it was necessary to suspend

the sentence, he said.

# Insurance gripes ensure busy future for ombudsman



Julian Farrand: PIA undermining position of insurance ombudemen

The manner of Mr Julian Farrand's departure from his post as insurance ombudsman at the beginning of this month will not have made his successor's task any easier. His valedictory comments high-

lighted what he found unsatisfactory in the reducing remit of the insurance ombudsman. Mr Farrand said that he had resigned as insurance ombudsman after a long period of "disfilusion-ment" over the office's future. He

was particularly critical of the new watchdog set up to protect the private investor, the Personal Investment Authority, which he said was undermining the ombudsman's position with its scheme. He had spent some months search-

ing for new appointments before being confirmed as the new pensions ombudsman from the start of next "I preferred the challenge of being

in a developed and enlarged role to remaining in something with a diminishing significance," he said. From the perspective of the existing insurance ombudsman scheme, there are certain difficulties arising from the establishment of the PIA. At the very least there will be a contrast with the apparently inexorable growth in the ombudsman's

New investment watchdog will narrow an old empire but may not shrink it, report Alison Smith and Andrew Jack

workload since the scheme was set up in 1981 on the initiative of only three insurance companies. First, the existence of a new, compulsory PiA ombudsman scheme is bound to mean a smaller area of responsibility for the insurance

ombudsman, since the PIA ombuds-

man will deal with cases relating to

the marketing of regulated financial services. Second, there is uncertainty about how much more than the minimum will be transferred to the PIA ombudsman. For example, an insurance company can choose to leave problems relating to administration as opposed to the sale of a

life policy - with the insurance Many may decide, however, to take advantage of the further, optional element in the PIA ombudeman scheme and transfer all cases on life business to the PIA scheme, leaving the insurance ombudsman with cases relating only to general

Third, there is the question of the maximum award payable by an insurer. Mr Farrand has made no secret of his concern that while the maximum payout the insurance

ombudsman can insist on is £100,000.

the maximum compulsory award in the PIA ombudsman scheme will be only half that amount. The new arrangement stems from the report by Lord Ackner, a former law lord, on the establishment of a

PIA ombudsman. He said the new scheme should be concerned with should be related to breaches of the rules rather than to a more discretionary system of what was fair and reasonable. With different ways of working, it makes some sense for the two types of ombudsman scheme to be separate, despite the risk that some issues may fall between the

It is not yet clear whether the lower limit for a maximum award under the new scheme will turn out to be a severe constraint in practice. Only one financial services dispute

settled so far this year has ended in an award of more than £50,000, and nons has exceeded £100,000.

While the PIA ombudsman can recommend a review of the maxi-

mum award, the ceiling is unlikely to rise much, if at all, because of the extra difficulty this would cause for independent financial advisers in obtaining professional indemnity insurance.

More generally, Ms Barbara Saunders, chairman of the insurance ombudsman council and a PIA board member, insists that the PIA scheme does not undermine the work of the insurance ombudsman, even though financial services work currently makes up more than one-third of the case load

Some staff are transferring to the PIA scheme, and Ms Saunders says that the recent confirmation that transfer of undertaking regulations will apply has removed some doubts about what this might meen. "Job insecurity is no longer an issue,"

she says.

She admits, however, that some months of uncertainty do lie ahead over what matters go to the PIA on

the voluntary basis. With the process of admitting com-panies to the new regulator still under way, Ms Saunders believes it

is unlikely that the arrangements for financial services administration cases will be finalised before the beginning of next year. Companies will have to tell their

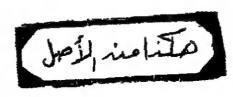
customers what arrangements have been made, but the prospect of confusion looms large. Even if – as seems most likely – the insurance ombudsman loses

jurisdiction for all new financial services disputes, the workload for the new ombudsman - who is expected to be announced next week - and supporting staff will not be reduced drastically overnight. The office will continue to be

responsible for dealing with a wide range of general insurance cases from the one-week travel policy to household building and contents COVET.

"By the end of this year, the number of general insurance cases we will have dealt with will be the equivalent of the total number of life and general insurance cases in 1992." says Ms Saunders.

if the future of the insurance ombudsman scheme is safe unless there is a massive rise in customer satisfaction with insurance companies, it looks as though it will remain securely in place for a long



Mr Richard Regau, mean affairs at the association, said Mr Richard Regan, head of invest-

deficient'

Britain is not deficient in the

supply of skills in its workforce, says a study from the Centre for Economic Perfor-

of skills in the population".

cent of the population lack

recognised basic qualifications, which is much better than the

average of 45 per cent for

The study showed, however,

that Britain has a below-

average proportion of the popu-

lation who have been through

higher education (16 per cent

compared with an average of

But if non-university higher

education is excluded, the pro-

portion of the British popula-

tion with university higher

education, at 10 per cent, is

similar to the average of mem-

ber countries in the Organisa-

tion for Economic Co-operation

The report's findings appear

to conflict with the widely-held

view at the end of the 1980s that Britain had too few 16-

and 17-year-olds in training or

In 1993-94 58 per cent of 17-

year-olds were still in full-time

group entered higher education compared with only 15.1

The report also points out

that only an estimated 6 per

cent to 8 per cent of 16-year-

olds and 18 per cent to 19 per cent of 17-year-olds were in reg-ular full-time jobs in 1993-94

with 12 per cent of both age

per cent in 1988.

17-year-olds.

Hara Tar

ombudsm

full-time education.

19 per cent).

Recorded

leges

import

oids jail

executive chairmen of "four or five" way we would like to see it companies where controversial payoffs had been made.

The letters state that nonexecutive directors should check the service contracts of executive directors annually to ensure that "they

still want them".

Mr Regan added: "We are writing to companies where these payments have occured saying major institu-

He added: "We are not necessarily against three-year rolling contracts, but we want companies to apply the practical principle of review."

Two months ago PosTel, an insti-tution with 225bn under management, said it would vote against the re-election of directors who have rolling-service contracts longer than contracts would curb directors' entitlement to pay-offs.

The move follows a number of controversial payments, including \$2,02m to Mr Peter Davis, former cochairman of Reed Elsevier, the Anglo-Dutch information and publishing group. The payment, announced last Tuesday, took the total size of pay-offs disclosed in the last year by the largest 250 quoted companies to more than £20m.

sure on companies to limit pay-offs over pay-offs with former directors. to directors who resign or are forced out. Mr Michael Heseltine, trade and industry secretary, recently stated that institutional shareholders should be doing more to limit pay-

ments to directors. The association stressed that it saw pay-offs as the real issue and not the length of directors' con-

The association refused to confirm which companies it had written to.

Some recent payments include £3.13m to Mr John Cahill, former chairman of British Aerospace; 22.2m to Mr Chris Greentree, former chief executive of oil company Lasmo; and the £2.7m to be paid to Dr Ernest Mario, a former director of Glazo, the pharmaceuticals group.

# **Companies** House staff call for halt to sell-off proposals

By Michael Cassell, **Rusiness Correspondent** 

Staff at Companies House have launched a national campaign to win support from business against government plans to transfer its services to the private sector.

The campaign, led by the Civil and Public Services Association, aims to kill off proposals by Mr Michael Heseltine, trade and industry secretary. to contract out most of the functions of Companies House, the official repository for cor-porate financial information in England, Wales and Scotland. Mr James Normansell, cam-

paign co-ordinator, said yester-day: "The changes mean that those who rely on quick, cheap information will find Companies House unable to help.

Last month Mr Heseltine asked consultants to report by the end of October on the feasibility of the proposals, which envisage the appointment of contractors to take over most activities.

Companies House, an execulive agency of the Department of Trade and Industry, is based in Cardiff and has five regional offices. Last year it handled the incorporation of more than 100,000 new companies and it holds details on nearly 1m

Under Mr Heseltine's propos als, chosen contractors would within three years sell all company search services to intermediary business information organisations.

Staff unions, which intend to contact hundreds of Companies House corporate customers, claim contracting out will mean an end to several free services while fees will rise for remaining services. They say up to 500 jobs are at

Campaigners hope that the recent decision to halve from October existing company registration charges and fees for annual returns could undermine the attractiveness of Companies House operations to potential bidders.

# Supply of |Concerned by workforce skills 'not the slaughter over the water

Ferry company pledges to curb the transport of livestock have raised suspicions, says Alison Maitland

It argues that the country is A consignment of 240 calves spend over 45 hours locked in a "not out of line" with other advanced western economies Dutch truck travelling from which have "similar standards Limerick in Ireland, via Dover, of living in terms of the stock to Barcelona in Spain. Their journey is broken just once, The comparative study was carried out by Mr Peter Robinson. He found that only 35 per when they are unloaded and

loaded again in 90 minutes. Another Dutch truck carrying 450 English sheep leaves Dover for the Netherlands. Four days later the same consignment crosses by boat in soaring temperatures from the Italian port of Brindisi to Igoumenitsa in Greece. On arrival, 152 of the sheep are dead.

Cases like these, cited by the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, have spurred British ferry companies into pledging curbs on the transport of livestock. P&O, which has about 60 per cent of the cross-Channel freight market, said last month it would stop carrying animals

for alaughter from October

unless European agriculture ministers agreed immediate

improvements in journey times and conditions and a "viable" enforcement regime. Brittany Ferries, which has about 10 per cent of the market, announced last week that Spanish routes animals going straight to slaughter.

The moves were welcomed the RSPCA, which wants the European Union maximum journey time of 24 hours without food, water or rest to be cut to eight hours. Mr Mark Ranson, the society's senior scientific officer, asked: "Why do you need to take an animal from the top of Scotland all the

way to Spain for slaughter?"
Public feeling runs high on
the subject. An RSPCA survey last September found that 65 per cent of Britons backed the eight-hour limit. Earlier this summer Mr Alan Clark, the former trade minister and a campaigner against cruelty to animals joined calls by animalrights groups for a boycott of ferry companies carrying live-stock for slaughter. But EU member states can-

not agree on a change in the rules. While Germany, Denmark and the Netherlands support an eight-hour journey limit, southern EU countries are not keen on any limits. In June, agriculture minis-

ters failed to reach agreement on a Greek compromise that would have reduced the 24-

limit, joined other northern EU worth £65m each year, mainly states in blocking the plan in for slaughter in France, accordthe hope of a better deal at the ing to the Meat and Livestock next meeting in September, Commission. About 500,000 which will be held under the calves worth £95m are sent for veal or breeding, mostly to Bel-gium and Holland. British livestock farmers,

already suffering from Euro-Mr Richard Beale, chairman pean restrictions on beef of the Association of Livestock Exporters, said the ferry com-panies were motivated by comexports because of BSE - "mad cow disease" - feel the ferry companies are unfairly penalismercial considerations. They've looked at losing the ing them. They are supported slaughter trade versus losing public opinion," he said. by Mr William Waldegrave, agriculture minister, who said: "Those urging precipitate action would do nothing to pro-tect travelling animals in the "They're in a desperate battle now with the Channel tunnel." The ferry companies are also long term and would impose at odds with each other. an immediate damaging effect

P&O described Brittany Ferries' announcement as "a bit of a whitewash" because it plans to ban only animals being transported direct to abattoirs. not those that are first fattened for slaughter. According to P&O: "Ninety-five per cent of fattened up first."

A consignment of European cattle at its destination. British livestock farmers feel the ferry companies are unfairly penalising them

animals leaving the UK are not slaughtered straightaway but Stena Sealink, P&O's main

competitor, hit out at both companies, accusing them of "making qualified statements for the PR value". The company said it would make a definitive statement" on its position by the end of August. Sealink warned that export-ers would charter ships if the ferry companies barred them.

dangerous and slippery slope". If the ferry companies were to agree a joint ban, it would not be bad news for every sector of the UK livestock trade. The leather and tanning industry would benefit from more animals being slaughtered in the UK. Abattoirs, suf-

fering from overcapacity.

would welcome the extra work.

tomers, especially if they were

not breaking any rules, was "a

Mr Peter Scott, general secretary of the Federation of Fresh Meat Wholesalers, said: "We would rather animals went abroad in carcass form, not You're going to have third only on economic grounds for class ships with third class crews and conditions for aniourselves but also on welfare grounds. Animals that are mals will deteriorate." It added stressed and frightened make that picking and choosing cus-

### through a difficult period." from next Monday it would not hour limit to 22 hours. Britain. But Mr Robinson argues that Britain exports 2m sheep which has an internal 15-hour a "transformation" has taken carry on its cross-Channel and place since 1988. In the current Trade position signals 16-year-olds were still in full-time education in the January after their exit from compulsory schooling. This comstrengthening recovery pares with only 45 per cent in

33 per cent in 1986-87 while last year 30.9 per cent of the age

> The underlying trends in Britain's trade position with non-European Union countries continued to improve last month, providing further indications of the increasingly solid nature of the economic recovery, official figures yes-

terday indicated. The trade deficit with groups in government-funded Youth Training. non-EU countries was a sea-A "worrying residual" were however, unemployed or inacsonally adjusted £418m in July, barely changed from the £392m deficit seen in June, but tive - amounting to 6 per cent sharply down from deficits of to 7 per cent of 16-year-olds and about £600m seen earlier this 12 per cent to 13 per cent of year, the Central Statistical Office said yesterday. "The debate of the late 1980s

over the supply of skills in the UK seems rather dated," says Mr Robinson. "Young people themselves have resolved the The figure was considerably better than City forecasts. Exports to non-EU countries rose 3 per cent to £5.46bn last month, up from £5.32bn in debate over choosing the full June, the CSO said. Imports education or apprenticeship route for 16- to 17-year-olds. also rose 3 per cent on the month to £5.89bm in July. The majority have chosen However, measured on a full-time education and it three-monthly basis, the fig-

ures pointed to an even health-

ier underlying trend. Exports rose 2.5 per cent in

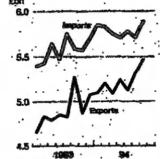
the three months to July com-

pared with the three months to

April, while imports rose 0.5

per cent in the same period.

seems only prudent to accept this and reinforce the trend." Supply of Skills in Britain. Centre for Economic Performance Working Paper 618. London School of Economics, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE.



erratics - the figure regarded as the best guide to the underlying trend - exports rose 3 per cent in the three months to April compared with the previous three months, while imports fell 0.5 per cent.

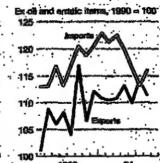
The trend in the volume trade, however, was slightly divergent, with price rises

cent in the three months to ous three months.

accounting for much of the growth in trade. Export volumes, excluding oil and erratics, rose 0.5 per

April compared with the previ-As this is lower than the rise in export values, it indicates

that exporters have raised



their prices in the past three

Import volumes excluding oil and erratics, however, fell 5 per cent in the three months to ous three months. Since this was a larger drop than the fall in import values, this indicates that import prices have remained relatively high.

The CSO estimated that export volumes will rise slightly in the coming months, while export volumes will rise 0.5 per cent each month.

Import volumes are expected to fall 1 per cent each month, while import values are expected to remain flat.

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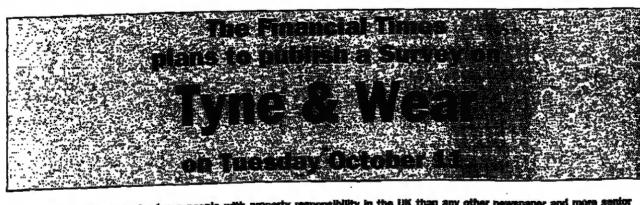
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# A raise in time may save nine

obvious that short-term rates of interest are passing their trough. This is excellent news, mostly because it means the recovery is increasingly well-established. Since disinflationary forces are strongly at work as well, there is a good chance that the forthcoming interest rate increases will not be particularly sharp. This could, in fact, prove to be the start of a sustained and unprecedentedly global economic expansion. The lead is being given, as

usual, by the US. Wednesday's decision by the Federal Reserve to raise short-term interest rates by half a percentage point was a preemptive move. While the timing was widely expected, the size of the increase was not. Presumably, Mr Alan Greenspan and his col-leagues have concluded from the bond market's reaction to the minuscule increase in short-term rates announced at the beginning of February that they might as well be hanged for a sheep as a lamb. This particular sheep could stay on the Federal Reserve's table for some time, since policy cannot be far from the "neutrality" sought by Mr Greenspan.

Meanwhile, the only question in the UK, now well on the road of recovery, is when short-term interest rates will rise. Some time this year remains likely, despite this week's excellent news on inflation. Amongst major industrial economies, Japan is furthest from recovery. Yet the Bank of Japan has not held on to its 1.75 per cent discount rate for almost a year to lower it now, particularly when it can spy green shoots, including faster growth of the Japanese

money supply.

If short-term rates of interest are to fall anywhere it will be in continental Europe. But the increasing strength of the recovery there, demonstrated in this week's release of the European Commission's business and consumer survey for July, is making substantial reductions decreasingly likely. The German discount rate has been 4.5 per cent since May. While still above the new US rate of 4 per cent, the traditionally compelling reason for further cuts.

### Fastest growth

Within the group of seven leading industrial countries, Germany, of all countries, has suffered the fastest growth of broad money period, at around 10 per cent. The performance of the other six has varied between monetary contraction in France, at one end, and growth of 6.6 per cent in Italy, at the other. In between come stagnation in Japan and the US, and a rise of 4.8 per cent in the case of

n the UK Conservative party.

it pays to look tough; Baroness Thatcher made a successful career out of it. Michael Por-

tillo, Mrs Thatcher's intellectual

heir, is no pushover either, as his frequent attacks on the European Union illustrate. But bashing for-

eigners is one thing; kicking the

monetary growth and inflation is not close enough for precise steerage, but such restrained growth of money and credit seems quite incompatible with an inflationary

why the recovery has proved voteless in many countries. In the 1980s many people bet on yet another inflationary upsurge, another innationary upsurge, notably by investing in residential and commercial property. Fortu-nately, they bet wrongly. As a result of this pardonable mistake – pardonable in view of what hap-pened in the 1970s – many still find themselves burdened by debt. They are victims of mistaken inflationary expectations, as surely as those who lent money in the 1970s were victims of their confidence in money.

### Good news

The resultant moneyless recovery is good news. It means not just that inflation should remain restrained, but that resources are more likely to go into additional production than into more specu lative assets.

An important economic ques tion is what else might halt the recovery. The commodity-price rise already looks like yesterday's than a trend. Equally, provided monetary growth remains slow and the authorities act pre-emptively, the correction in bond mar kets this year could reverse. In the biggest three economies, interest rates on long-term bonds have, in fact, already stabilised over the

If anything is likely to go wrong it is with fiscal policy. Some industrial countries already suffer from very high public indebtedness. A world economy that is enjoying high economic growth, particularly throughout much of the developing world, will have high real rates of interest. When inflation is lower than nervous investors fear, real rates of interest are pushed higher still.

No industrial country can stabi-lise its ratio of public debt to gross domestic product without running a significant primary budget surplus - that is, surplus without interest payments. That is politidone with a combination of high taxes and tight control on spending - yet another reason for this

recovery to be voteless. However difficult it may be, a prize is there to be won. The global economy has probably the best chance of a long and sustained expansion since the 1960s. This is also truly a global expan-sion, one that offers hope to an unprecedentedly large proportion of the world's population.

### t the climax of the 1990s television thriller Edge of Darkness, a CIA agent breaks into a British carries off a Haul of plutonium in a Harrods bag. Life recently started to imitate art in a series of nuclear smuggling incidents centred on Ger

many.

On August 10 two Spaniards and a Colombian were arrested following the seizure of a suitcase containing 300 to 350 grammes of plutonium at Munich airport on a Lufthensa flight from Moscow. It was the biggest find to date in a series of German discoveries of nuclear materials since 1990. That year, there were four finds: in 1998 there were 241.

The smuggling has provoked a public political storm which is being used for electioneering purposes in Germany, has made Russia deny that there is a problem and has put nuclear security back on the agenda in the US.

There have been claims and counter-claims about the importance of the finds. Some scientists in the former Soviet Union say that they are the tip of a plutonium iceberg, with impoverished Russian nuclear workers selling the raw materials for atomic weapons on an international black market. The Russian government initially claimed that the political row over the seizures was a plot by western countries to gain control of Russian nuclear stockpiles. On Wednesday, Mr Sergel Vasiliyev, spokesman for Russia's internal Counter-Intelligence Service, said: "Not a single gram of plutonium-239 has gone missing from storage in Russia." Official western statements have see-sawed between expressing con-cern at the smuggling and playing down the significance of the seizures so far.

But even potential plutonium trafficking is worrying for the west. Nato foreign and defence ministers held an emergency meeting yesterday to discuss the threat, following the funeral of Nato secretarygeneral Mr Manfred Worner. Behind the scenes, officials in most countries agree that more must be done to make Russian nuclear materials secure, before large amounts of plutonium find their way into the hands of would-be nuclear weapons states or international terrorist

The security of Russian nuclear stocks is questionable. The country has over 130 tonnes of militarygrade plutonium which could be used to make more than 16,000 atomic bombs larger than that which destroyed Hiroshima. As a result of nuclear weapons reduction treaties, Russia is dismantling almost 10,000 nuclear warheads and returning the plutonium to store. where it is easier to steal. It also has a much larger pile of highly enriched uranium and civil reactorgrade plutonium - which are harder to detonate but are still extremaly hazardous.

Exactly how much civil nuclear material Russia has is unknown even government experts probably The difficulty of accurate nuclear accounting is not restricted to Moscow - last year US energy secretary Mrs Hazel O'Leary revealed for the first time the amount of military plutonium the US had produced, but had to correct the figure upwards by one and a half tonnes because of a series of accounting errors. One and a half tonnes of plutonium is enough to make 190 There is little doubt that Russia

has similar, and probably worse,

# From Russia with love

Nuclear smuggling has put the security of weapons material back in the political spotlight. FT writers assess the threat

accounting problems. That creates the loopholes which people with a motive can exploit. For example, Russian nuclear scientists, used to high status and a good standard of living in the old Soviet system, have seen their income slide. The temptation to make a fortune by

smuggling plutonium is strong. Stopping this flow of plutonium is the first priority for western officials. Nuclear scientists say the three plants in Russia capable of manufacturing weapons-grade plu-tonium are near Chelyabinsk, south-of Moscow, and the Siberian out-posts of Tomak and Krasnoyarsk. and much of the weapons material is stored there. However, it is more likely that any pilfered plutonium would have come from nuclear rather than direct from the plants themselves. The German authorities believe one stash of plutonium tov Institute in Moscow, which is primarily a research centre. Keeping track of all this material

requires modern western bar coding and computerised stock systems The Russian government has made some attempts to tighten controls, but scientists have long recognised that nuclear accounting was inade-quate. In March 1992, Mr Gennadi Novikov, head of nuclear safety at the Chelyabinak-70 plant, warned of a drastic decline in security stan-dards: "The technical safety of nuclear weapons has remained the same. But safety in the broader sense, taking into account the political and psychological situation, has plummeted." Morale has slumped and supervision of materials is lax. Not only are there risks that len, but weapons scientists are being encouraged to work on nuclear programmes abroad. Mr Vladimir Kruchenkov, deputy executive director of the International Science and Technology Centre in Moscow, says he has heard of approaches - not necessarily for military purposes - from China, Syria and North Korea.

Efforts are being made to stem the flow of both experts and material. The US has been working with Russia to try to ensure that the remains in safe hands. A portion of US financial aid to the republics of to help with dismantling old nuclear weapons. The US has agreed to help construct a Russian storage facility for surplus pluto-

nium and enriched uranium. In addition, the US Enrichment Corporation, a spin-off from the US Department of Energy, has a contract with Russia's ministry of atomic energy to take highly enriched uranium from warheads and degrade it so that it can be used for civilian purposes but not bombs The US has also offered Russia



A soldier with a box marked "secret" at a Russian missiles factory. The sale of wespons-grade plutonium has provoked western concerns

\$30m for immediate improvements in security and accounting of nuclear materials in Russia. Russia is co-operating with west-

ern governments to counter the threat of a brain-drain of Russian nuclear scientists. This March, the European Union, Japan, Russia and

As well as the direct nuclear threat, the smuggling has produced fall-out in Germany,

Russia and the US

the US set up the International Science and Technology Centre in Moscow to redirect Russian nuclear scientists into more peaceful pursuits, such as medical research and nuclear waste management. The centre has now approved 54 projects committing \$30m to sponsor 3,000 scientists over the next three years.

But more needs to be done. according to western officials if the potential black market in stolen plutonium is to be prevented. They think there is still time to resolve the problem. So far, much of the smuggled material has been of limited use, such as the fragment of a nuclear reactor fuel rod seized in Munich, or the speck of plutonium found in Bremen, which probably came from a smoke detector and was of no conceivable weapons use. Nevertheless, some plutonium,

getting through. A terrorist group could cause heavy casualties with only a few grammes of the material. As well as the direct nuclear threat, the smuggling has produced political fall-out in Germany, Russia and the US. In Germany, the recent finds of weapons-grade plutonium have caused alarm and embarrassed the Russian authorities into denials of responsibility. In turn, the Russians' attempt to deny the problem has caused concern among officials in Washington and Bonn, who fear

that little progress can be made while Russia is on the defensive. Much of the aggressive Russian rhetoric may be public posturing for rhetoric may be public posturing for a domestic audience. Less obvi-ously, Russia has offered co-opera-tion with the German authorities. President Boris Yeltsin, holidaying in southern Russia, has written to German Chancellor Helmut Kohl assuring him of assistance. Russia's forming printed but have at using foreign ministry has been at pains to reinforce that message. Such reassurance has eased fears

in Washington that Russia is ignor-ing its nuclear responsibilities. This week's discoveries have put the security of nuclear supplies back on the political agenda; the subject will be discussed at the summit meeting between US President Bill Clinton and Mr Yeltsin next month. Until then, the US seems happy to let Germany take the lead.

The German response has, under-standably, been vigorous. Even before Mr. Yeltsin's letter arrived, Mr Bernd Schmidbauer, the chancellor's security adviser, was packing his bags for Moscow. He had evidence intended to prove that plutonium and other radioactive materials seized from smugglers and illicit dealers on German soil bore chemical fingerprints identifying their Russian origin. There has also been plenty of public comment.
Regional politicians and legal officials have been airing their opinions on the dangers to the German population from the "Russian atomic mafia".

n part such exchanges are only political posturing ahead of the German federal elections in October. The sung-ging crisis gives the Social Democratic opposition a chance to air its anti-nuclear views, while Chancellor Kohl's governing Christian Democrats can prove they are tough on Russian organised crime. Several claims made by the govern-ment seem to have seriously overstated the danger of some of the material being found. Nevertheless, Germany will press for more powers for European police agency Europol at next month's informal meeting of

foreign ministers.

The forthright response by German politicisms and the media is upsetting the Russians. "They talk about things they don't understand, this is unpleasant and upsets the Russians," said a German diplomat. Privately, German and US officials agree it is important to smooth ruffled Russian feathers. Russia will accept help to build further safe stores and more sophisticated inventory controls, provided the west is not seen to be forcing Russia's co-operation. Ultimately, getting additional safeguards in place will require bilateral negotiations

between Washington and Moscow.

Most agree that the Clinton administration has made a good, if slow start to tackling the long-term challenge of nuclear security. Even Senator Richard Lugar, a senior Republican spokesman on defence, acknowledges as much. "I think the Clinton administration has accomplished a great deal... If we had tial conversation, negotiation and control, then the proliferation problem would be out of hand. As it is, it is controllable."

One question, however, remains. Can the bureaucrats in suits act fast enough to thwart the mafia with its suitcases? If not, the threst of rogue nuclear weapons appearing throughout the world will loom much larger.

Report by Bernard Gray, George Graham, Christopher Parkes and

112

John Thornhill

MAN IN THE NEWS: Michael Portillo

# Gaffes that could disable a climber

crutches from under the disabled is quite another, even for the standard bearer of the Tory right. Portillo, promoted from treasury chief secretary to employment sec-retary in John Major's July reshuffle, seems to have had no idea that his clumsy abolition of Britain's priority suppliers' scheme would cause a fuss. His reasoning was simple. The scheme, which allows companies employing mainly disabled people a second crack at governme contracts to match lower tenders, was rarely used. In any case, the government's lawyers advised that it conflicted with an EU directive on public procurement that took effect disabled workers will keep their more important government subsidy of £10,000 per worker.

as employment secretary, has said that he took the decision to scrap the scheme before being replaced in the reshuffle. Portillo merely made the announcement.

It all adds up to a pretty solid defence. But Portillo - dogged by demonstrators in wheelchairs on a visit to Leeds this week - looks not so much tough as heartless as he struggles to fend off the protests from organisations for the disabled. Why did he fail to ask the European Commission whether anything could be done to save the scheme before announcing its demise? Why was no attempt made to prepare public opinion before the announcement was made? And why did ministers fail to notice the impact of the directive on the scheme during talks between EU members in 1992? Portillo, who led the UK negotiating team, claims the civil service failed

to alert him to the problem.

The row will blow over. But it leaves Portillo looking politically

inept, and adds to the question marks over his judgment that have been piling up since he achieved his current political prominence, ideology. There has been a series of gaffes this year. It was not a good idea to tell students at Southamp-ton University that academic qualifications in other countries were worthless. The remark looked xenohobic, even to nationalistic Tories. party at London's Alexandra Palace, complete with fireworks display, to celebrate 10 years in parliament. Portillo says the party was his constituency association's idea, but the episode reeks of self-aggrandisement, even to supporters. "Maybe it wasn't Michael's fault, but it looked as if he was getting too big for his boots. I don't think it did him any good," says a friendly

right-wing Tory.
At a broader political level, Portillo has been fighting a running battle against his party's grudging acceptance of Britain's place in Europe. In two interventions, he first ridiculed the idea that the UK may "miss the bus" if it fails to take part in the next phase of EU integration, and then declared his opposition to a single currency. His remarks have kept the Euro-sceptic flag flying in the cabinet, and offered a rallying point for the third or so of Tory MPs who harbour suspicions about the European adventure. They have also angered the prime minister, who thought about sacking Portillo after his single currency comments, but settled for a

qualified clarification instead. There is no doubt that Portillo has been damaged by all this controversy. Tory left-wingers whisper that he has been over-rated; that he has been promoted too fast; that he



out which no Tory can make it to the top. He is, they say, untested in a big spending department. The moment he takes charge of one (employment), the government is embroiled in an avoldable fiasco. Dismay is not confined to the left.

Only a few months ago, up to 100 right-wing Tory MPs were said to be ready to back Portillo in a leadership battle against Major. Hard esti-mates are harder to come by now that the prime minister has strengthened his position, but rightwingers admit that his support has softened. Perhaps fortunately for Portillo, the prospect of a contest this year has evaporated, thanks to the Tories' dire but not disastrous performance in the local and European elections in the spring. So has Portillo peaked too early

in his career? Most Thatcherites think not. They continue to believe that his time will come, mainly because he remains the only credible candidate of the right in any future leadership contest. Neither of the alternative candidates - home secretary Michael Howard and social services secretary Peter Lilley - has Portillo's ability to mobi-

lise grassroots activists. For those who believe that the Conservatives can only retain power by recovering the radical, campaigning passion of the Thatcher years, there can be no other choice. "Michael looks like a winner, and that puts him streets ahead of the rest of the right," says a Tory centrist. Portillo has something else going for him, too. In a pragmatic party historically shy of ideas, he is one of the few leading

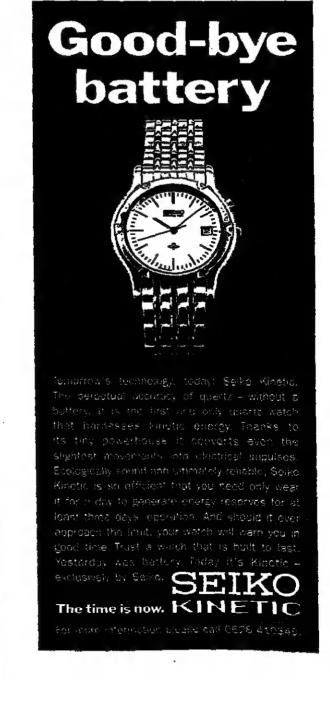
members who is intellectually and politically self-confident enough to engage Tony Blair's reinvigorated Labour party in the battle of ideas. Almost alone among cabinet min-isters, he has set out a coherent

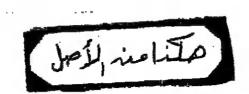
conservative philosophy, cleverly combining a passion for Thatcherite icons such as low taxation, sound with traditional Tory veneration for the Crown, parliament and the established church. He is not - yet a conference darling, like Michael Heseltine, the consummate public performer. But he shares his mentor's distike of fudge, and her will inguess to attack on a broad front. He told an audience in Barcelona during an official visit: "It has recently been argued that the free market is a jungle to be tamed by governments. It is at least as plausigovernments. It is at least as plausi-ble to argue that governments are a jungle to be tamed by the free mar-ket." That is the sort of thing that Tory activists like to hear.

The greatest testimony to Portillo's continued importance as a symbol of the right is the prime minister's decision to give him a major department to run. But there is still hope in Downing Street that Portillo will overreach himself. There are plenty of temptations. The department's training budget, its involvement in the benefits system, and its responsibility for industrial tribunals invite attention from a politician committed to rolling back the frontiers of government.

But it would be wrong to believe that Portillo is fervidly anxious to wield the knife. Friends say he has seen the elephant trap and is aware that any further rash actions would be dangerous. With an early leader-ship election off the immediate agenda, Portillo has a difficult hand to play if he is to keep himself in the public eye, but avoid further damaging controversy. It could be a long game, but if he had any doubts about the need to be more judicious, the disabled workers deback will

Kevin Brown





# Built from the bargain basement

f you are a skirt-wearing, meat-eating shopper with a penchant for electrical appliances, this has been a good year. Prices of women's clothes, lamb chops and stereo systems have all fallen in the past 12

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lft af

Across the UK economy, companies are growing accustomed to the idea that this recovery - unlike previous returns to prosperity - will not auto-matically lead to higher prices. The habit learnt by consumers and corporate customers during the recession that it rarely hurts to ask for a discount - is dying hard.

count — is dying hard.

Last month, a survey by market research group Verdict estimated the average family had saved £150 a year on food over the past year, thanks to supermarket price battles.

Why are consumers able to get such good deals? The answer is twofold: the state of the UK, and world, economy; and the retail sector's problems.

July's surprise 0.5 per cent fall in the retail prices index, amounced this week, means that underlying. this week, means that underlying inflation, which excludes mortgage interest payments, has fallen to an annual rate of 2.2 per cent, its lowest level for 27 years.

Even that measure of underlying inflation - which is affected by indirect tax changes, such as the intro-duction of value-added tax on fuel may overstate the core figure. The British Retail Consortium of leading stores says the annual increase in the price of retail goods was just 0.9 per cent in July. Such a low level of inflation means some prices must be

Some recent bouts of price-cutting have occurred in traditionally cut-throat areas, such as travel, where operator Thomson and agents Lunn Poly and Going Places announced reductions in package holiday prices for next summer. In other areas, price reductions have resulted from new entrants trying to break into competitive markets, such as supermarkets'

introduction of own-label cola. Newspaper price cuts may indicate another trend: the end of the recession and the lowering of interest rates have given companies the financial

ture from "barbarian" influences, appears to be girding itself for another battle against

This time, the arbiters of

good taste and correct thought

are increasingly concerned

about what is seen as a foreign assault on the sanctity of the

Chinese language, both written

Writing in the Guangming

Daily newspaper this week, Mr Wang Tiekun, director of the

Language Usage Bureau of the State Language Commission – guardian of the purity of writ-

ten and spoken Chinese

warned that the adulteration of

language revealed "people's

immediately to raise the speak-

er's status," he said. "Fix an

exotic [foreign] name on a

home-made product and it

Academic custodians of Chi-

na's linguistic traditions

appear no less concerned. At Beijing's Normal University,

Professor Zhu Jinshun, profes

sor of Chinese language, noted

despairingly that the work of

Cang Jie, regarded as the inventor of China's ideograms

or word pictures, was being

contaminated by those taking

liberties with the written word.

"It seems there are many would-be Cang Jie's

"One or two exotic words in

blind faith in things foreign".

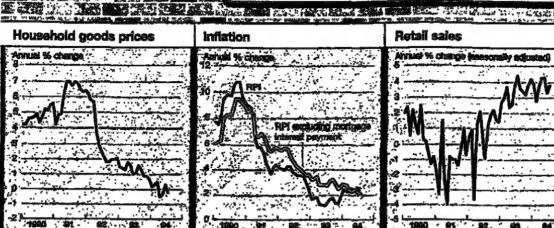
conversation these days see

becomes a quality item."

foreign invaders.

and spoken.

Philip Coggan says price-cutting is accompanying recovery whole are slimmer. The Bank of England's quarterly inflation report, published this month, estimates that HIGH STREET UK



able income, all contribute to a cau-Mr Colin Evans, chief executive of

re aware of the price-quality ratio." He thinks the market is splitting in two: "Consumers look to certain retailers, which offer good value all the time and twice-yearly sales, while others are offering virtually continu-ous discounts and promotions."

ton department store manager says: "Some retailers have created pricing problems for themselves, having got

Even those shops not making price cuts find it difficult to raise prices. Large store groups such as Marks and Spencer, J Sainsbury and Kinglisher have run "value for money" strategies under various titles. Ladies' wool

blazers and prawn sandwiches have stayed at £85 and 99p, respectively, for the past two years at M&S. "Our underlying philosophy is we're not

Annual % change (seasonally adjusted)

Retail sales

the best price," says Ms Sue Sadler, corporate press officer at M&S. One leading retailer says: "This is the environment that we're going to have to get used to. You win by effi-ciency, by your systems, by control-ling costs. You improve your margins

trying to be the cheapest, but we are

trying to provide the best quality at

by buying better." Small retailers have found this strategy hard to implement. They lack the bulk-buying power to com-pete. Price wars are usually won by

retailers' margins declined by almost 10 per cent in the year to the second quarter of 1994 - the seventh successive quarter to show a decline. 'Retailers' margins as a proportion of output prices are probably at histori-

cally low levels," says the report.
It is not all doom and gloom for retailers, however. Retail sales voltimes rose by a seasonally adjusted 0.4 cent in July and were 3.8 per cent higher than in the same period a year ago. Personal sector lending grew by 251m in July for the fourth successive month - the first time such consecu tive increases have been achieved since 1991, indicating consumers are becoming more confident.

In the past, when consumers have gone on a spending spree, the result has been higher inflation as the supply of credit has outstripped the sup-ply of goods. Whether a sharp rise in inflation results from the current recovery depends on the tricky question of how much spare capacity - the so-called output gap - there is in the economy. Once the economy gets close to full capacity, bottlenecks appear and prices are forced un.

Professor Tim Congdon of Lombard Street Research, an economic fore-caster, believes that UK output is still per cent below the economy's long-term growth trend, which makes it "very difficult to see why inflation should rise in the medium term". But Mr John Marsland, UK economist at UBS, the securities firm, thinks that capacity constraints will start to bite on manufacturers towards the end of this year. This will knock on to retail prices in six to nine months.

A bout of general inflation would be the outcome of this scenario, which would probably be good news for most store groups. "Retailers have never been afraid of a modest bout of inflation," says Mr David Simons, chief executive of Somerfield, the supermarket group formerly know as Gateway. But even pessimists think the upturn in inflation is still a year away. In the meantime, shoppers hypting for cheap blouses and cuts of meat should not be disappointed.

When the Stolichnaya factory is ailing, what does it say about Russia, asks Chrystia Freeland

# Vodka on rocks with bitterness

hese are troubled times in Russia. Defence factories are at a stand-still, cholera and anthrax are spreading across the country and gangland-style executions have ecome commonplace. But if tussians have one special skill it is survival, and in these difficult days many have turned to the nation's traditional source of solace: one-shot glasses of chilled Stolichnaya vodka, followed by salty fish on a piece of rye bread.

This week, even that socred sanctum has been breached. Kristall, the factory which produces Stolichnaya, has been declared bankrupt by the government. "This is absurd," says Mr Vladimir Iamnikov, director of Kristall, puffing on a Marlboro cigarette and glancing at the bottles of Stolichnaya and 70 other hard liquors the plant produces, which decorate his office.

Mr Iamnikov is convening by telephone other anti-re-formist factory directors, and their supporters, to a war council to fight this latest piece of government perfidy. "We are Russia's flagship vodka factory and vodka is the

TO BEING

IN THE RED

COMRADE!

-NAYA

VODKA

heart of every-thing which is Russian," Mr lamnikov bankruptcy proceeding in incomprehensible to us and to

everyone else In fact, the government's Federal Bankruptcy Agency has started proc e e d i n g s against Kristall

because of the

debts it has incurred. The egency, staffed by many market reformers, is eager to clamp down on inefficient state enterprises - Kristall is 51 per cent government-owned and impose private-sector financial discipline.

Bankruptcy proceedings act as an ultimatum: either the current management shakes itself up, or the concern's investors.

With the announcement that Kristall is in the red, the bankrupicy agency's guerrilla war against Russia's ailing enter-prises has bit the headlines as well as the heart (or liver) of Russia. One western banker seys: "Vodka producers have traditionally been more precions to the country than even huge, powerful companies like [energy company] Gasprom."
This explains why "the Kris-

tall affair" is taking on a significance greater than a single vodka factory with 1,000 employees would otherwise nerit. It has turned into a test of the government's resolve in taking on factory directors who have become used to running their operations in old, mefficient Soviet fashion.

Mr Ismnikov says his only problem is the febrile imaginations of the government's market reformers. His factory's debts - put at 7bn roubles by the bankruptcy agency - are reasonable, he argues. He dmits that Kristall is operating at only 30 per cent of its capacity but says government taxes, which he claims amount to 92 per cent of his vodka's sale price, have hit demand. Mr Iamnikov concedes Stolichnaya faces tough price competition from cheaper foreign vodkas: costing 2,300 roubles

a dollar – per half litre bottle, Stolichnaya is expensive by

But Mr Ismaikov hints at darker motives behind the government's decision. "They tell me I must sell off the recreation club for my workers to pay off part of the debt, but I know what they really want," he says. "They want to get their hands on the club so they can transform it into a casino and a place to meet pretty working girls. That's all these 'reforms' have brought

Government counter that Mr Iamnikov has to explain how a vodka producer in Russia can possibly lose money. "Something not quite right is going on at that factory," says Mr Dmitri Vasi-liev, deputy director of the state privatisation agency, parent organisation of the bankruptcy agency. "It's one thing when a factory which produces widgets is declared bankrupt - we have hundreds of them in Russia which vodka is a liquid asset in Russia. It's us good as money, because the market can never get enough of it." State offi-

cials want to investigate why the factory has invested heavily gleaming new Italian production equipment. and question its high distribution marketing

Mr Narad Sar-

kisian, director at the bankruptcy agency respon sible for Kristall, admits

taken against the plant is sensitive: "For Russia, saying that Kristell is bankrupt has the same effect that the announcement that Mercedes had gone broke would have in

A former professor of aviation engineering with a degree in higher mathematics, Mr Sarkisian embodies the his agency and is perturbed by the passion the Kristall affair is generating. He says that the state will first try to convince the factory's managers to "act like real executives". But if reeducation fails, Mr Sarkisian says, "we are the owners and we can do what we like: even fire the director or sell some of our shares."

Kristall, he is convinced, has potential to grow and become profitable. But to realise its strengths, the factory will need to do more than just adopt a hard-beaded financial approach. Notwithstanding its cherished place in Russian life, Kristall, which sells 95 per cent of its output in Russta, is not only losing price wars with importers: the row over its impending bankruptcy is adding to a growing image problem.

When Moscow's nouveaux riches visit the city's restaurants and night clubs, they are increasingly ordering Absolut. a Swedish vodka, rather than Stolichnaya and the truly au

"Newly rich people who want to prove that they can afford anything, prefer imported liquors," Mr Iamni-kov admits sailly. As western enjoins them: "Drink Stoll-chuaya - not those inferior foreign whiskeys."



International [which publishes The Times and The Sun newspapers] have got their balance sheets in order, they can invest to gain market share,

which is the strategy a price cut often represents," says Mr Douglas McWil-

liams, chief executive of the Centre for Economics and Business Research, the independent research group.
In the high street, seasonal sales to attract cautious consumers are a bian-nual event. The timing of this year's summer sales, concentrated in July rather than spread over two months. may account for the apparent sharp fall in prices. Nevertheless, annual price falls in goods from bread to furniture indicate that pricing pressures are still intense, even though the recovery is in its third year.

In part, these pressures are due to a change in consumers' attitude. Continued fear of unemployment, now at seasonally adjusted 2.6m; the shift to part time jobs, up by 183,000 in the year to spring; earnings increases, running at about 3.75 per cent this year; and debt levels which remain high, at about 110 per cent of dispos-

Barbarians at

the Great Wall

Tony Walker and Shi Junbao on attempts to

protect the Chinese language from foreign words

tious consumer outlook.

clothing chain Austin Reed, says: "In our experience, consumers are very price conscious. But they're not just looking for a bargain. They're much

etailers in the latter category may find it difficult to escape the downward pricing spiral. One Southampthrough the recession by launching

the strongest players, because they can afford to sit out the initial loss of revenue involved in the hope of higher volumes to come. Mr Richard Brown, deputy director-general of the British Chambers of Commerce, says that small independent retailers (which account for about 11 per cent of total sales) face "continuing difficulties" and report little increase in vear-on-vear turnover. Profit margins across retailing as a



hina, which has around today," he observed ten and spoken language of for-striven in its long At a deeper level, officials sign influence, not least history to preserve and educationalists worry that nese are grasping things for-eign - from fashion to lan-

guage - reveals a crisis cations have simply begun using the letter "X" combined of confidence in local Like France, which has legislated to protect the French language, China is proposing to do the same with a draft bill, known as the Language and Characters Law, that would seek to prevent further adulteration of the written and spoken word. Standards would be laid down for the national spoken language of putonghua, literally standard Chinese, which is based on the Beijing dialect. Putonghua was adopted offi-cially as the national language

munist rulers regard as one of of the age of their main contributions to unifying the country. Written Chinese would also be protected under the law by making it an offence to use foraign words in official publications, and in the media, which increasingly has been experi-

menting with exotic modes of Foreign words," said Mr Yuan Zhongrui of the State Language and Characters Reg-ulatory Commission, "should be banned from government reports, text books, government-sponsored newspapers and children's books."

in 1956 in what China's com-

But the authorities face enormous difficulties purging writ-

terms used in the west into For example, Chinese publi-

with guang meaning light, to refer to x-rays instead of characters giving a phonetic approximation of X Likewise, ultrasound, which is extremely complicated to represent in Chinese ideograms, is symbol-ised by the letter "B" combined with chao, meaning ultra. Compact disc, which would require four characters translated as ji guang chang die, literally "laser singing disc", has become CD, quality control has become QC, and so on.

modern communications in brought with it words and sounds that defy easy trans-

lation. Thus a beeper, which has become a standard item in telephonestarved China, is referred to as a "BP" combined with ji, meaning machine. No attempt has been made to transliterate Motorola, one the main purveyors of bespers which is pro-nounced simply "Motuo-

Among the more susceptible areas of Chinese language are

those describing the night culture that has permeated China's cities since the passing of the gloomy Mao era. People now simply refer to a bar as a bar, instead of the traditional fluba or "wine shop". A night-club is, well, a nightclub, not a ye zhong hui. The pervasive karaoke bar is represented by

Chinese char-Officials worry the acters for kala with OK tacked taste for foreign Language things reveals a purists accuse

crisis of confidence the advertising industry of in local culture being one of the main cul-

prits in the perversion of writ-tan and spoken Chinese, including an assault on basic grammar. Thus, advertising copywriters are turning adjectives and nouns into verbs in their effort to get their message across. For example, it has become fashionable in the advertising trade to employ the word health as a verb as in "to

China's arbiters of language blame not only the west for the slide in standards, but also their brothers and sisters from Hong Kong and Taiwan. Cantonese scap operas have made a big impact across China, introducing words like

Official attempts to stop the rot do not necessarily find favour with modern Chinese writers. Wang Shuo, China's most popular modern writer whose earthy idioms have made him something of a cult figure, is scornful of the lin-

"mummy" and "daddy" in place of "mama" and "baba"

which are conventional

guistic bureaucrats. "It's inevitable that more and more foreign words should come into the language which is ever-changing," he said. "Let me ask those who are trying to safeguard the purity of the Chinese language: what and where is the purest Chinese? Show mel Even the Beijing word hutong (alleyways that criss-cross the old city) is

THE EDITOR

borrowed from Mongolian." Geremie Barmé, an expert in Chinese language and author of books on art, literature and politics in China, is another

who scoffs at the linguistic puritans. "The purity of modern Chinese language is a fic-Spoken and written Chinese during communist rule had been deadened by political jargon from Marxism-Leninism

and the accompanying mass propaganda campaigns. Mod-ern Chinese was "immature" and tended to be devoid of subtlety of expression. By contrast, Mr Barmé says, the use of language in Hong Kong and Taiwan is much richer. In one respect spoken Chinese has resisted foreign influ-

ences and that is in the use of profane language. "We have many more swear words in Chinese so we don't need to borrow any more," said Mr Yuan of the State Language and Characters Regulatory

# Just abortion in disguise

From Mr Nicholas Coole. Your leader "Controlling population" (August 18), phasising the empowerment of women and putting into context the effects of population growth, was most welcome and would be gladly endorsed by the Catholic church. However, your claim that the Vatican has been encouraging nations to boycott the UN Cairo conference on population is surpris-

The Vatican itself will attend the conference in its UN observer status, and indeed has been denounced by some for lobbying national governments to improve the text of the draft programme of action. A consensus was reached 10 years ago that abortion should

not be admitted as a way of population control. This does not bar attempts to reverse that consensus, and the US government, for instance, has relaxed its previous criteria for aid allocation. The Cairo draft programme has also introduced the new concepts of reproductive rights and reproductive health, which reintroduce abortion into family plan-ning under the guise of health

The Vatican, and others. have reason to stand by the previous consensus and resist the new changes suggested. Nicholas Coote,

assistant general secretary, Catholic Bishops' Conference of England and Wales, London SWIE 5LD

pay-off? M S Lee, 5 Hatfield Court, Camberley,

From Mr Roger Hayes. Sir, Disarmament of nuclear weapons is a very good thing, but it also poses its own dangers ("Russians deny arms plutonium was theirs, August 16). On average a nuclear warhead contains 3kg of plutonium and 15kg of highly arriched uranium (HEU): In total disarmament is releasing an extra 12 tonnes of plutonium and 60 tonnes of HEU per

Regulations governing the civil nuclear industry are

surprisingly, there is no inter-national regulation governing the disposal and storage of plutonium or HEU retrieved from nuclear bombs. Given the almost insurmountable problem third world countries have in producing their own weap-ons grade material, there must be a strong desire to lay their

tory built. hands on the ready made stuff. In Russia there is no proper long-term storage facility for plutonium. Stocks are being kept in interim storage facilities, many of which are totally rightly very strict. However, | inadequate from a security and

Western funds key to plutonium storage safety perspective. Russia is designing a proper plutonium waste repository, but it has run into difficulty in funding the design costs. It is also very doubtful whether the Russian government will make available the many millions of dollars needed to see the reposi-

> International funding is, therefore, the key question. To their credit, the Russians have offered the US or the International Atomic Energy Agency the right to supervise and control how the plutonium is

assistance. The latest reports of plutonium smuggling suggest this is worth pursuing. The good news relates to the HEU. The Russians have signed a deal, worth between \$7bn and \$9bn over 20 years, with the US to dilute HEU. The US plans to use the diluted material as fuel in its reactors, a real case of swords into

stored, in return for financial

Roger Hayes, British Nuclear Industry

### The fewer 'food miles' in the consumer's basket the better

Number One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL
Fax 071 873 5938. Letters transmitted should be clearly typed and not hand written. Please set fax for finest resolution

August 16) Hugh Raven intro-

reach the consumer in the smermarket.

Does he or any of your readers have a notion as to how, in

promoted by many airlines whereby consumers or retailers benefit from collecting "food miles", presumably the less the better? Michael Keating, Media Natura Trust,

# 'Going rate' preferred to performance pay

Sir, Martin Wolf's "Productivity and pay" (Economic Eye, August 15) did an excellent job of debunking the damaging conventional wisdom that increases in a company's productivity should lead to increases in the wages that it

From Mr Rupert Willis.

After 15 years of Conservative politicians telling us that "going rate for the job" was in fact outmoded, it was about time that someone pointed out that a "going rate" is precisely what the theoretical ideal - a perfectly competitive labour market - would

generate.

The evidence on pay differentials cited also suggests that deregulation and decentralisation of pay bargaining have in fact been counter-productive, reducing the degree to which observed labour market outcomes correspond to this theoretical ideal.

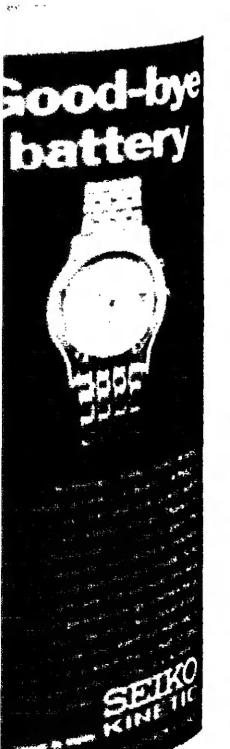
This is unsurprising. Decentralisation of pay bargaining increases the scope and need for firms to pay efficiency SE27 OTB

effort and to retain the trust and sense of legitimacy in the workplace that are required to maintain high productivity levels.

If companies cannot point to industry wage norms to establish a legitimate "going rate", then they are obliged to link pay more closely to the company's performance, with deleterious effects on the wider econ-

Rather than trying to improve labour market performance by dogmatic deregulation, we ought perhaps to be trying to develop an institutional framework that generates efficient outcomes, which "mimics" the ideal market. without requiring us to assume that the market for labour operates in practice in the same way as the market for

Rupert Willis, upper flat, 53 Casewick Road, West Norwood, Landon



No justice in partial pay-offs Does every manager and employee at Reed Elsevier get

ment when they resign over disputed management respon-Does every manager and employee, when asked to leave | GUIS 3LW

the same standards of treat-

or made redundant by Reed Elsevier, have future pension entitlements included in their

From Mr Michael Keating. Sir, In his letter to you "Many 'food miles' apart".

duces the intriguing concept of "food miles" representing the distance that agricultural products have travelled before they

He feels that anyone concerned about Britain's food trade gap and about the quality of life in general should take "food miles" into account before buying a product.

practical terms, these could be calculated? What would induce the retailer or supplier to bother to do so? And would it be possible to devise a scheme, presumably a variant on those

# Somerfield at £33.5m following restructure

Somerfield, the supermarket group formerly Gateway, said yesterday it hoped for a stock exchange flotation within the next few years, as it reported pro-forma pre-tax profits of £33.5m for the 53 weeks to April 30.

The results are the first since the financial restructuring of the Isosceles/Gateway group last July. There are no comparative figures

However, the profit, after interest charges of £32.8m, was the first post-interest profit the group has made since running into financial difficulties in the early 1990s, and suggested it was staging a recovery. Before profits of £300,000 on

the sale of fixed assets, the operating profit was £66m, on turnover of £3.11bm.

Mr David Simons, chief executive, said the "price check" programme of price reductions the group launched in May last year had led to like-for-like sales growth, which excludes new stores, of 13 per cent and which was the highest in the industry.

He said like-for-like growth

of moving into a period of stronger comparative figures from last year, suggesting there was no need to cut prices

"This is the first time in five years we have seen an upturn in sales, and represents a dra-matic turnround," Mr Simons

"We think a fragile equilibrium has returned to the grocery market, and we have no plans to cut prices further ourselves. But we will definitely respond to any moves by our competitors.

Mr Simons added that the sales increase had lifted Somerfield's market share from 8.6 per cent to 9.2 per

Capital spending in the year was £76m, mostly spent on refurbishing the stores and installing checkout scanning

Some 47 stores had been refitted and converted to the Somerfield name by April 30 in addition to 60 stores already

A further 40 stores had been converted since the year-end, taking the total to 150. Refitted stores had experienced average

The group also opened five Food Giant discount superstores, taking the number to 26. Mr Simons said the group was talking to a potential partner from outside the UK about developing the chain fur-

In last year's financial restructuring. Somerfield was ring fenced from all but £500m of the £1.4bn debt of its parent, Isosceles. Average borrowing for Somerfield this year was

No dividend is being paid by Somerfield to its parent, but Mr Simons said this was not required under the restructuring agreement.

The prime objective is to develop and strengthen the business, get the profits mov-ing upwards, so we can move to a flotation. We have 23bn turnover; we should be a quoted company," Mr Simons

Proceeds of the flotation would be used to reduce Isosce-

Mr Simons said he could not say when a flotation might take place, but was hopeful it

# Hozelock profit forecast increased after hot summer

Shares in Hozelock yesterday climbed 13p to a post-flotation high of 286p after the garden equipment manufacturer fore-cast higher than expected profits following Britain's hottest summer for more than 10

The company, which came to the market last November at 250p, said the dry weather had increased demand for products which include sprinklers and pond pumps

Although the shares dipped to 232p in March after heavy spring rainfall, the group said it was set fair for the rest of

"It's been a great summer. Productivity has improved and

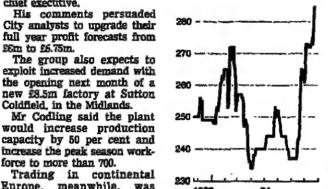
we've had to retain temporary workers who would normally have been laid off in June", said Mr David Codling, the chief executive.

City analysts to upgrade their full year profit forecasts from Sem to £6.75m. The group also expects to

exploit increased demand with the opening next month of a new £8.5m factory at Sutton Coldfield, in the Midlands. Mr Codling said the plant would increase production

force to more than 700. Trading in continental Europe, meanwhile, was starting to pick up following a slow first half.

increase the peak season work-



Source: FT Graphite

# Jourdan recovery continues

**Thomas** 

Thomas Jourdan, the maker and marketer of consumer goods, continued its recovery in the first balf of 1994 with operating losses on continuing husinesses falling from

£146,000 to £40,000. Treasury and a parliamentary However, after charging committee are to examine the 23.65m this time for goodwill rate of excise duty - the induspreviously written off to try's current big bug-bear reserves and £221,000 closur has added further froth to costs for two businesses brewers' spirits. "A small amount of opti-

Woodstock Furniture and Corby France - the pre-tax deficit came out at £4.17m, gainst £465,000 restated for

Mr Keith Whitten. chairman, pointed out that the goodwill write-off had had no shareholders' funds and added that the combined closure costs of the two subsidiaries were at the lower end of his earlier estimates

As a supplier to the retail trade, the bulk of turnover and all profits would be earned in the second half, in the period before Christmas, he explained.

"Our companies are in general trading significantly better than last year, in what is still a very modest improvement in demand for consumer products over the market as a whole.

First-half sales on continuing operations were £8.97m (£8.36m) and losses per share on the same basis came to 0.89p (1.49p). A maintained interim dividend of 0.5p has

Gearing at 46 per cent was substantially unchanged from last June's level - the increas from the December level of 19 per cent reflected the usual sonal movement.

London City bid for Towles unconditional

The offers by London City Equities for Towles A and B preference shares have become unconditional as to

London City has received acceptances in respect of 87 per cent of the B preference shares, 74 per cent of the ordinary shares and 41 per cent of the A ordinary.

# Brewers' spirits gain more froth

Some optimism is returning to the industry. Christopher Price reports

ike their summer ales, UK beer consumption brewery executives have been in a lighter mood in recent months. The decline in beer sales is showing signs of slowing, and the wholesale price wars which have pulverised the industry are begining News last week that both the

mism is beginning to creep into the industry," conceded Mr Anthony Fuller, chairman of Fuller Smith & Turner, the colours to the mast of market share, which they've been defending whatever the cost," London-based brewer. "It's said Mr David Thompson, manearly days yet, but things aging director of Wolverhampton & Dudley Breweries, the Midlands-based brewer. "It's The picture has been brightened by the hot summer weather, giving some relief to the embattled pub trade and still having an adverse effect on margin

Bourca: ELFIA/Kielmwort Bengon

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Mr Holland is moderately more upbeat. Things are defi-nitely not getting any worse. The big brewers now realise that their wholesale pricing policies are just not working and have to be changed.

This is likely to mean more brewery closures. In a recent report, SG Warburg, the merchant bank, suggested that the beer industry producing at 90 per cent capacity was still capable of producing 17 per cent more beer than it could

Some companies, such as Boddington Group and Green-alls Group, have quit brewing to concentrate on retailing.

"More capacity will have to come out and I suspect some will not survive the bloodbath that's been going on," said Sir Paul Nicholson, chairman of Vaux Group, the Sundercautious over any great recov-

capable of producing 7m barrels a year have closed in the past three years. Courage, which ironically

Eleven big brewing plants,



Beer sales expected to show only 1 per cent fall this year

in protecting its market share at the cost of reduced margins. is now being mooted by undustry sources as the most likely candidate to call a halt to pricing hostilities and reduce

The combined effect of the price war and falling sales has had dire consequences in the pub trade. Some 7,000 pubs have shut in the past 10 years. and the closure rate of the remaining 65,000 is expected to accelerate to as much as 2 per cent a year, according to the Brewers & Licenced Retailers Association.

However, there is growing optimism in the industry that the increasingly vociferous campaign to have beer duty reduced in the November budget is at last being listened to

The BLRA says it is the high

rate of excise tax on beer that has fuelled the dramatic rise in imports - more than im pints a day, it claims from the Continent since regulations on allowances were relaxed. .

Mr Thompson, at Wolver-hampton & Dudley, even suggested that without this huge rise. UK beer sales would actually be on the increase. "Without this relentless pressure from across the Channel. we will not see the big uplift in demand the industry needs.

However, industry analysts think their chances are slim. The government is hardly going to cut beer duty at the same time that it is increasing VAT on fuel for pensioners. said Mr Geoff Collyer at Nat-West Securities. "It would be political suicide. The best the brewers can hope for is no duty increase at all.

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# Union International calls in receiver at New Zealand arm

By Terry Hall in Wellington and

might be on the turn."

accelerating sales at off-li-

cences, which were also lifted

by an increase during the

World Cup. Although beer sales are fore-

cast to fall again in 1994 as a

whole, continuing the trend of the past 15 years, the decline is slowing. In 1983, UK beer con-

sumption stood at 38.3m bar-

rels. Last year, it had slipped

to 35.6m, with industry fore-casts for the current year down

Kleinwort Benson, the stock-

broker, predicts that the 1.6 per

cent year-on-year fall in sales

seen in the past five years will ease to 1 per cent this year. It says these will con-

tinue for several years hence as cultural and demographic

changes continue to affect the

"Basically, the population is

getting older and drinking

more wine at home," says Mr

Andrew Holland, Kleinwort's

The industry has been slow

to adapt to the decline, and

excess capacity has resulted in

a vicious price war in the

wholesale market. "The major

companies have nailed their

at about 35.2m.

industry.

brewing analyst.

Union International, the food processor and distributor controlled by the Vestey family. has called in a receiver for Weddel, its lossmaking New port restructuring plans.

Up to 3,500 people employed at the company's four plants, were yesterday told they no longer had jobs. The shut down marks one of the biggest loss of jobs in New Zealand's industrial history.

It also marks the end of an association between the Vestey family and the New Zealand meat industry that goes back

Mr Terry Robinson, chief executive, described the move as "very sad". He said Union had endeavoured to push through a group restructuring which could have returned the business to profit, but could

not get the necessary short-term financing The New Zealand business had been ring fenced, and its

collarse will have no meaningful impact on the parent com-The Weddel group has four Zealand business, after it was large works which slaughtered

sheep and 15 per cent of the

beef cattle. It was the fourth biggest meat processor and exporter in the country. Mr Robinson said the company had made a profit of close

to NZ\$20m (£7.8m) in the year to September 1992, but had since been hit by overcapacity in the industry, and slackening demand from the US. Mr Alan Isaac, the receiver,

said Weddel's problems were similar to those of the rest of the industry: too much slaughter capacity for a dwindling amount of stock, too much competition, and adverse exchange rate movements. He said Weddel had secured

debt of NZ\$170m and unsecured creditors, including staff and farmers, who were owed Mr Isaac is also acting as

receiver for Fortex, another large meat processor which collapsed five months ago with losses of about NZ\$160m.

that every effort had been made to restructure the company. Earlier this year Union abandoned attempts to float part of it through the New Zealand Stock Exchange. Union has had its own finan-

cial difficulties, and under a standstill arrangement with its bankers in 1992 it was unable to provide capital for its New aland subsidiary.

Union's debt peaked at £420m, but following the agreement with its banks in 1992 it has pursued a policy of asset disposals. In 1993 it sold £100m of businesses in the UK, Brazil and Australia and at the end of

### **Tiphook** directors' pay rises

By Simon Daviss

The directors of Tiphook, the transport leasing company. fared better than their employer last year, with total remuneration climbing from £3.96m to £6.41m in the year that Tiphook lost £331m.

yesterday, reveals that Mr Robert Montaguo, the founder and chief executive, was the highest paid of the directors, with a bonus of £250,000 helping push his total pay from £1.17m to £1.34m.

Mr biontague, who recently stepped down as chairman, has agreed to a substantial cut in pay from an £816,000 package down to £200,000 as of March, but will receive a total minimum bouus of £250,000

over the next five years. Mr Montague also agreed, as part of Tiphook's sale of its container leasing business to TransAmerica, that he would not compete with their container operations for five years. The latest bonus was agreed in order to recompense him for this agreement.

board removes

By Roland Adburgham, Wales

# **Bristol Scotts**

Exceptional charges left Benson Group, the engineering group, with lower pre-tax profits of £233,000 for the year to May 31, against £1.92m. However, before allowing for exceptionals of £2m profits showed a 16 per cent rise.

The exceptional charges related to the cost of equisition and integration of two companies and the disposal of Wolverhampton Pressings. Turnover increased by 10 per cent from £25.8m to £28.3m, of which acquisitions contributed £1.27m. Operating profits rose 13 per cent to £2.76m (£2.45m) with operating margins

£2.54m (£655,000). With £1m being spent on capi-

improving from 9.5 per cent to 9.8 per cent. There was a cash inflow during the year of tal investment and £1.6m on acquisitions total debt at the year end was higher at £5.57m

against £4.51m, however it was lower than at the half year.

could be expected in the group's markets. The products division reported a strong improvement with the environmental side showing significant growth in turnover and

over, adjusted for the effect of the Wolverhamp ton Pressings disposal, rose by 12 per cent. Earnings per share fell from 1.45p to 0.18p and the dividend is 0.83p (0.3p) with a recommended

over the running of the exist-ing Severn Bridge, has

attracted criticism over the

Turnover for the period was

£18.72m (£16.41m) and the net

profit £6.81m (£4.71m) after a

**English and Scottish** 

Investors assets fall

Net asset value at English and

ment trust, fell 7 per cent from

141.4p to 134.4p over the six

months to July 31. The fully

diluted figure showed a fall

However, on the back of an

increase in income from invest-

ments of £4.53m (£3.58m) net

revenue for the half year to the

end of July came out 74 per

cent ahead at £2.59m (£1.49m).

Earnings per share were 1.6p

(0.92p) and the interim divi-

from 135.4p to 127.1p.

dend is 0.55p (0.5p).

tolis being charged.

reduced tax charge.

### **NEWS DIGEST** The cable-stayed bridge over

Severn up 27%

Severn River Crossing, which is building a privately financed bridge via a UK/French consortium with John Laing-GTM Entrepose as main contractor, yesterday announced pre-tax profits up 27 per cent from £6.14m to £7.78m in the six months to June 30.

River

the River Severn, one of the largest construction projects in the UK, was started in April 1992 and the company said recently that it was on schedule to be completed in spring In June this year the com-

pany sacked 700 construction workers after a 24-hour strike over pay. Work on the £300m bridge between England and Wales stopped for a week but the workers were later re-

Scottish Investors, the invest-The company, which took

	Current payment	Date of payment	Corres - ponding dividend	Total for year	Total last year
Benson Groupfin	0.23	Nov 4	0.2	0.3	0.33
Jourdan (Thomas)int		Jan 4	0.5	-	1
Lazard High Incfin	1.067☆	Oct 14	-	5.867	

Dividends shown pence per share net except where otherwise stated. †On increased capital. §USM stock. & Interim 0.573p also announced for current

Benson lower after exceptionals

Mr Richard Phillips, chairman, said that as the economic background improved, growth

Higher automotive volumes assisted the results for the components division where turn-

The shares rose 11/2p to 16p.

### The chairman of Bristol Scotts, the lossmaking property and leisure group, has been replaced in the latest stage of a boardroom power

straggle.

chairman

Mr Anthony Kerman was asked to resign when the board met after the company's annual meeting on Thursday. He was then removed as chairman on a majority vote, and Sir Ian Rankin, a shareholder who became a non-executive director in December, was elected as his

Mr Kerman had been reelected by the annual meeting and remains a director, as does his father Mr Isidore Kerman and brother Mr Nicholas-Kerman. There are four notifamily directors.

Sir lan was proposed as chairman by Mr Ian Stevens. a substantial shareholder who also joined the board last December. In 1993 the company incurred pre-tax losses of £246,073.

· The company announced that it was holding talks with parties interested in buying its Eastgate Retail Park property. A further announcement would be made should contracts exchanged.

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### INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES AND FINANCE

# Lufthansa on course to resume paying dividend

By Christopher Parkes

1 more froth

Christopher Price reports

Lufthansa, the German flag-carrying airline, said it expected to make an operating profit this year and confirmed earlier suggestions that would resume Initial pay-

The on ordinary on ordinary in L. updated earlier earnings for first months of DM105m (\$68.2m) compared with a DM231m deficit last time.

Higher sales had been reflected in increased earnings for the first time in years, it said. The same applied to average yields in passenger traffic. Lufthansa, which is preparing for the first tranche of a and, although the number of two-stage rights issue in the flights rose 7.5 per cent, fuel

ty-owned by the German government. However, Bonn has said it will dilute its holding by not taking up its rights, in accordance with its privatisation plans.

The airline has been a strong favourite in the German stock market lately, as news of its progress has dribbled out. After crashing to losses of DM426m in 1991, and deficits of DM390m in 1992 and DM92m last year, analysts expect it to earn between DM100m and DM200m net this year.

According to the company, a 7.8 per cent cut in the work-force, coupled with increased sales had lifted productivity per employee by 18 per cent over the same part of 1993. Labour costs fell 4 per cent

fell. The group, which includes the Condor charter fleet, carried 17.6m in the review period, a rise of 3 per cent

Freight tonnage, a particu-

larly strong performer at its home base in Frankfurt airport, rose 18 per cent. In a separate development local politicians said the Frankfurt city authorities might be prepared to sell part

of their 28.9 per cent stake in Frankfurt airport. Although the Social Demo-crat administration remains sceptical about privatisation, budget constraints and falling tax revenues have forced it to seek other sources of income.

Other main stakeholders in the airport are the government of the state of Hesse, with 45.2

deepened through 1993.

It is curtailing spending by a further per cent, WY28.3bn, this year. However, II boosting research and development outlays by a modest Y200m to reach Y29.9bn, as its seeks new products to stimulate con-

**Pioneer** 

sees signs

of profits

recovery

By Gordon Cramb in Tokyo

of audio and video products,

believes it e on the way

recovery after a series of operating losses blamed on Ital

strong yen, domestic recession and price-cutting by

Foreign exchange gains

royalty income, together worth nearly Y2.7km

enabled remains to report a marginel group net profit of Y257m for the first quarter

ended June, down steeply from the previous Y6.86bn. Last

year's quarterly figure was larger than the Y6.57bn achieved in the whole of the

year, the profits deline

sumer demand. The group warned of "stiff and unreleating competition in our major markets", and said the direction of the Japanese economy and the rewere However, it is forecasting I in consoli-dated net profits of the

First-quarter sales fell III per ment in Y116.3bn, with domestic **and** overseas demand both down. The products up in per med but tor, calved a 12 per dest

audio-visual ware such compact dived 35.1 per cent in the absence of hit records. The sec-tor, which the company sepa-rated out yesterday for the first time, contributed Y8.85bn, less than oue-tenth of all revenues.

The decline in profits wa made more acute by the inclusion last time of a Y4.88bm extraordinary credit reflecting a change in tax accounting. Stripped of that, quarterly net earnings per share a year ago Y11.62 compared with Y1.43 in the latest three months.

# Goodman Fielder board for overhaul

By Nikki Teit in Sydney

The board of Goodman Fielder, the embattled Australian food group, is due to meet today to discuss its response to the requisitioning of an extraordinary general meeting by big institutional shareholders and Mr Shears, Melbourne-based businessman. Mr Shears acquired a small interest in Goodman when he sold his Uncle Toby's group to Good-

men in 1982. The unhappy investors — who include the Australian Mutual Provident, Bankers Trust and the State Authorities Superannuation Board - are seeking to overhaul the Goodman hoard.

Their requisition notice suggested that two executive directors - Mr Barry Weir, managing director, and Mr Michael Brown, finance director - be reappointed, but that votes been taken over the removal of the remaining

seven incumbents.

The dissidents have put forward four potential replace-ment names. These include Mr Neil Lister, an executive with one of Mr Shears' companies; Mr John Keniry, a former Goodman executive; Mr Jon Petersen, formerly with Mars' Asian division; and Mr Ken Nielsen, a former chairman of Unilever Australia.

Goodman Fielder was built up through a series of acquisitions during the late 1970s and 1980s under its former New Zealand-hased chairman, Mr Pat Goodman. Today, it spans businesses ranging from food ingredients such as gelatine to cereal-based foods such as

pasta and bread. Although a large player in some local markets - such as bakeries - it has posted poor returns recently. Net profit before abnormals was A\$117.2m (US\$86.8m) in the year to end-June 1993, on sales of almost A\$4bn. The previous

year's figure was A\$108.1m. Despite speculation that Goodman could be ripe for takeover, no industry buyer

has stepped forward. Earlier this year, Mr Barry Weir - who took over as managing director in December told shareholders the group was aiming for long-term margins of between 9 and 10 per

# Saab Auto returns to the black

By Hugh Carnegy

Saab Automobile, the Swedish carmaker, yesterday reported its first quarterly profit for five years. It was also the first profit under the management of General Motors of the US, which became joint owner of the company with Sweden's Saab-Scania in late 1989. Saab said a sharp rise in

sales, reduced costs, and the weakness of the Swedish krons were the factors behind a SKr726m (\$93m) turnround to a SKr203m pre-tim profit in the second quarter from a SKr523m loss in the same period last year. The secondquarter surge also produced a first-half pre-tax profit of SKr104m, against a SKr684m loss in the first half of 1993.

The company said it was "on track" to make a modest fullyear profit in 1994 after five successive years of losses. The total deficit since GM bought in and took over the manage-ment was more than SKrilbn. During that time, GM and

Dramatic

Saab-Scania. The Industry

vehicle and group controlled by the Callenberg

posted a pre-tax profit, after

financial items, of SKr1.2bn

(\$153.8m) after a pro-forma loss

of SKr264m in the same period

last year, writes Hugh

Saab-Scania, which is part of the Wallenberg family empire, pumped more than SKr8bn in new capital into the company to keep it afloat.

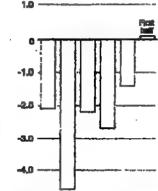
This year has at last brought an upturn, with unit sales rising 26 per cent to 45,200 in the first half from 35,800 in the same period of 1993. Combined with the fall in value of the krona, this pushed sales in the first half up to SKr8.75bn from SKr7.75bm. With the workforce cut in

half, to 7,900, over the past few years, Saab's break-even level is now around 83,000 unit sales a year: it expects to sell 94,000 cars this year, compared with 73,690 last year, a record low. A large part of the turnround is attributable to the Saab 900 model launched last year, which drew heavily on GM components and was hilled as

the car that would make or break the company. It bigger and older Saab 9000 accounted for 17,700.

Saab Automobile

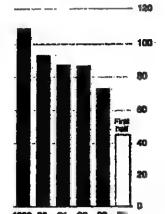




biggest market, rose to 10,837 units in the first half from 9,400 las year. This upward trend should continue in the

turnround at Saab-Scania

-5.0



model off. Meanwhile, the Swedish new car market sent Saab sales at trend should continue in the home soaring to 9,266 units in the first half fur.

# Varig loss doubles to \$245m

By Patrick McCurry

Varig, the Brazilian airline. reported a loss of \$245m for the first half of 1994, more than double the \$117m deficit for the same period last year.

Brazil's economic problems, continued high operating expenses and leasing and interest costs were largely responsible for the deterioration, Varig

Varig launched a financial restructuring in March, suspending payments on 50 leased aircraft and returning five, and

menis. It also amounced the loss of 2,600 jobs. However, in the first half of the year the company's finan-cial costs increased by \$24m, to \$145m, compared with the same period last year, while flight operating costs increased

by \$59m, to \$695m. Varig also

highlighted an exchange-rate loss of \$37m, caused by the appreciation of the yen against the dollar. On Tuesday the company, which is controlled by an employees' foundation, announced it would is offering

nell Douglas in return for help in restructuring a \$600m Exim-bank-financed debt. It will also offer a seat to a representative of its Brazilian banks, to which it owes about \$250m in short- term financing. According Warig,

restructuring measures will

t annual savings of The company says it is making an operating profit on its domestic routes, where it has a 50 per cent market share, but is losing money on international flights due to overcapa-city — competition

# **Funding first for Hongkong Bank**

General Electric and McDon-

Lucas in Hong Kong

Hongkong Bank yesterday launched its maiden floatingrate certificates of deposit (CDs), raising ■ minimum HK\$1bn to secure medium rate

The CDs are likely to become

the first private debt issue eligible as collateral to the discount window run by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority, the colony's de facto central bank.
Ultimately, this shouldenable the bank to raise funds

The three-year CDs w

the CDs may be able to be to be used in sale and repurchase

agreements (repos). The bank would need to secure an A- rating for the CDs before the HKMA will accept its bid. If Hongkong Bank is successful in securing the rating, this would be the first issue by a commercial bank to be accepted as Repos.

Bankers expect the final size of the issue, which marks the colony's biggest deposit-taker's first floating-rate CD market. to swell to double or even tre-

The three-year CDs will be

which stood at 4.8 per cent yesterday. The HKMA amended rules in March, paving 🔤 way for certain instruments other than exchange fund bills and notes and government bonds to be used as collateral for the

liquidity adjustment facility. Hongkong Bank last tapped the debt markets in a big way last November, when it raised HK\$3hn through a 10-year subordinated collared floating-rate note. Hang Seng Bank, the Hong Kong banking subsidiary priced at 25 basis points above of HSBC, tapped the CD mar-

the one-month Hong Kong ket for HK\$2.2bn in May this interbank offered rate (Hibor), year.

### Solid sales growth at studies call Indonesian cement group **Reliance Industries** ahead 77%

By Manuela Saragosa In Jakarta

PT Semen Cibinong, Indonesia's second-largest producer, unaudited net income by 77 per cent in Rp14.2bn in the June, com-pared with a carlier. The performance was under-

pinned by active construction and cement demand and last year's acquisition of Semen Nusantara. Net sales jumped almost 75 per cent to Rp224bn, while earnings per share rose 31 per cent to Rp156. The results reflect the early benefits of the consolidated

marketing and operations of Semen Cibinong and Semen Nusantara," president Mr Hashim S. Djodobadikusomo said. Semen Cibinong bought Nusantara in July last year. It

is the only cement company with production facilities in central Java, one of Indonesia's fastest growing areas.

Soros takes

Colombian

bank stake

Mr George Soros, the international investor, has

**NEWS DIGEST** 

# By Shirzz Sidhva in New Deihi

Reliance Industries, the textiles and petrochemicals conglomerate, boosted firstquarter sales by 25 per cent, and is confident of improved results for the year. Mr Dhirubhai Ambani, chair-

man and managing director, told the annual meeting yester-day that sales rose to Rs16.48bn (\$525.3m) compared with the first quarter of last

"Reliance has emerged as India's largest corporation in terms of sales, gross profit, net profit, net worth and assets," Mr Ambani said. He added that India's liberalisation programme had given the com-pany unprecedented freedom to set new and even more ambitious goals", meaning there had been "an all-round improvement" in the group's performance.

Reliance achieved a record total income of Rs64.61bn last year, with a net profit of Res 75hm on sales of Res3.45hm. compared with last year's profit of Rs3.22bn on sales of

Mr Ambani said the Rs50bn expansion programme, most of which was dedicated to the construction of new plants at Reliance's Hazira petrochemicals complex, could allow the the company to emerge as a "world ranking player".

The first of the new plants is expected to commence production from early 1996, increasing the company's production capacity to 6m tonnes from

Reliance's capacity for the production of polyester will increase to 550,000 tonnes a year from 200,000 tonnes, making it one of the top 10 polyes-ter producers in the world. The company's petrochemicals complex at Jamnagar in Guja-rat will house the world's largest paraxylene facility. Production capacity of this feedstock material will rise to 1.38m tonnes a year.

The company has decided to issue the final dividend of 18 cents in the form of scrip by way of a capitalisation issue rather than a cash paying-

net income before tax rose 57 per cent to R889.8m from R247.6m last year. The dividend was raised 40 per cent to 28 cents, up from 20 cents. Mr Colin Hall, chief execu-

the divisions have performed very well indeed," he said.

three main divisions, with flagship Woolworths leading way with a 21 per advance. It attributed this to improved systems and logistics and the successful introduction of an in-house charge card to

# Highland Gold hit

controlled by Queensland's MIM group, said profits in the year to end-June fell to K21.6m (\$22.9m), compared with K26.3m in the previous year,

duction costs there also contributed to the fall.

Highlands' revenues in the year amounted to K107.5m. Its share of Porgera gold production was 294,417 ounces at an average realised price of

A return to small at half-owned San Attraction will

family, yesterday announced a dramatic surge in earnings in the first half of the year. It The results will prove

The group said it expected earnings in the second half to be even stronger than in the first, when a leap in sales and earnings in its Scania truck division was the driving

be included until in fullyear report.

encouraging III Investor, the Wallenberg holding which took over 100 per cent of Saab-Scania in 1991 as a cash generator, but then saw III earnings had investor in mar report in half-year results next week.

Saab-Scania's results, which restated last year's figures to reflect accounting changes, showed that group sales rose to SKr14.46bn in the half, from SKr11.91hn

time. Operating Inches depreciation jumped SKr2.14bn from Sales in the Scania division.

which indules the run operations, rose to SKr12.37bm from SKr9.26bn, as demand for trucks in western Europe grew by 10 per cent. In Brazil, the growth figure was 25 per cent and in Argentina it was no less than 80 per cent.

Orders in the first half rose 50 per cent to 18,600 trucks and buses from L. D. Operatin profits for the Wright soared to SKrl.6bn from less encouraging in III Air-craft and D. division. Sales at Saab Defence, which include the new JAM 39 Gripen all-purpose fighter aircraft, fell in SKr1.56bn from SKr1.73bn. in Saab Airwhich include the Sash and Sasb 2000 regional airliners, tumbled to E from SKr1.05bn.

Overall, sales in the Aircraft and ledge division fell SKr2.09bn from SKr2.64bn, there was an operating loss of Market compared with a loss of SKr156m in the same period

# Norsk Hydro, Texaco in marketing venture

By Christopher Brown-Humes

Norsk Hydro and Texaco yesterday announced plans to form a joint-venture marketing company to bolster their posi-tion in the Scandinavian petroleum products market.

By combining their service station networks, the companies say they will hold 20 per

cent of the Norwegian gasoline market and per cent of the Danish market. They will also have a significant presence in the diesel and heating fuel

cent of the new company, which is expected to become operational on January 1

Rach partner will hold 50 per

The venture aims to draw on

Hydro's strong Scandinavian and Traurit international experience and ing expertise.
It the companies'

other Bland interests. North In North B'annal refinery in Sweden. Texaco will continue to market its aviation and marine fuels and lubricants in Scandinavia

Hydro me vice-president, said: "The proposed joint venture will us to successfully meet the challenges of the increasingly competitive Danish and Norwegian mar

Texaco said the project was in line with its worldwide plan to cut costs and strengthen core businesses.

FINANCIAL TIMES

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Banco de Colombia, one of Colombia's biggest banks, Reuter reports from Bogota. The shares were acquired from Bancol, which controls the bank, according to a Bancol source. A source at Citivalores, the Colombian brokerage which carried out the transaction on

> ing approximately 9 per cent of Banco de Colombia stock for about \$62.5m. Bancol, which is a holding company controlled by the Gil-inski family, bought 75 per cent of Banco de Colombia from the Colombian govern-

> the Bogota stock market, said the deal involved Bancol sell-

ment when the bank privatised at the start of the Last May, the Gilinskis applied in the Colombian

rities Superintendency for authorisation to sell a stake of

S African retailer

The growth came from all

up to 9.5 per cent in the

surges 68% for year

boosted net income 68 per cent to R255.7m (\$71.6m) in the year to June 30 from R151.8m a year ago, reports Mark Sazman in Johannesburg. Sales grew 20 per cent to R6.68bn from R5.56bn, while

tive, expects the company's strong growth to continue. The results are excellent. All

Wooltru, the South African food and clothing retailer,

reports Nikki Tait. blamed on lower production from the large Porgera gold in which Highlands has a onequarter interest. Higher pro-

US\$369 per oz. There were no abnormal items, either in 1993-94 or

by lower production Highland Gold, the Papus New Guinea-based mining company

The downturn was largely mine, in PNG's Enga province,

1992-93, and operating profits last year stood at K35.8m kins

**SOFTS** 

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MER PTREE

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Carlo Carlo Carlo Carlo

DOMENSE I HE SE

RENES BYSER

TORO CURRENCY

### COMMODITIES AND BOND PRICES

424

**ENERGY** 

If HIRE OIL PERFE

### **WEEK IN THE MARKETS** LME gains erased as stocks rise

London Metal Exchange contracts generally lost most or all of their earlier modest gains yesterday following the announcement of increases in stocks held in exchange registered warehouses

The exception was aluminium, which was 💼 📆 hold steady on news of a 9,525 stocks fall, although that was somewhat less than had been expected.

For this metal, however, the of Wednesday and Thursday had only the

Living 1	VARIENOUS	SE STOCK
m et	LINEARY'S	alase)

Alluminion1		2,464,57
Aleminium alloy		25
Copper	4,43	- 40
Lowel		to see a
Michigi	+774	to 137
Zinc		
Tin	-	to 31,455

falls of the previous two days, which revealed strong support around the \$1,470-a-tonne mark months delivery metal. At yesterday's **man** the three months price stood at 11.489.50 a tonne, .....

In contrast copper, LME's flagship contract, had been testing the upper limits of its recent trading range.

Building on last week's modest rally the three months price attempted on Thursday yesterday morning decisively through resistance tonne. But I forays faltered at \$2,435 **32,427** respectively, the the III announced III and and a publishmen rise in warehouse stocks, the seventh in a row. That took the stocks figure to 353,575 tonnes, up 14.975 so far this month.

By the close three months copper was down to \$2,407.50 a tonne, \$5 lower on the week, and that helped to knock the stuffing out other LME con-

Only lead week

### WEEKLY PRICE CHANGES

HITHIU BOND

US Treesury

BENCHMARK GOVERNMENT BONDS

8.500 8.500 6.750 7.250

05/98 04/04 05/99 08/99

	prices	90	100	19 High	B4
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TYDY CZ	10.00	+4.00	316.750	20.00	117 200
310y 02		-1.5	81151.0	1529.50	
	F141114			81528.80	\$1107.50
Copper Terms	\$2391.5	-17.0	\$1937.5		\$1731,50
Lead		+7.0			-
Nicisal	100	-10.0	22	14.0	55210.0
	100.00	-3.5	100	S1014	\$900.5
Tilgr.	10.00	-20.0	\$4862.5	\$5650.0	77.
Futures Dec	1000	-14	£779	£1124	<b>£35</b> 9
Coffee Services	100.0	4 2			100
Raw)	-	- 100	A.A.		
Anna in	100	-0.48	\$102.80	CULT	- 6
THE PARTY NAMED	20 March 198	48.80	£108.50	COLUMN	297.80
Service A Burn	75.20a	-2.05	54.90c	-0.0	62.45c
	4480	+6	1	4420	1
OI COMPANY	100	44.00	\$16.985	40.00	150.00

**ECONOMIC DIARY - FORWARD EVENTS** TOMORROW: Mexican

97.6100 92.1000 84.2000 87.1000 87.1000 88.8560 82.1500 90-10 87-04

+0.050 +0

9.37 8.47 8.96 7.27 1.661

7.96 6.58 7.31 10.54 3.67 6.86 8.26

presidential election. Nine tive Time European Union hold informal meeting at annual forum in Alpbach, Aus-

MONDAY: UK output, income, expenditure (second quarter). Kellium Accounts advance annual estimates (1993). Balance of payments advance annual estimates Ruling leaders meeting in Tokyo. UN mandate for France's Opera-Turquoise expires. Further 24-hour RMT signal-work-ers in dispute over begins at name

TUESDAY: Capital expenditure (second quarter-provisional). (second quarter-provisional).

If Waldemar Parisis prime minister 🛂 Poland, the Sejm, w lower house 🔳 parliament, 💵 new laws needed to implement his government's strategy Postal mid-term plan. Mr Tomiichi Murayama, prime minister of Japan, while Manila (until August 25). Interim reults from Thorn

WEDNESDAY: Welsh agricultural (1994). dura-ble goods (July). Interim Marley.

THURSDAY: Engineering entil orders to mercal term purdini prices (June). Were vehicle registrations (July). Energy (June). of agriculture and horticulture (June IIII IE existing home (July). Interim state ments from Guardian Royal Exchange and Rentokil Group. Preliminary manife in the literal International and Berth. B Autouble.

FRIDAY: CBI publishes monthly trends enquiry for groups' mortgage lending (July). Government debt under the Maastricht Treaty US GDP (secquarter 1994-preliminary). Hong Kong half-yearly eco-nomic report and update of GDP.

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with | 15 des - of \$5.75 to \$581 - for three delivery - reflecting general recognition to the second financial mentals the manual a the northern hemisphere winter, boom time for mentacement w battery market. But m copper's fall and in its own continuing rise had marked in a ML fall yesterday, confounding hopes that the price might soon regain the \$600-plus

last seen on August 4. At London bullion market meanwhile the gold price extended last week's self-off rally. The last of series a troy ounce was receipt on Tuesday, but by yesterday's it was up to \$382.10, a gain of Kin overall.

After support held at the speculative buyers. thought market had become were encourby a little min rise, explained. And are a later break through resistance and they began think in a named against on the say level above which the last rally stalled, although that hurdle

looked "formidable". The London Commodity Exchange coffee market was firing on all cylinders at the start of the week as it caught up with the previous Friday night's news of an unexpectedly bullish US Department of Agriculture estimate of June/July frost damage Brazilian crop. It put 40 per cent, close to an earlier Brazilian government assessment and at the top end of the suggested by market

analysts. In response the filtraction delivery futures price at 12. LCE up \$157 on Monday and another \$55 on Tuesday morning, reaching a tonne. This by then the market had had enough. Earsed of further bullish news, specula-started in their profits by night's close the price had and down \$3,315, having regained, m balance, just \$45 of lati week's \$277

DAGE MES		
BASE META	ILS	
LONDON ME		
(Prices from Amalgas		4.
M ALUMINIUM, SG.	PURITY IS PI	r tonne)
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Close	F 4 80	1489-90
Previous	1461.5-2.6	1490-1 1495/1486
High/low AM Official	1460-1	1488-89
Karb close	, 40	1486-7
Open int.	277,214	
Total daily tumover	23,451	
M ALUMINIUM ALL	CY (S per torn	9
Close	1535-48	1550-60
Previous Visit form	1550-60	1570-5
High/low AM Official	1545-55	1570/1565 1560-70
Kerb clase	10.00	1545-55
Open Int.	2.795	
Total delly turnover	391	
III LEAD (\$ per tonne	•	
Close	563-5	580-2
Previous		592-3 590/575
High/low AM Official	564-5	582.5-3.5
Kerb		100
Open int.	40,378	
Total daily lumover		
M NUCKEL (S per tor		
Close	5005-95	5860-70
Previous High/low	5575-85	5880/5765
AM CITATION	5705-10	5785-90
Kerb close		<b>5765-70</b>
Open Int. Total daily turnover	56,521 10,475	
I TIN S per torme	10,715	
Close	51	
Previous ·	5225-35	5300-10
High/low		
AM Official Kerb close	100	5245-50 5215-20
Open Int.	17,164	JE 13764
Total daily turnover	3,640	
M ZINC, special bigi	h grade (\$ per	tonne)
Close	939.5-40.5	963-4

P45.5-6.6 989-70 **MERCHANIS** 100,637 M COPPER, grade II (\$ per tonne) 2411-12 High/low
AM
Kerb close
Open int.
Total dally surrover 2412-12.5 2397-7.5 213,004 51,765 III LIME AM Official 2/6 rate: 1.5480 LAGE Closing E/S rate: 1.5520

3 mile:1,5474 6 mths:1,5449 HIGH GRADE COPPER (COMEX) Omy's Change High I lot 105.00 -0.00 108.00 108.00 278
105.00 -0.00 108.00 108.00 278
105.00 108.00 108.00 1823
106.50 108.50 1835 542 -0.80 - 199.30 108.15 17,853 1

PRECIOUS METALS II LONDON BULLION MARKET Prices supplied by N M Rothschi Opening Morning for Afternoon fi Day's High 381.30-381.70 381.05 381.80 382.20-382.90 248.523 248.573 381.20-381.60 Bold Lunding Rates (Vs USS) .A.25 .A.28 12 months

E UNLEADED GASOLINE US cts equiv 333.90 338.15 517.25 523.25 530.05 365.70 546.35 8 pnce 385-389 392.15-394.60 **Gold Coin** 2 aquiv. Krugerrand Maple Leaf 57-60

ETAME AND OIL SEEDS Precious Metals continued ■ GOLD COMEX (100 Troy oz.: \$/orsy ==) WHEAT LCE (C per tonne) 0.30 184.00 184.60 352 -0.22 188 106.15 2,274 -0.25 109.20 188.95 948 380.3 219 +1.1 WHI DA \$70 +1.0 1988 290.2 +1.0 390.6 WAI 1.71 283.5 +1.0 393.9 392.5 €231 111.15 -220 111.15 198.85 570 32 WHEAT COT (5.000bu min; center(60to bushel) PLATINUM NYMEX (50 Troy 02: \$200) 521 +0.7 417.5 414.0 17.619 2.413 +0.7 118 11 4.921 244 +0.7 118 12 2.225 1 +0.3 - 451 1 253.6 450 2540 3470 12,584 1,000 3234 38,116 1 3784 3750 3706 12,551 1,000 2517 442 3500 3434 1,000 377 3514 444 55 Many Jul Tetur \_ 183 PALLADRIM NYMEX (100 Tray oz.; \$/tray oz.) MAJZE CBT 55,000 bu mire, conta/50to bushel) 3.199 100 +CS 221/4 220/2 37,851 +SS 224/2 2228 122,953 +0/4 231,8 +0/4 231,8 +0/4 2436 +0/2 244/5 264/6 17 158.90 IX. 275 : 7,370 1,225 Sep Stay July July 221.3 2235 # SILVER COMEX (100 Tray oz.; Certs/tray oz.) +5.3 523.0 L 5.708 +5.3 34 +5.4 539.0 L 7.118 M BARLEY LCE (E per tonne) 103.90 104.55 106.55 108.00 108.00 108.00 121,986 23,210 1C9 95 E 127 (447-44 CBT (5,000b) min; (sector60b) (sector) +6/2 804/4 598/0 3,111 -6/4 563/0 378/0 14,223 -5/2 574/4 588/0 73,598 1 -5/2 593/4 577/0 13,090 +5/2 591/4 508/4 4,774 -5/4 588/4 583/4 3,376 -5/4 258/4 383/4 3,376 GRUDE OIL NYMEX (42,000 US gats. 581/4 590/5 596/6 W 7 +0.06 17.92 17.84 32,029 17,194 17.60 51,023 54,193 17.70 40.925 10.875 11 44.082 8.599 11 27.911 5.225 11 17.729 2.094 384,737 102,384 24,75 +0.23 24,75 24,84 1,410 544 24,54 +0.12 24,82 24,45 19,774 1,111 -0.11 24,46 24,30 15,554 1,111 +0.08 24,27 1,111 24,78 1,111 1,111 24,78 1,111 1,111 24,78 24,18 34,03 5,309 1,180 80,789 12,788 Ang. Dec Total E CRUDE OIL IPE (\$/barrel) +0.01 15.77 23,243 -0.05 1.7 16.57 2.761 -0.14 18.57 18.52 2.716 586 +0.02 18.58 18.55 5.035 53 -0.02 18.58 18.55 5.035 175 123,737 33,534 M SOYABEAN MEAL CET (100 tone; \$/ton) 179.1 +1.2 174.4 175.8 1.532 178.9 +1.2 177.4 175.8 1.75.2 +0.5 176.0 174.5 11,202 1,855 175.9 +0.5 176.0 174.5 11,202 1,855 175.9 +0.5 176.7 174.9 33,052 6,719 176.7 +0.8 171.2 172.8 136 176.8 +0.8 177.7 1 256 256 Ang Oct Dec Jan Total M HEATING OIL NYMEX (42,000 US palls; c.US calls) M POTATOES LCE -E1 MM E11 1,285 292 215.8 1490 1415 1419 1490 1415 1429 1442 1480 1292 1429 Sett Day's price ( Low Low 1460 1460 -1.75 151 150.00 30,290 UT -2.25 154.75 11 21.887 UT -2.25 157.00 11 11,425 -11 158.75 -1.75 159.00 158.00 15.426 -2.00 160.50 15.426 224 **FELLE 11,004** M NATURAL GAS MYMEX (10.000 marte); \$7.000.

Lutest Dey's Deen galoo change High Low lat Vol 1,725 -0,005 1,740 1,823 77 253 17.453 1,820 - 1,825 1,780 27,773 6536 Wool who games have continued to advanced on a treat facet, and as accounts have been resurred at the new setting amon the pace resistance of the new setting amon the pace resistance to accelerate. There are variations as tended to accelerate. There are variations supply, and remaining stocks held in the official Australian stockple are low. Demand meanwhile is building up with fashion one factor, and anticipation of shortages to opine another. The world crossbred wool sheation is also obviously firmer with supplies to opine another. The world crossbred wool sheation is also obviously firmer with supplies and stocks seen as lattle to fall short of demand. Only with middle macran merinos is the Australian about the country to prevent price need here also.

Eastern states mented indicator closed 705 cents yesterday, compared with 653 a week ago. The spices report was not available for this edition. · 2130 2100 3249 NYMEX (42,000 US gain, call gain) | 1 | 55.50 | 27.765 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 | 10.07 |

IN LONG CILT FUTURES OPTIONS (LIFFE) £50,000 64ths of 100%

1055 1112 1112 1074 31,277 1117 4,360 1121 8,668 1132 102,231 4,073 134 ME COCCIA CSCE (10 tonnes; S/tonnes) 1305 1,531 1,496 1445 41,427 5,230 1462 17,085 404 1510 1,085 17 1413 1479 1502 1518 - 2,409 - 1,305 - 7,240 7,155 87,347 11,801 Income (SDF) (SDF) -3360 8.261 489 3288 10.970 1.818 3255 11,071 503 3210 5.227 50 50 78 70 3083 3518 3288 3230 3210 3180 +9 5400 -22 3365 -25 3310 -28 3280 -20 E III IL COFFEE 'C' CSCE III AWAY cents/fbs) 172.10 -4.85 | 174 | 4,890 1,720 183.80 -4.50 | 191.01 18,876 0,614 180.15 -4.85 191.00 185.00 5,762 222 189.00 -2.75 181.26 187.75 2,831 75 189.40 -3.25 182.00 180.00 337 41 189.45 -3.20 183.00 180.60 235 -B22 2,985 16,899 640 418 904 23,784 22,870 10,791 IN COFFEE (ICO) (US cents/pound) Aug 18 Comp. delly 179.18 179.85 IN NOT PREMIUM RAW SUGAR LCE (cents/be) 12.46 4 1 11.82 · 12.21 · - 1,601 ME WHITE SUGAR LCE (S/tonne) 6,709 136 258 7.75 M SUGAR '11' CSCE (112,000bs; cents/bs) 12.07 +0.11 12.08 60,482 21,850 12.07 +0.10 12.08 +0.10 12.08 +0.10 12.07 12.08 12.07 +0.10 11.82 1.867 11.83 +0.06 11.40 11.82 1.867 12.0708 38,177 E COTTON NYCE (50,000fbs; curta/bs) 88.90 -0.10 WILL 08.50 5.355 369 67.31 8.60 87.50 08.75 26.126 3,065 68.60 -0.25 68.70 08.50 8,502 009 88.80 -6.15 68.80 88.80 4,425 90 99.90 +0.30 99.50 88.80 90 Her Hey 148 E ORANGE JUICE NYCE (15,000bs; cents/fbs) VOLUME DATA Open interest and Volume date shows for contracts inside on COMER, NYMEX, CBT. NYCE, CME, CSCE and IPE Crude Oil are one

INDICES Aug 19 Aug 18 month ago 2071.9 2083.3 PLE E CRB Putures (Base: 1967=100) Aug III 230.00 Aug 17 month ago 229.53

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Sett Canada (C.S.) 4,844 71 770 -0.150 -1.74 400 71 770 -0.150 -1.74 400 71 70 -0.05 69 750 -1.25 14 00 -1.75 71 225 -1.25 65 073 -4.975 58 170 67 925 1,532 65 073 -4.975 58 170 67 925 1,532 1040 9,998 1,163 1088 27,625 1,982 400 400 539 # LINE HOOS IN 120.000 to cents for 7 657 1.540 2 108 448 1,532 108 441 19 2 108 449 E POICE BELLIES CME (40.300bs, carculbs) 12:925 41:425 33:075 32:028 505 -0.250 11:00 42:750 44:120 42:750 44:120 42:120 7.045 154 154 19 7,023 2,330 LONDON TRADED OPTIONS Stalke price il tonne 2400 ... ... AN COLLEGE FOR 263 3250 ..... E COCOA LCE 1050 . 1100 . M SRENT CRUDE IPE 1600 .... 1650 .... 1720 .... LONDON SPOT MARKETS E CRUDE OIL FOR Iter benet Oct \$15.44-5.48 -0 135 Brent Blend (bated) Brent Blend (Oct) W.T.L. (1pm. est) 0.135 IN OIL PRODUCTS N somet Beckery GIF (former \$206-207 \$150-152 Gas Oli Heavy Fuel Of \$82-83 -1.5 -2 -1 Jet fuel E OTHER Gold (per troy oz)\$

per troy oz)\$

Perinam (per troy 

Perendum (per troy \$382.10 519 5c Copper (US prod.) Leed (US prod.) Tin (Guels Lumpur) Tin (New York) 31 13 25m 240.50 -3.0 Cattle live weight/TO Sharp live weight/TO Pigs live weight/O 121.87p 90 47p -2 02° -4 32° \$346.0 -3.3 -2.0 Lon. day sugar (rtw) Lon. day sugar (wte) Tate & Live export Unq. 3140.0 E180.0 Wheet 633 Dark Rubber (Sep)# Rubber (Oct)# Rubber KL RSS No1 Aug +1 00 27 •1.00 Goconat Cili (Phills Patra Oil (Malay.)§ Copra (Phills Soyabeans (US) Cotton Cuttook 'A' +15.0 \$805.0z \$570.0w £187 to minimum agreement extend a pence/la, a cental's to minimum agreement to contact a Security with the Property of the Property of the West Theory (Live weight probab. " Change of week in for previous day."

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK

E LIVE CATTLE CASE IN SPECIAL CHIEF TO

unchilme	ł			Treasury	Billie and Bort	of Yields	
		One o	songh		4.59 Text ye		6.19
rime ratu . Iroker losa					4.58 Three	year	
edfunds			tritis		4.69 Pive ye 5.13 10-yes		- 8
ed.funde a		- One y			5.67 30-yes	ř	
BOND	FUTUR	es and	OPT	ONS			
ranc	•						
NOTIC	MAL,	BOND FU	TURES (	MATIF)			
	Open	Sett price	_	iHigh	Low		int.
Sep	113.20	113.04	-0.26	11/4	112.96	100	11 <b>7,33</b> 7
Dec	112.38	112.20	-0.28	110	112.14	5,353	22,922
ART	111.74	111.56	411	112.20	111.74	44	4,212
Marie	TERM FREN	CH BOND	OPTIONS	(MATTIP)			
itrice		CALL		***		PUTS	
Price	Sep	Dec		Mar	Sep	Dec	
ALC: U	0.64	2.02		2.61	0.84	2.90	
14	0.27	1.80		-	1.21	3.30	-
•	0.04	1.15		-	2.04	3.86	-
17	0.02	0.82 0.82		-	2.98 3.96	-	•
	tani, Carlo 33,301						
Ser Ade to	MH. CHI 33/301	, Lain 116'v	ed. Hasele	m doly a obs	TI FILE CHIES	SERVICE LAND	340,841.
Зепп	any						
NOTIC	WAL GERMA	N BUND FL	m/Res	(TILLE). DV	4250,000 10	00ths of 100	194
	Open		-	High		Est. vol	Open int.
Sep	100	91.36	-0.31			98998	140687
)ec	90.72	90.56	400	90.91		5107	30357

_	SEV 2	UM TERM (	ths =	T. 90	ND		
	Open	Sett price		High		Eat. vol	
Sep	-	96.73	-0.18	-	•		76
Italy							
NOTIC (LIFFE)		AN GOVT. B	OND (STP	FUTURE	18		
	400	Sett price	-			Est. vol	Open Int.
Sep	96,80	97.46	+1,00	20,000	96.80	51257	
Dec			+0.75	95.27	95.65	10455	11731
TALIA	N GOVT. B	OND (BTP) (	WILES (	DIFTIONS		200m 100t	s of 100%
Strike		CAL				PUTS -	
Price		Sep	Dec		Sep		Deg
9750		0.75	2.31		0.30		•
		0.48	2.08		0.50		1.86
9800 9860		3.22	1.88		0.77		l.18

1.05

0.20 0.41

0.64

ITALL	N GOVT. B	OND (BTP)	PUTURES !	OPTIONS	(LIFFE) (Life	200m 100t	hs of 1009
štrika		CAL				PUTS -	
rice		Sep	Dec		Sep		Dec
750		0.75	2.31		0.30		E30
1800		0.48	2.08		0.50		3.86
1850	i 100 Ani, Cafa	1.22	1.88		0.77		4.18
	WAL SPAN						
NOTIC		SH BOND F	Change	High	Low	Est. vol.	Open int.
NOTIC	Open		Charge	High 87.58	86.45		100
NOTIC	WAL SPAN		Change	High		Est. val.	Open int.
Bep Deg	Open		Charge	High 87.58	86.45		100
NOTICE Sep	OMAL SPAN Open 86.20	Sett price	Change HAMI +0.31	High 47.58 86.30	<b>85.</b> 51	<b>3,9</b> 11	100
Sep Dec	OMAL SPAN Open 86.20	Sett price	Change HAMI +0.31	High 47.58 86.30	<b>85.</b> 51	<b>3,9</b> 11	19
NOTIC IP	OMAL SPAN Open 86.20		Change HAMI +0.31	High 47.58 86.30	<b>85.</b> 51	<b>3,9</b> 11	100

Price Sep. 100 C-56 101 C-21 102 C-04 Est, vol. stat. Ce2s 832 Pass	Deg 2-44	Sep	Dec								
101 0-21 102 0-04	2-44				Open		-	High	100	e Est.	
102 0-04	<b>-</b>	0-20	2-32	Sep	100		40.00	103-0	0	388 52	342.582
	2-12	0-49 1-32	3-00 3-37	Dec		102-04	200	-			
CC 401 ECH CHA SE PUR			3-37	Mar	101-13	101-15	0.00	101-1	5 101-	13 20	4,917
	igas. Priprious day a open i	IIC, CAME /2419 PUS 01310									
				Japan							
Kost				NOTIC	WAL LONG	THE JAP		OVT. BO	מאס		
ECU BOND FUTURES	MATIF)			(LIFFE		iths of 100%					
-	t price Change High				Open	Close	Change	High	Lov		Open Int.
	2.90 -0.34 81.4		8,950	Sep	107.60	-	-	20		246	
Dec 80.54 B	0.46 1000 80.9	2 80.54 184	231			on APT, AS C					0
				David Off		01 AC1, A1 C	-	i iga. ma	arts. Distriction	o cay.	
PT-ACTUARIES 1											
UK Gits Price Indices	Aug 19 change %	Thur Accrued Interest	and adf	Index-linic		Aug 19	chang		Thur Aug 18	li sipar megit	reci accij yverci
I Up to 15 years (24) 2 5-15 years (21)	120.33 -0.07	120,41 2.08	6.91	6 Up to	5 years (2)	165.26	-0.		3	2	3.95
3 Over 15 years(B)	+0.05	15 IS	8.54		years (11)	173,12 173,51		D4 D4	173.58	9.65	3.48 3.49
(90)	176.48 +0.03 136.23 -0.05	176.42 3.21 136.39 1.89	7.36 8.07	_			_	-		_	
(80)		130.38	8.07	e Debs a	and forme (75	128.24	+0.	10	128.12	3.12	
Yields Aug 19 A	ug 🜃 Yr ago High	Low Aug	Aug 18		High	Low	Aug IIII	Aug III	Yr ago	High	
5 yrs E.E. 15 yrs 8.59	8.50 8.47 8.54 (21) 3.59 7.18 8.79 (1/	/6) 5.57 (1) 5.4 20/1) 6.	96	8.67 8.7	0 (1/6 III	E TOTAL	6.79	8.77	No.	181 (20/6)	LET THE
15 yrs 8.59	3.50 7.18 8.79 (1/ 3.54 8.57 8.75 (1/		72 8.71 72 8.71	7.33 8.9		204	8.97	8.97			
hred.†	(1/	6) 6.52 (24/1)	4.1	,,,,,	e (nei	ilson il		0.42		8.05 []	0.65
lader linked	Inflation rate 5%		_		10%						
	L62 2.63	2.13 (4/1) 2.5 2.88 (20/1) 3.5	2 2.48	1.81		19 (16/2)					
Journe -	L/G	200 (ZU/1) 3.0		3.11 ■ years		70 (20/1)					
		7.19 (10/1) 9.6	5 9.66			DO MONIO	0.50				
Average gross rademption	violds are shown above.	Country Bender Low: 8	36-74-96: MA	clum: 8%-16	Select territor	39 (20/1)	9.58	9.50	B.33	9.84 (1/8)	(NOT) 84.1
			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,						O Year 10	CHENN.	1.
FT FIXED INTER				QILT I	EDGED	ACTIVIT	Y IND	ICES			
Aug II			h' Low			Aug 18	Aug Aug	17	Nug 18	Aug III	Aug 12
Gost. Becs. (UK) 91.19					d burgeins	M.7	96	LO	75.5	76.8	84.8
Phone interest	109.37 109.59	109.13 HAT THE	107.33	5-day eve	rege	83.5	90		87.0	98.0	101.0
* for 1994. Government Securit 25 and Pixed Interest 1928. SE	activity indices rebased 197	74.	red Lance (CON)	of utilis mide	AND DESCRIPTIONS OF	D.87 (21/1/94)	, ig <del>er</del> 50.53	GM75).	Bass 100:	Go-unment &	CUMDOS 15/10

	rs PR	ace	5	-	'L.'								-								Ļ
	Noise	ž.	Bot _	Price E	-8-	Jäght 2	104 Lørr		- Y	eid Red	Price £	+0"-	<u>11</u>	194 Law	Hones	ıïi. Y	laid	Mget -		1	1904
orige" (Lives up	to Five Ye	<b>an)</b>						Trees 11120c 2001-4	100	9.05 1	1134	-4	1294Z		hadro-Linked (b)	111	100		-	High	_
MES 8pc 1894##.			5.40	100(2	-79	103[]	10013	Funding 312pc 1999-4	4.87	7.53	7112	-3	2,00	714	275 '96	245	EXT	190ml	-10	203%	- 15
Zpc 1995		11.89	5.02	1025		107.5	105.5	Conversion 91 <sub>2</sub> pc 2004	9.11	8.82	1048		1254	103	4 and '9811 1135 @	2.67	3.49	1077-		1133	1 22
di 3pc Gas 1990		3.85	542	98,1		94	974	Trees 64-pc 2004##	7.78	8.86	874	-2	1051	8511	2\ppc '01 (78.3)	129		1954	4	1787	10 10
04pc 1885 24pc 1995	4-6	11.93	6.37	10333	~	10793 1139 1176	10341	Coor 9 1/2 pc 2005	9.07	8.77	1043		12512	1033	21205 103	241	3.78	1812-	3	1733	
4ec 1996		12.89	701	1094	-70	11373	10023	Trees 1212pc 2003-6	10.37		1202		143.5	1194	4 NOC 10432 (135.6)	141	374	10025	1777	1784	n
Plane 1968		1157	7.27	1724	7	12112	100	74 pc 2006th	8.24		200		11216	01 la	2pt 178 (69.5)	3 48	3.74	100) 107) 107)	-1	1843	
2 13 MDC 18962		12.11	7.23	1095	7		1121	Box 2002-811	6.55	2.77	9414		1111	93.1	21200 00	3.84	3.77	157.5	7	188	
mersion 10oc 19		9.50	7.00	104.3	- 37	11756 1124	104.	Trees 11 Apr; 2005-7	10.22	9.14	11411		1364	113%	242px '11	3.58		157.3	-	1/5%	
E Cary 75c 1997	2H	7.16		97132	-2	1005a	M.F	Trees 83-00: 2007 ±±	8.64	8.89					21200 12 89.3	3.60	178	12513	-1	1487	
5 13 kpc 1997:		11.67	7.83	1115	7	1218	1115	13 <sup>1</sup> -90 2004-8	10.60				318 <u>2</u>	96]]	21200 10(81.6)	3.63	3.00	1384		157.	
100pg 1987_	++	9.85	7.94	10545		114%	10543	Tress 900 2009 ±±			1274		1512	125%	2129C '38 (83.0)	3.67	182	132%	_;;	15. Ü	
# 8 <sup>1</sup> 400 1997±	-	8.62		07-24	3.	110.4	1015	Light abo sing 15	8.78	8.60		74	124)	101	2129C 34ff (87.7)	2.65	3 72	118%		129	
1505 1997		12.00	8.24	1184	-7	13113	1183								41-pc 3011(135.1)	3.60	163	10012	- 10	170	
nc 1998		9.38	8.35	10312	-73	11.522	10322								Prospective real redemp	fign not	e Oft Di	refected	-		-
s 74DC 19981	+	7.51	8.33	95.2		1144	95.2														
s 64mc 1996-		7.12	8.87	941	-3	102	941														
foc 1998-1		11.97	8.57	1183	74	1917	11639	Over Pillmen Years.													
B 15230 383		12.50	8.41	1234	3	1313	123%	Trees 80¢ 2008	8.47	100			1998	86	3.845, RPI for December	1993:	141.8 1	and fur .	July 19	84: 14	'n
1205 1998		10.72	2.54	1111	-7	19633	11234	Trees 6 1/40c 2010	7.79	8.50	803	**	-	83						1	
999C 1998L		9.26	8.54	103.5	-7	1252	101.7.	Come Sinc Le 2011 11	1.72		1053	- 10		78%	Other Fixed it	-	and a				
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MONEY MARKET FUNDS

**Money Market** 

Trust Funds

# CURRENCIES AND MONEY

### MARKETS REPORT

# Dollar wobbles

The US dollar yesterday lost strategist II JP Morgan further ground on the foreign (Europe), said its renewed exchanges as negative sentiment towards the US currency persisted, writes Philip Gawith.

Despite repeated Bank of Japan intervention during Asian trading, the dollar ebbed lower to close in London at Y98.475 from Y99.025. Against the D-Mark, it finished at DM1.5396 from DM1.5456.

Elsewhere attention was focused on the Swedish krons, as the market awaited details of the opposition social demo-cratic party's budget savings plan. The figure of a SKr61bn cut over four years was well received by the market, and the krona closed in London at SKr5.008 from SKr5.048.

After losing a pfennig during early trade, sterling firmed slightly to close at DM2.3836 from DM2.3889

CROSS RATES AND DERIVATIVES

**EXCHANGE CROSS RATES** 

■ There was no fresh data for the dollar to respond to, but Mr Avinash Persaud, currency weakness "was a that it level it matters, rather than the process of raising them, so long as the level is seen as inappropriate."

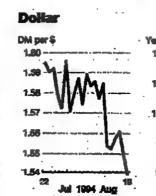
He noted also that the incentives currently Mapanese was low. The rate differential between US and Japan is cur-rently only 300 basis points. historically the minimum level

- Page, 1999 -1.5490 1.5488 1.5474 1.5385 

tors into the dollar. This is insufficient when set against the risks of further trade tensions, with the September 30 deadline in procurement talks looming.

Jeremy Hawkins, chief

economist at the Dank



America in London, said the

dollar, like various European

currencies, was reflecting polit-

ical issues. Whereas President Clinton's authority is under

assault, Chancellor Kohl in

Germany has seen his ratings improve considerably since the

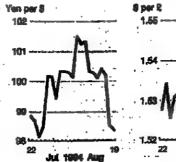
"Politics are now almost as big an issue as the numbers

and interest rates," said Mr

■ Sterling failed to profit from

a better than expected set of trade figures. The July deficit

turn of the year.



with non-EU

compared to a market expecta-

Mr Hawkins that

overwhelmingly a malfinal

effect of movements in dollar/ D-Mark, rather than a case of

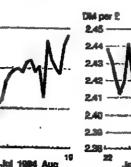
independent currency weak-

ness. Recent good inflation data, however, which have probably delayed the prospect of higher arms in the UK.

could have to mar-

disappointment in the

Sterling



at the weekly treasury bill ten-

der fell to 5.254 per cent from

5.375 per cent. In the cash mar-

sterling month
LIBOR slipped 5%.
Mr Jones, a director at
Gerrard and National, said the

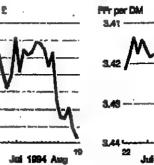
was "staggering". The Decem-

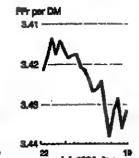
ber short sterling contract fin-ished at 93.38, seven basis points up on the day, but still

discounting 135 basis point rise

in rates by the end of the year.

don't think there is a need for





French franc



money traded between 4 and 5 - 165.179 - 1750.00 0.4805 - 0.4915 - 22975 - 0.2980 3300.3 - 95042.8 22816.9 - 3371.34 - 33725

825,000 P10,000 P5,000-Top Tier-250,000 P10,000 P5,000-P5,000 P5,000 P10,000 P10,000 P10,000

-1 -1 -10 -12

6.16 5.77 5.78 3.33 1.90 1.76 0.00

-5.43 -4.61 1.78

shortage of £600m. Overnight

### POUND SPOT FORWARD AGAINST THE POUND 49.1405 0.0 48.6965 E.F. -0.6 1.1 1.1 2.3661 E.F. -1.1 -0.0461 679 - 811 -0.157 258 - 571 -0.0489 361 - 111 -0.0666 224 - 413 16,7745 49,1416 9,4409 7,8318 8,1796 2,3836 381,284 1,0148 2431,76 49,1415 2,6766 10,4922 244,701 199,771 11,9430 2,0014 UK Bou SDR† Americ -0.0039 806 - 844 -0.0039 806 - 844 -0.0022 291 - 306 +0.0018 322 - 386 +0.0026 480 - 486 1.3875 1.3788 2.1030 1.1240 5.2388 5.2179 1.3875 5.2388 +0.0002 (NZS) 3.9457 40.8417 5.8088 5.5354 40.9311

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lew Zeeland	01253	1400		672 - 700	1.6700	1,000	1.6895	-0.7	VAPM	-0.7	1.6767	-0.5	_
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outh Kores	(Man)	803.700		600 - 600		803.500	000.F	-4.6	810.2	40		-8-1	-
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EMB EUROPEAN CURRENCY UNIT RATES

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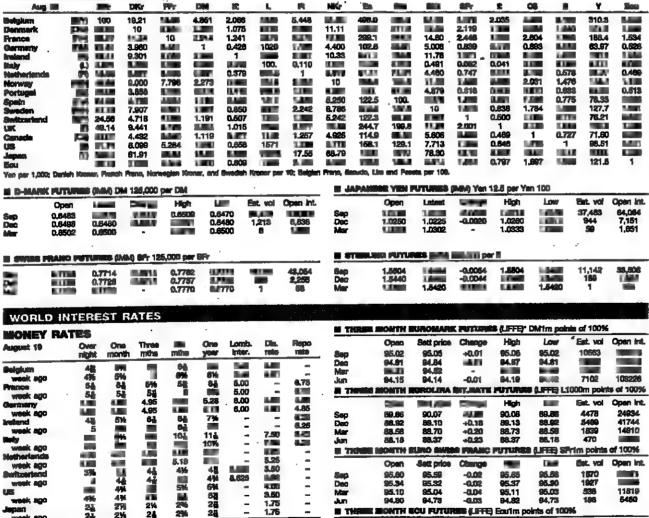
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waak 100	21	2%		470	- A					Open	Sett price	Chance	Н		Low	Est. vol	Open in
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terbank Fixing	-	4	48	5%	5%	-	_	-	Dec		93.42	-0.01	-		0.00	247	1985
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94.87 95.94

94.87

Sett price Change 94.87 94.20 93.93 93.82

Open 94.87 93.84

Est. vol

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1.475	7.09	7.1	a i	7.29	-	0.11	0.32
1.300 1.325	4.70 2.61	4.B		5.26 3.52	0.40	1.00	0.78 1.49
.550	1.08	1.7		2.20	1.35	2.06	2.55
.575	0.33	0.8	4	1.26	3.04	3.56	4.00
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			Up to 1	1-3 month	months	months	g-12 months
Certs of Tex	dep. @100,0	00)					
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394. Agreed	uste for period :	Aug 84, 19	94 to Sep 2	25, 1984, Sc	Part Marios	6.60pc. Rule	ence rate for
eriod July 1, lug 1, 1984	dep. (2100,0) lep. under 2100 to of discount it rate for period a 1984 to July 28	9, 1994, Sc	hemes IV &	V 0.2460pc	. Pinençe Ho	app Dogs Rate	Sigpe from
THREE I	MONTH STI	PLING P	TURES	(LIFFE) E	500,000 pol	nts of 100%	
	Open 8	ett price	Change	High	Low	Est. vol	Open Int.
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iun		92.71 92.15	+0.05	92.15	82.00	2840	82466
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I SHORT	THE COLUMN C	PYNOMS	(LIPPE) E		oints of 100		
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Strike Price 1425 1430 1475	Sep 0.16 0.05 0.01	CALI Dec 0.04 0.02 0.01	(LIPPE) E	500,600 p Mar 1.05 1.03	Sep 0.15 0.29 0.50	Dec 0.91 1.14 1.38	Mar 100 100 100 100 100
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Birlies Price 1425 1430 1475	Sep 0.16 0.05 0.01	CALI Dec 0.04 0.02 0.01	(LIPPE) E	500,600 p Mar 1.05 1.03	Sep 0.15 0.29 0.50	Dec 0.91 1.14 1.38	Mar
Strike Price 1425 1430 1475	Sep 0.16 0.05 0.01	CALI Dec 0.04 0.02 0.01	(LIPPE) E	500,600 p Mar 1.05 1.03	Sep 0.15 0.29 0.50	Dec 0.91 1.14 1.38	Mer
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a sistem i sirike mice M25 M20 M25 M20 M25 M20 M25 M20 M275 Int. vol. total,	Sep 0.18 0.05 0.01 Cela 18800 F	CAU Dec 0.02 0.07 1086.	(LIPTE) E	Mer 105 1.05 1.01 1.01 1.01 1.01	Sep 0.15 0.29 0.50 0.50 ltt., Onia 344	PUTS — Dec 0.91 1.14 1.38 116 Puts 500	THE THE PARTY NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PAR
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### LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE: Dealings

Details of business done shown below have been taken with consent from last Thursday's Stock Exchange Official List and should not be Details relate to those securities not included in the FT Share Information

Unless otherwise indicated prices are in pence. The prices are those at which the business was done in the 24 hours up to 5 pm on Thursday and sattled through the Stock Exchange Telleman system, they are not in order ecution but in accending order which denotes the day's highest and lowest

For those securities in which no business was recorded in Thursday's Official List the latest recorded business in the four previous days is gi

Rule 535(2) stocks are not regulated by the International Stock Exchange of the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland Ltd. ■ Bargains at special prices. ■ Bargains done the previous day.

British Funds, etc Treesury 13-1-15 Stk 2000/03 - £12213 1231<sub>8</sub> Exchanges 10<sup>1</sup>2 % Stk 2005 - £11135 [128464]

Corporation and County

London County 21/2% Corns 68: 1920(or after) - 527 (16Au64) - 527 (16/u84)
Dudley Matropolitan Borough Cosne27% Ln Six 2019 (Rogijfr/9) - 5801-40
LeedegCity of 131-3% Red Six 2005 - 51281-2
LeedegCity of 131-3% Red Six 2005 - 51281-2
2016(Rogifr/9) - 5731-2 (15/u54)
Manchester Corp 3% Red Cone Six 18/20/or after) - 31 (17/u54)

ster Corp 4% Cons lind 8tk - 941 Bord (City of) 7% Lri Sik 2019(Reg)(F/P) -278% (12AuS4)

UK Public Boards Automated Morrgage Corp PLC 5½% Deb Clydegort Ld 3% fird 5% - 520 (17Au64) Clydegort Ld 4% fird 5% - 520 (15Au64) Clydegort Ld 4% fird 5% - 543½ (17Au64) Farth Ports Authority 3½% Funded Debt -527 (16Au64)

ner I annhalfs Wales Minde Co. neropottan Water Scharwark & Wallom Water Co 3% Deb Stk - 250 (15Au64) Intropolitan Water West Middleses Wei Works Co 3% Deb Stk - 250 (15Au64

Commonwealth-Government South Australian 3% Cons Ins Str. 1916(or after) - £31 (16Au94)

Foreign Stocks, Bonds, etc-(coupons payable in London) Mines Genses(State of)Brazil 8½% 20yr Ext Sitg Ln 28(A-24%) - DS8 (12Au69 AMP, 9L/D, PLC 13% Edu 2015 (Br 250008:100000) - E132/¿ (17Au69) AMP, U.K.) PLC 11½% Ses 2007 (Br 21000, 100008:100000 - E110<sup>2</sup>/ (17Au69) bey Netional PLC 6.97% Nts 1995 Br£1000,1000061000000 - £100,15

bbey National Treasury Servs PLC 6% Gtd Nts 1939(B:£1000,10000,100000) - £58/34 Abbey National Treasury Servs PLC 77-14 Grid Nits 1998 (Br E Var) - 598() Servs PLC 814 Abbey National Treasury Servs PLC 814 Get Bets 2003 (Br E Ver) - 5913 Abet 2003 (Br E Ver) - 5913

8278 279 8278 279 ASDA Group PLC 9<sup>5</sup>8 % 8ds 2002(8721000810000) - 597<sup>3</sup>6 8<sup>3</sup>2 8P America Inc 9<sup>4</sup>4% Gid Nts 1998 8h \$410003 (10000) - \$49<sup>5</sup>8 (8d Nts 1996 (8r £ Nts 1996 (8r £ Nts 1996 (8r £ Bank of Greece 9½ % 9ds 2003 (2r £ Var) -590%

Bercleys Bank PLC 5.5% Nts 2004(BrEVen-ous) - 283 h 7Au94) Bercleys Bank PLC 9.875% Undated Subord Bercleys Bank PLC 9.87579 Limitarias on the - 1977 (17Au64)

Barings PLC 81-59 Perp Subord Nis (BritVertous) - 285 (17Au64)

Bradford & Bingley Building Society/Collared Flig Fles Nis 2003 (Br E Var) - 5341-2

British Almays PLC 91-59 (Nish Almays PLC

2003(BrSVars) - \$89½ 90 (12Au\$4) BrMah, Gas Inti Finance BV 6½ Gat Bds (Br \$1000&10000) - \$100½ 101½

PLC 124% Bcs 1995 (Br£1000810000 - 01004 |BFE1000810000) - £1025g (17Au64) |Iritiah Gas PLC 107g% Bds 2001(Br \$1000,10000&100000) - \$106 (17Au94) British Ges PLC 6<sup>1</sup>1% Bds 2003 (8° \$ Var)

British Land Co PLC 8.875% Bds 2023 (Br C 2003 (Br E Ver) - E88110 Lumeis Cestrol C-Sumati Castrol Capital(Jersey) Ld 91/2% Grav Cap 9ds 2006 (Fieg £1000) - £153 1/4 1/2 1/4

Burmein Cestrol Capital Jersey) Ld 91/2% Crte

Cap Bds 2006(B45500850000) - \$148<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> CMIC Finance & Secs Public Co Ld 3.5% Crv 86s 2003 (Reginthfutf81000) -\$124<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> of 125 of Daily Mail & General Trust PLC 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> to Elsch Bds 2005 (Bd510085000) - \$161<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (15Au84)

Kingdom of) 6%% Nis 1988 (Br £ Var) - 234
Degita Finance N.V. 71<sub>8</sub>% Gizi Bels 2003 (Br £
Var) - 289.95 7 (17Au94)
Bif Erhamptes Finance PLC 81<sub>8</sub>% Gizi Besti
Bels 2006 (Reg 25000) - 2391<sub>2</sub>
Si Ertemptes Finance PLC 84<sub>8</sub>% Gizi Septi
Bels 2006(Br/S20003100000) - 237 1<sub>8</sub>
Best 2006(Br/S20003100000) - 237 1<sub>8</sub>
Set Septim Department Street Let 34<sub>8</sub> 86<sub>8</sub>

For Eastern Department Stores Ld 376 8ds 2001(Ping Integral must \$1000) - 5881<sub>2</sub> (184,64) For Eastern Textile Ld 4% Bds 2006(BK)10000) - \$1171<sub>2</sub> 118 Forte PLC 81<sub>8</sub>% Bds 1997 (Br \$5000) - 8971<sub>2</sub>

Forte PLC 9-3/16 Eds 2003 (Er E Var) - 2003/16 GESS PLC 8.35% Gts Sec Eds 2018 (Er E Var) - 2003/16 (Er E Var) - 2018/16 (Er E Var) - 5C102.55 (Er E Var) - 5 Nts 308/95 (8:5C1008,10008) -\$C102.05¢ autmoss PLC 7<sup>2</sup>8'6 Nts 1987 (Br £ Var) -

Carrings PLC 10<sup>5</sup>g/s No. 1997 (Br 21000 & 10000) - 2105 (17-4634)
HSSC Hotologs PLC 9<sup>5</sup>g/s Subord Sds 2018 (Br 2 Var) - 258 (18-469)
HSSC Hotologs PLC 9<sup>5</sup>g/s Subord Sds 2018 (Br 2 Var) - 258 (18-469)
HsSTats Suliding Society Colored Sds 2004 (Br 21000,10000,100000) - 2108<sup>5</sup>g (17-469)
Hsstats Building Society Colored Stip Rise No. 2014(Br 21000,8100000) - 2108<sup>5</sup>g
Hsstats Suliding Society Colored Stip Rise No. 2003 (Br 2 Var) - 255 (18-469)
Hsranon PLC 9<sup>5</sup>g/s Chv Subord 2008 (Br 2Var) - 210<sup>5</sup>g/s Bds 1997 (Br 2Var) - 210<sup>5</sup>g/s Bds 1997 (Br 2Var) - 210<sup>5</sup>g/s Bds 1997 (Br 2Var) - 210<sup>5</sup>g/s Busb Crv

#tarrisons & Crosfield PLC 7<sup>1</sup>2% Suits Criv Bds 2003g8r#1000&10000 - \$115

(17/464) Ichann Capital Ld 716 Cnv Cap Bds 2004 (Regi - 1291) Ickan Capital Ld 716 Cny Cap Bds 2004 Micision Capital Ld 7% Cnv Cap Bds 2004 (8:1100&1000) - C1292 (12Au99) Hydro-Quebec 11.25% Debs Sers HV 1774/2001 (8:12000) - C109 (18Au84) Propriet Chemical Industries PLC 9%% Bds 2005(8:11000&10000) - C101% (18Au84) Propriet Chemical Industries PLC 9%% Bds 2005(8:11000&10000) - C102% (19Au84) Propriet Chemical Industries PLC 11%% Bds 3005(8:11000&10000) - C102% (17Au84) Propriet Chemical Industries PLC 11%% Bds 1989(8:15000) - C102% (17Au849) Arternational Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989(8:1100&10000) - C102% (18Au84) International Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989(8:1100&10000) - C102% (18Au84) International Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989(8:1100&10000) - C102% (18Au84) International Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989(8:12000) - C102% (18Au84) International Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989 (8:12000) - C102% (18Au84) International Bank for Rec & Dev 10% Bds 1989 (8:12000) - C102% (18Au84)

1999 (8/2500) - Cto S Dev 11 1991 (8/2500) - Cto S Dev 11 18 Mis Marcadonal Bank for Pac III Dev 11 18 Mis Marcadonal Bank for Pac A Dev 11 17 4 56 Mis Marcadonal Bank for Pac A Dev 11 17 4 56 Mis Missian M Appart Development Bank 7% Get Bids 2000 (Er III Var) - E917, (15AU84) (amai Electric Power Co Inc 72,% Nos 1998 (Br II Var) - E952 6 (17AU84)

Kyeshu Electric Power Co frc 8% Ns 1997 (Br E Vm) - £961 (16Au54)

Land Securities PLC 64/9 Crv Bds 2002(8/21000) - 599 (15Au94) Land Securities PLC 93/65 Cnv 8de 2004 (8/25000850000) - 5112 (16Au94) no PLC 912% Nts 1999 (Br C Ver) - 298

eds Permanent Building Society 10<sup>1</sup>2% Subord Bdn 1998 (Br£5000) - £104<sup>1</sup>4 monent Building Society Collared its 2003(Reg Multi21000) - 236

(17/4/5%)
Lloyde Bank PLC 7<sup>1</sup>8% Subord Bds
2004(BrtVanious) - 285<sup>1</sup>8 45 <sup>1</sup>2 <sup>1</sup>8 5
Lloyds Bank PLC 9<sup>1</sup>2% Subord Bds 2008(8
Vars) - 236<sup>1</sup>8 (12AuS4) Vars) - 295% (12Au54)
London Beckricky P.C. 346 Bdc 2003 (Br £
Var) - C92% (18Au54)
Marks & Spencer Premice P.C. 73/4 Glid Nits
1938 (Br £ Vars - 2952) (17Au64)
Municipality Finance Ld 64/2% Glid Nits 1967
(Br 2Var) - 2102%
fallored Get Common Com Valional Grid Co PLC 73/16 Bde 1996 (Br £ Var) - 296(\$) (17AuS4) Netional & Provincial Bidg Society 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>% Nts 1998 (Br 2 Var) - 297<sup>2</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Netional Westmanster Bank PLC 11<sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub>% Und-Submis 2000)(Gw to Pri)Reg - 2104<sup>1</sup>/<sub>6</sub> 13<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> (164,664)

National Westmenster Bank PLC 11<sup>1</sup>2% Und-SubNis £1000(Crw to Priffir - £104<sup>3</sup>a (124u84) utionwide Building Society S<sup>2</sup>e% Subord No. 2018 (Sr E Var) - 286<sup>1</sup>c .2875 (15Ac Nts 2016 (Sr B Var) - 266% 2575 (15A464)
Ntstorwated Building Scienty Zero Cpa Nts
1998 (Br 2 Var) - 269% (12A464)
New Zastand 9% is Eds
1995(Br 1000310000) - 2107%
Norsk Hydro AS 94, % Nts 2003 (Br 21000310000) - 299% (15A494)
Norway Ringdom of 7% Nts 1996 (Br 550005100000) - 5100% 100.7 (17A464)
RMC Capital Ld 8% is Crv Cap Bds 2006 (Br 25000550000) - 2132% (16A464)
Rmik Capital Ld 8% is Crv Cap Bds 2006 (Br 2Var) - 035% is

turk Organisation PLC 8<sup>3</sup>216 Bds 20 Van - 095<sup>1</sup>2 3<sup>3</sup>2 ledtend Capital PLC 7<sup>1</sup>216 Cnv Bds

2002(SH71000510000) - 1105 (1544851) Reditand Sharking Funding PLC 107<sub>6</sub>% Glid Bds 2001 (Shr Svar) - £1051, 6 Robert Flerings Int Finance Ld 9% % Parp Subord Glid Nils (Shr E Var) - £251<sub>2</sub> (1746 Royal Insurance Helge PLC 3% % Subord Gda 2005 (Shr E Var) - £351<sub>4</sub>, 8, 7 1<sub>6</sub> % Insbury(J) PLC 812% Eds 1996 (Br 8500001700000) - P134 \$500081000001 - £138 lansturyu) PLC 12<sup>1</sup>676 Nts 1985(Br£1000810000) - £102<sup>7</sup>6 3 (15Au89)

1990(9721000210000) - \$1127g 3 (19909)
Seinsburg (1)(2)(7019000) - \$125 (774000)
8125 (774000)
Smithkine Beacham Capital PLC 81g 6 Gad
Nts 1998 (Br 2 Var) - \$27.05 (154054)
South West Water PLC 10199 Bds 2012 (Br
\$100003100000] - \$1091g (164034)
State Bent of New South Water Ld 7% Bds
1999 (Br SA Var) - \$4941g
Seneterification of Bulk Bds 1998 (BrES0001 - E101<sup>1</sup>2 (12Au94)

Tarmac Finance (Jersey) Ld 91/2% Criv Cep Bds 2006 (Reg £1000) - £106 (17A(94) Tarrisco Firance (Jersey) Ld 9<sup>1</sup>2% Cnv Cup Bds 2006[Br 25000350000] - £100 Tate&Lyle IntFin PLC/Tate&Lyle PLC 5% 2005(74) enco Captal Ld 576 Crv Cap Bds 2006(74) E1) - E1 16<sup>1</sup>2 <sup>1</sup>6 7<sup>1</sup>6

Tresco Capital Ld 976 Cnv Cap Bds 2005(2+550008,10000) - £1164 Thomas Water PLC 1164 CnvSubor parassessorous - £127 8 2003/BrS Vars) - \$90% 90.6 (17Au94) oyota Motor Corporation 67/16 Bds 1997/B SVary - \$100.15 Treasury Corporation of Victoria 8-1,16 Ged Bds 2003 (Br £ Var) - E94-1, 

Uniover PLC 73/34 Nts 1988 (Br £ Var) -United Kingdom 7<sup>1</sup>4% Bds - 538<sup>1</sup>4 S364
Wathurgh, G.) Group PLC 996 Perp Subord
No. - £34.576 The Tollow
Welsh Water Ubvides Finance PLC 74/96 Gits
Bids 2004 (Br2Various) - £861<sub>2</sub> (17Au94)
Wootwich Sulkfurg Scotty 716 Nts 1600 (Br £ Var) - £394<sub>3</sub> (12Au94)

Wochwich Society 1159% Subard Nts 2001 - \$1083<sub>8</sub> Society 103<sub>8</sub>% Subard Mookinch Building Society 103<sub>8</sub>% Subard Nts 2017 (Br £ Var) - 256 (127484) Finlanc(Republic of) FF6000m 7% Debt Ins 15/6/2004 - FR92 (12Au94) Sweden(Kradom of) (250m 7% instruments 23/12/95 - 233% (15Ag94) Sweden(Kradom of) (250m 7% & Bde 28/7/ 2000 -

Corporation 3 44 - Foreign Nictherby(City of) 7%gtd Stig 2000(A-2<sup>1</sup>3% - 598 (17Au94)

Sterling by Design **Borrowers** 297 <sup>1</sup>2 (15Au94)

237 ½ [15Au84] Sarbados (Gouernment of) 13½% Lx Stit. 2015(Reg) - 2111½ Credit Foncier De France 14½% Gtd Ln Stit. 2007(Rg) - 2142½, 175 (18Au84) Denmark(Gngdom of) 13% Ln Stit 2005 -

Burgeen Investment Bank 9% Ln Stk 2001 (Reg) - \$101% (17Au94) Burgeen Investment Bank 8½% Ln Stk (Phigs - 17014 (17464) European Investment Bank 91<sub>2</sub>% Ln Sik. 2009 - 170412 European Investment Bank 11% Ln Sik. 2002Flegt - 17101<sub>2</sub> (15Au64) Hydro-Ouebec 12.75% Ln Sik 2015 - 1728 (17464) New Zealand 111<sub>2</sub>% Sik 2014(Flegt - 2123<sup>2</sup>)

Nova Scotta/Province of 1114 La Sit 2019
- E119/s (15489)
Province of 124 % Ln Std 1 Sweden/Onodour of 81,16 Ln 8th 2014(Reg) - 11031g Listed Companies(excluding Investment Trusts)

ABF Investments PLC 512% Uns Ln Str 877
2002 50p - E IIII
ABF Investments PLC 712%
ABF Investments PLC 712%
ABF Investments PLC 712%
ABF Caption Present Investment I Aberdeen Trust PLC Wis to sub for Ord - 62 (15Au34)

Ashra Malaysian Growth FundiCoymunit.ci Ord S0.04 - Security Holgs 20 (17Au34) 20 (17Au94) Group PLC 8.25p (Net) Criv Cum Red Pri 10p - 46 (17Au94) Pri 10p - 45 (17Au84)
Alled London Properties 110<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>% 1st Mag
Dab 36: 2025 - 2110<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 111
Alled-Lyons PLC 54<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>% Curr Pri 21 - 57
Alled-Lyons PLC 74<sup>3</sup>/<sub>2</sub>% Curr Pri 21 - 77
Alled-Lyons PLC 74<sup>3</sup>/<sub>2</sub>% Curr Pri 21 - 77
Alled-Lyons PLC 74<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>% Deb 38: 2000 2119<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> (17Au84)
Alled-Lyons PLC 74<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>% Urts Ln Stk 93/95 PSA

Alled-Lyona Financial Services PLC54 % GldCrx/SubordBds2008 RegMutt821000 -C111

Allect-Lyons Pinancial Services PLC83;% Gid Crv Subord 9ds 2008(Br 2 Var) - \$109% Aivis PLC 5.5% Crv Cum Non-Vig Red Pri E1 - 72 1<sub>2</sub> 3 1<sub>3</sub> omerican Blands Inc Shis of Corn Sik \$3,125 American Biands Inc She of Corn Silk \$3,125 - \$34<sup>1</sup>2 Andrews Syles Group PLC Cnv Prf 50p - 38

### FT-SE ACTUARIES INDICES

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Anglan Water PLC 5<sup>1</sup>3 M Index-Linked LrStk. 2005(4.2576M) - \$133 (174.64) Anda Property Hidge PLC 10 5/16% 1st Milg Deb Sit 2011 - 1998 kg (174.64) Aprey PLC 95 M Cent Pri \$1 - 106 7kg PLC ADR (6:1) - \$9kg (164.64) Attwo

\*

ed Group PLC 8% Cum Pri £1 -84 (17AUS4) 84½ (174u64)
utormated Security/Ridge) PLC 6% Criv Cust.
Red Prf III - 73 (124u64)
utormated Security/Ridge) PLC 6% Criv Cust.
Red Prf 1 - 58½ ½
utormated PLC 6% Cust Prf Cl +

100 PLC ADR (IIII - 813.44) RET PLC ADR (4:1) - \$7<sup>3</sup>s BM Group PLC 4.8p (Net) Cnv Cum Red Pri BOC Group PLC ADR (1:1) - \$10.85 (12Au99) BOC Group PLC 4.55% Cum Prf Ct - III (15AU94) BOC Group PLC 3.5% Cum 2nd Prf 21 - 51 (12Au94) 80C Group PLC 124% Une Ln Str 2012/17

STP PLC 7.5p(Net) Cnv Cum Red Prf 10p 202 (17AL94) STR PLC ADR (4:1) - \$24.1 BIH PLC ADR (4:1) - \$24.1 Bempton Property Group Ld III Uns Ln Stid(51/96) - ESO (15/464) Bank of Ireland(Governor & Co of) Units Nam Stik Sts A \$1 & 29 Liquidation - \$11/2 (184466) Barner Homes Group PLC Ord 10p - 130

larings PLC 74,16 Cum Tat Pri 21 - IE (16Au64) Serings PLC 816 Cum 2nd Pri \$1 - 96 (17Au84)

PLC 41296 Ums Ln Sik 92/97 - 687 PLC 71k96 Ums Ln Sik 92/97 - 597 la Bass Investments PLC 71k96 Uns Ln Sik 92/ Bess Investments PLC 7%% Uns Ln Sth 92 87 - 1987\_0 Bathway PLC 9.5% Cum Red Prf 2014 61 -11114 3, (15Au84) 11114 14 (15AUBH)
Bergeen dry AS "B" Hon Vig She NGL5 NG158 (17AUBH)
Birningham Miderinas Building Soc 61/814
Perm Int Beering Shs C1000 - 28614 7 14
Bischwood Hodge PLC 916 Cum Red Prf EX
-2011 for 1 nckwood Hodge F - 294 30 1 4 2 mount Corp Shs Com

ngs PLC 93,96 Non-Gum Pri \$1 - 11332

ockbuster Entertainment Six \$0.10 - £174 \*\*\*\*\* Circle inclusions PLC ADR (1:1) - \$4.92 (17Au84) Blue Circle Industries PLC 5-1, % 2nd Deb Set 1984/2006 - 272 (18Au84) Blue Circle Industries PLC 6-1, % Une Ln 804(1975 or 2ft) - 285 Bowthorpe PLC 7% Une Ln Stk 90/85 - 291 (12Aust) Fractions & Bingley Building Society11<sup>5</sup>g% Perm Int Bearing Sits £10000 - £112 <sup>1</sup>g <sup>1</sup>g Inadians & Bingley Building Society139% Perm Int Bearing Sits £10000 - £122<sup>1</sup>g Brent International PLC 9% Curn Red Pri £1 172.

- 87<sup>1</sup>2 Brent Walker Group PLC Was to Sub for Ord Brest Walker Group PLC Will to Bub for Ursi

1
Brest Walker Group PLC 8.5% 3rd Non-Cursi
Cnr. Red 2007/10 \$1 - 2½
Bridon PLC 6%% Urs Ln Sit: 2002/07 - 277
(Taylors)
Bristol Water PLC 8%% Gum krd Pr! \$1 105 10½
Bristol Water PLC 12½% Red Deb Sit: 2004
- \$116½
\$2
Bristol Water Heige PLC Ord \$1 - 960¢
Bristol Water Heige PLC 6.75% Curn Cnr
Red Pr! 1988 Sits \$1 - 855 (177Au54)
Bristol Water Heige PLC 8.75% Curn Cnr
Red Pr! 1988 Sits \$1 - 855 (177Au54)
Bristol Water Building Society 13% Perm Int
Bearing Sits \$1000 - \$124½ 6
Britannia Building Society 13% Perm Int
Bearing Sits \$1000 - \$127½ ½ 2
British Alreays PLC ADR (10:1) - \$63.1

23 4 4 4 an Aluminum PLC 1034% Deb Stir 2011 - £101% Intish-American Tobacco Co Ld 5% Cum Pri Stk ET - 53 (18AuS4)

Stk ET - 53 (164.054)
British-Armercan Tobacco Co Ld 6% 2nd
Cum Pri Stk ET - 63 (174.054)
British Lund Co PLC 6% Subord Into Cnv
Bots (Br) - 536 (164.054)
British Petroleum Co PLC 3% Cum 1st Pri St
- 82 (164.054)
British Petroleum Co PLC 9% Cum 2nd Pri
C1 - 58 E1 - 38

British Polythene Inclusives PLC 9.25% Curs
Red Pri £1 - 105 (12Au94)

British Steel PLC ADR (10:1) - \$24.115 \( \frac{1}{6} \)

British Steel PLC 11\( \frac{1}{2} \)% Deb 30x 2016 
£117\( \frac{1}{6} \)

British Super PLC 10\( \frac{1}{6} \)% Ped Deb 50x 2013

£112\( \frac{1}{6} \)

British Super PLC 10\( \frac{1}{6} \)% Ped Deb 50x 2013 Buigin(A.F.) & Co PLC Ord She Sp - 60 (15AuS4)

ulmaritLP Mildgs PLC 84,% 2nd Cum Pri ST - 104% (Section of the Line St. 95/97 - ST63) Burnath Centrol PLC 6% Curn 1st Pri Stk ST - 61 Burnath Centrol PLC 74/16 Curn Red Pri S1 -Burman Gestrol PLC 7446 Gum Red Pri E1 -70 1 Burman Geerol PLC 846 Gum Pri E1 - III (15Au64) Burton Group PLC 896 Gw Une Ln Stk 1986/ 2001 - 1285

2001 - 255
Butth Minitg PLC 19% (Net) Cnv Cum Red
Pri 1994 10p - 3 (18Au54)
Caractian Overs Pack Industr Ld Com Ngs 88.9 p 820 (16Au59)
Capital & Countes PLC 6<sup>1</sup>4 % 1st Mig Deb
Sits 63/96 - 259 (16Au59)
Cariton Connuncications PLC ADR (2:1) 827 ls (17Au56) Cartino Communications PLC ADR (2:1) - 827<sup>1</sup>2 (174464)
Carton Communications PLC 7<sup>1</sup>2% Criv Subord Bds 2007(Reg £5000) - £138¢
Certon Communications PLC 7<sup>1</sup>2% Criv Subord Bds 2007(Reg £5000) - £138¢
(174484)

Caterpities inc She of Com Stk S1 - \$109% Cementone PLC With to Sub for Ord - 23 (12499) Center Com-Centex Corporation She of Corn Stk \$0.25 -\$25<sup>1</sup>2 (16AuS4) Charlesond Allemon Hidge Ld 7<sup>1</sup>2 % Uns Ln 8t; 545 - 36 Cheam Group PLC 3.16% 1st Pri E1 - 48 (15Au84) Chettarham & Goupeaster Build Soc 11 3 % Perm Int Bearing Sim ES0000 - E113.95 s (15Au84) noe Hidge Ld 71214 Une En

(16Au94)
Churchbury Estates PLC 976 Uns Ln Stic
2000 - 2700
Clayhithe PLC 9.5% Subord Cnv Uns Ln Stic
200007 - 538 (16Au94)
Clayeland Place Hoddings PLC 34;% and Deta Stk - £35 (12A464) Constal Corporation Stre of Corn Stk \$0.33 1/

oets Patone PLC 4<sup>3</sup>2% Una Ln Bik 2002/07 - 284 - 284
Costs Petrons PLC 65/16 Uns Ln Stk 2002/07
- 278 (15Au84)
Costs Vyste PLC 4.9% Cum Prf 21 - 88
Cohen/A.) & Co PLC Non.V "A" Ord 20p 485 (12Au84)
Commercial Union PLC 3.8% Cum Red Prf
81 - 65 (17Au84)
Commercial Union PLC 3.8% Cum Red Prf
87 - 65 (17Au84) Commercial Union PLG 8<sup>2</sup>8% Cum led Pvf £1 - 90%

Commercial Union PLG 63/19 Cum Into PVI Co-Operative Bank PLC 9.25% Non-Cure and Pri Ci - 110% is provided Cooper (Frederick) PLC 9.59 (Net) One Read Cure Prip Pri 109 - 94 (Tarasay) Courteuide PLC 5-5% Une Lg Sik 94/96 -294 (15/as/4) COURTMINDS PLC 51216 Units Lij Sik 9498 -294 (154u54) Courtmaker PLC 71516 Units Lin 8th 2000/05 -287 (174u54) Covertry Rutding Society 121416 Permi Inter-test Bowling Sins 21000 - 211316 Daily Moll III General Trust PLC Ord 50p -213

Daigety PLC 4.85% Cum Prf E1 - 68 (17Au94) (174694)
Debenterne PLC 74;% Uns Ln Stk 2002/67 - 633 (164694)
Debenterne PLC 74;% Uns Ln Stk 2002/67 - 938 (154694)
Debenterne PLC 74;% Uns Ln Stk 2002/67 - 938 (154694)
Debts PLC 4.5% Curn 1st Prf 21 - 63

(12AUS)

(12AUS)

Dewittens PLC Ord 10p - 102

Domition Surgey PLC Ord 3p - 111<sub>2</sub>

Dover Corp Com Sit \$1 - \$58<sup>5</sup><sub>1</sub>

Dunlop Partetions Ld 6% Cum Pri \$1 - 82

(18AuS4)

Eastbourne Water Co 12<sup>1</sup><sub>2</sub>% Red Deb Sit 2004 - \$116<sup>5</sup><sub>1</sub> 7<sup>5</sup><sub>4</sub>

Footbelefich Insurance Group PLC 138<sup>5</sup> Del Ecclesiastical insurance Group PLC 13% Dab Six 2018 - C122<sup>1</sup>2 2<sup>1</sup>c Scipes Binks PLC Ord Sp - 7 8 Section House PLC 7.5% Cnv Cum Red Pri R1 - 107

yo(Winbledon) PLG Ord 25p - 25 (17Au94) mees PLC 8.25p(Net) Criv Cum Red Prf 5p - 68 9 ½ ½ 70 70 ½ 54 1 treated N VTslderes (sebalane) 31cason(L.M.)(Teleformisebolagon(Ser B(flegisk10 - \$57<sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 52<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 84c00<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 1 2 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 86 3 3 4 4 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 4 6 5 .8 2 6 6 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 7 7 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 8 8 .06 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 8 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 77 10 10 133 2-96 3 .2 37 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 8 5 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 8 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 7 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 8 6 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> 9.2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 901 1

intates & Agency Hidge PLC 3<sup>1</sup>2% Cum Red Prf \$1 - 78 Fri 51 - 75
Suro Disney S.C.A. She FRE Depository
Receipts) - 122 8 30 2
Suro Disney S.C.A. She FRE (Br) - FR10,4.42
Euroburnel P.C.Guroturnel SA Units f1 EPLC
Ord 40p 8, 1 ESA FR10) (Br) - FR24,14
24.22 (124,94)
Euroburnel P.C.Guroturnel SA Units
(Sicovam Interbed) - FR254, 54.95, 88.8
82, 93, 95, 96

Eurobrinel PLC/Eurobannel SA Findr Was

Exploration Co PLC Old Sits Sp - 298 (124:54) Falcon Holdings PLC Old Sp - 125 (184:64) Falcon Holdings PLC 4.2% Case Tet Pri Sit S1 -

60 (12AuS4)
First Deberture France PLC 11.125% Sever-sty Get Deo Sile 2018 - £118 (12AuS4)
First National Raillang Society 11&W Perm Int Bearing Sta 11000 - £1094
Pert National France Corp PLC 7% Chv Curr Raid Prf Et - 125 ° § 6 ° § (17AuS4)
Faons PLC ADR (401) - \$8.85 (12AuS4)
Faons PLC 51% Uns En Sile 2004/08 - £79 (15AuS4)

tcher Challenge Ld Old \$10.50 - 148 Original PLC Out Sp - 43 Folkestone 8 Oxfact Water Co 111/16 Red Deb Std 2001 - C110/16 (I Committee PLC 11% Cum Prt C1 - Limit Forte PLC 9.1% Lins Ln Sik 1988 Francis Hotels PLC 4/4% Cay Cum Red Pri E1 - 7712 (17Au94) Handy Hotals PLC 5% Cav Com Red Pri E1 - 113 (15Au54) - 115 (15Au54) Friendly Hotels PLC 7% One Curn Red Pdf \$1 - 10 1 31<sub>2</sub> (15Au54) Frogmore Estates PLC 13J85% 1st Mits Deb Programa Estates PLC 19J8516 1st Mitg Deb Six 2000/03 - £109-\$ GN Greek Nordic Ld Site DK100 - £58L07-\$

DK550© G.T. Chile Growth Fund Ld Ord \$0.01 - £26% General Accident PLC 7%% Cum Ind Pri Ct areral Accident Plus angle.

98 12 12

eneral Accident PLC 87/1% Com land Pdf E1 General Sectric Co PLC ADR (1:1) - \$4.52 (17Au94) (17Au94)
Glabs & Zandy PLC Ord 10p - er
Clymred International PLC 10k/6 Una Ln Bis.
94/93 - C100<sup>1</sup>2 (17Au94)
Goodhard Group PLC 734 Cav Curn Red Prf C1 - 73 Goodhard PLC Ord Top - 38 (Cavaran) Grampian Hidgs PLC 736 Curn Prf £1 - 61<sup>1</sup>2

Grand Metropolitan PLG 44c% Cum Prf £1 - 61½ Grand Metropolitan PLG 44c% Cum Prf £1 - 53 Grand Metropolitan PLG 6%% Cum Prf £1 - 53 Grand Metropolitan PLG 6%% Cum Prf £1 - 54 94 Great Portland Estates PLC 9.5% 1st Mitg Dec Str. 2016 - 2102 (17Au64) Great Universal Stories PLC ADR (111) - 58.82 Great Universal Stones PLC 5-174 Red Una

Gepati Universal Stores PLC 65/16 Red Uns Ln Stk - 180 (10-us-) Gepatis Group PLC 616 Cum Prf £1 - 104 (17-us-) rapy) units Group PLC 8% bid Uns Ln 8tk -Canadis Group PLC 976 870 Una Ln Sik-imi (12Au94) Greenis Group PLC 94g6 ind Una Ln Sik-12Al (16Au94) Greenis Group PLC 776 Cav Subord Bds 2003 Flegi - 211Al Greenis Group PLC 776 Cav Subord Bds 2003 Flegi - 210Al 2003 F 2003 (High = 1.1.2.7% Cite Subord Bids 2003 (Br) - £109½ (16/ku84) Georocre Emit PLC 9.5% Cite Una Ln Sik 1995 - £143 (17/ku84) Gulmess PLC ADR (5:1) - £23.3¢ Quinness Fight Global Strategy Fd Ptg Red Pri So.01(Global Bond Fund) - \$30¾

(15AJS4) 59C Hidgs PLC Ord 5H10 etong Kong Regi - 5H88,155693 .158862 .28362 .33367 .334056 .4 .92531 .71802 .737418 - 8409 9 .104512 .48 .618602 (1985 - 1106 <sup>1</sup>2 7 <sup>1</sup>2 8 Hairtz Bultung Society Blath Perm Int Bear-ing She 50000 - 687 4 (17AuS4) Haiftor Bultding Society 12% Perm Int Bear-ing She 11 (Reg 550000 - 1165 g (15Au84) Haifton Holdings PLC Ond 5p - 67 8 70 Hammerson PLC Ond 25p - 840 1 4 7 7 8 8 Hardys & Hiersons PLC Ond 5p - 290 (17AuS4) (1774:94) \*tants(Philip) PLC 5.25% (Pmly 7<sup>2</sup>2%) Cum PH 21 • 75 arris(Phile) Pub 2007 Pril 1-40,000 E1 - 75 Pril 1-40,000 Water Co Old Sex - E1550 ) PLC 5.6% (Forly 8%) "B" Cum

nabro inc She of Com Stk 50.50 - \$30<sup>3</sup>s (12AuS4) (12/12/6) loss-itree Brewery PLC 11<sup>1</sup>2% Cum Prf E1 -136 des inc Sha of Com Sik of NPV - \$104 Hewat Group PLC 10% Cum Pri \$1 - 92 8 Hillsdown Hidge PLC ADRI4:1) - \$10 86 as Protection Grave Inc Shs of Com Sti SC.25 - 26 ana Group PLC 5.25% Cum Pri Et -

H4I PLC 512% Line Ln Str 2001/08 - 087 IS Handlayen Fund NV Ord Facult - 1180 Iceland Group PLC Cor Cum Red Pri 200 120 12 Inspects, Monts Ld 612% Curt Pri Stk £1 -112ALL94) (12ALL94) Control Services Gro PLCOrd 100 -

134 4 5 Inst Stock Euchange of URGRing of Int.d 7<sup>1</sup>e<sup>-9</sup>6 Mag Deb Sd. 80/95 - 599<sup>1</sup>2 Intih Life P.C. 0rd Int.0.10 - 1.94 p 190 Jackson/Fullanh & Son P.C. 7<sup>1</sup>2/9 Cum Pri 51 - 80 Mismeoon Hidgs Ld Ord 80.25 (Hong Kong Register) • \$1465.39 .7 % 6.02168 .021563 .112342 .13065 Hardine Strategic Hidgs Ld Ord \$0.05 (Hong Kong Register) - \$H30.0228 Iersey Bectricity Co Ld "a" Ord Co . 5227city Co Ld "A" Ord E1 - 12712

binson Group Cleaners PLC 7.5p (Net) Criv Cum Red Prf 10p - 138 Johnson Matthey PLC We Cree Curri Pri Et . 850 (12AuS4) Ketsey Industries PLC 114/6% Curri Pri Et . 114/6% Cur (12Ag94)

Korea-Europe Fund Ld SnajDR to Brj \$0.10

(Cpn 7) - \$4375

Ruserner A.S. Free III Shs NK(12.50 - NK302.09 3 3 7.4

Ladbroke Group PLC ADR (1:1) - \$2.7

Land Securities PLC 6%% Tot Alty Deb Stk Land Securities PLC 6% % 1st Mitg Deb Sitk 93/98 - E31 (1794 mg)
Land Securities PLC 9% 1st Mitg Deb Sitk 98/2001 - £101 ½
Labows Patitinum Mines Let Ced P0.01 - 65
(17Au94)
Laeda & Hotbock Bulkring Society 133/96
Perm Nr Bearing She £1000 - £123½
Laeda Permanent Bulkring Society 135/96
Perm Nr Bearing Society 135/96
Perm Nr Bearing Society 135/96
Laeda Lohn/Pirthership PLC 9% Cum Prf Sitk £1 - 73
(17Au94)
Laeda(John/Pirthership) PLC 9% Cum Prf Sitk

eurle Lichni Pertnerahlp PLC 5% Cum Pri Stic \$1 - 58 C1 - 58
switchichmippartnership PLC 7<sup>1</sup>274 Cum Pri
Soc B - 76 (11)
switch Control PLC 896 Cum 2nd Pri
switch North Control PLC 896 Cum 2nd Pri - 50 Lombard North Central PLC 8% Cum 1st Pf 21 - 85 (III. London Cremation Co Ld 10% Cum Pn 2. 115 (17/4/54)
London Securities PLC Ord 1p - 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>
London Securities PLC Ord 1p - 3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>
London PLC ADR (1:1) - 32.01
London PLC 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> % 1st Mig Deb 8tk 87/2002 ion Co Ld 18% Qum Prf £1 -

- 104/2 Low(Wm) & Co PLC 6.78% Cum Criv Red Pri C1 - 17044 14: 14: 5 5 MEPC PLC 8% Une Le 3% 2000/05 - 202 McCertity IL Stone PLC 8.75% Cum Red Pri 2003 £1 - 85 loCerthy & Stone PLC 7% Criv Lina Ln Stk 99/04 - 9 loinemey Properties PLC "A" Ord 9201,10 fenchester Ship Cerul Co 3<sup>1</sup>2% Perp Deb Stx - 237 (16Au94) 

Trimery
Marks II Spencer PLC 7% Cum Prf 21 - 107
(16Au94)
Marks II Spencer PLC 10% Cum Prf 21 - 90
(16Au94)
Marks II Spencer PLC 10% Cum Prf 21 - 90
(16Au94)
Marshalla PLC 10% Cum Prf 21 - 108 10<sup>1</sup>2
Medeva PLC ADR (4:1) - \$7.64 Medicina PLG ADR (e.1) - \$7.64

Mercury International Inv Trant Ld Pig Red
Pri Tp (Reserve Pund) - \$48.2288 (16Au84)

Merrey Docie & Harbour Co 67/8 fied Dab
30.9497 - 524

Merney Docie & Harbour Co 67/8 Fied Deb
50.9497 - 524

Merney Docie & Harbour Co 57/9 fird Deb
50.94989 - 291 (17Au84)

Merney Docie & Harbour Co 57/9 fird Deb
50. - 236 (15Au84)

Medicard Berik PLG 14% Subord Une Ln Stic
2002/07 - 5122 ½

Micrope Stanley Jaconeses Wiersert Ed Sha et 2002/07 • £122 ½

Margan Starley Japaneses Warrent Fd She of Class A Corn Sht (Br) - 53% (12Au84)

MGC Finance PLC 10% Oute 80: 2018 - £110½ (15Au84)

MGC Finance PLC 13% Date Site 2018 - £110½ (15Au84)

MGC Finance FLC 13% Date Site 2018 - £160½ (1½ (16Au84)

MGC PLC 74,% Chr Bide 2007/(Fleg) - £36½

National Power PLC ADR (10:1) - \$70.88

National Westminister Bentit PLC 8% Non-Cum Sig PH Sen\* 47 £1 - 113½

National Westminister Bentit PLC 12½ %

Subord Uns L Site 2014 - £117½

Newcastle Building Society 125% 47 Parm

lewcastle Building Society 12\*44 Perm Interest Bearing She 21000 - 2115\*4 (17Au94) lewton, Chembers & Co Ld 3.894 (Fmby (17Au94)
Nation, Chambers & Co Ld 3.894 (Finity 8%)
1st Cam Prf £1 - 50¢
Next PLC 794"A\* Cam Prf £1 - 65 70
Next PLC 109"8" Cum Prf £0 - 47
Nexth Housing Association Ld Zero Cpn Ln
Sits 2019 - 637"2 £2"2 (1840.69)
North Housing Association Ld Zero Cpn Ln
Sits 2027 - 337"2 £2"2
Nexth Housing Association Ld Zero Cpn Ln
Sits 2027 - 337"2 £2"2
Nexth Housing Association Ld Jelle 6 Ohr Ln
Sits 2027 - 337"2 £2"2 North Housing Association Ld 84% Gtd Ln 3tk 2037 - £987-\$ Sit 2037 - 298<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> % North of England Building Sodiety 12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> % Perm int Bearing (2:000) - 2117 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Criterio & Cuebec Relivery Co 5% Perm Deb Sidget Gibl by C.P.) - 250 (174/84) Pacific Gas & Seother Co Shin of Corn Sit 45 - 544.1 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 45 Peridend Group PLC Ord Sitp - 203 Peri Hidge PLC 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Corn PM Sitp - 59<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (174/84) Peri Hidge PLC 10<sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Corn PM Sitp - 59<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (174/84) Peri Hidge PLC 10<sup>2</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Corn PM Sitp - 50<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (174/84)

Pael Hidge PLC 5.25% Ried City Curn Non-Vig Prf C1 - 98 (15Au64) Peel Bruth East Ld PL<sub>2</sub>% Une Ln East 800, 16Au64)

Perions Foods PLC Spillet) Cum Criv Red Pyr 10p - 84

l enclose

S.A. Cro Sha — Tell on a Denom 1,5 & 10) - BY 10000 St. St. St. 15 PDE Group PLC 3,5% Care Ref E1 - 25 (128,49) Pitterts PLC 96-96 Care Ref E1 - 80 Particion B General Into PLC States III with for Ord - 11/24,5%; Perticion B General Into PLC 96/96 Gare Red Pt C - 95 (158,49) Retestatos Grace PLC 6,75% Gay Pet 91/ 2001 (C) - 97/1,8 1/ Petitidestated Publicass Ld Ord RBC25 - 520 at Patricias La Ord ROC25 - 520 ManGan PLC ACR (10-71 - 555-7235 Hearth Group PLC Oct to - 24. IL

Premier Hearth Group PLC Ord 10 - ste Duarte Group for 8.750/Met, C-400-786 of Prid 5ts \$2.10 - 162 (1234)94 RPN Ltd 9% Line Lr 3ts 95/2004 - 253 RTZ Corporation PLC 3.2357b "A" Gum 21 - 51 - **4** ASS PLC ACR (2:1) - 37.25 Rank Organisation PLC AGR (2:1) - \$12 to to leed International PLC 3.85% (Facty 5<sup>1</sup>2%) Com Red Prif Ct - 58 (12Au94) ON PLC 6% CLT PA SU E! - SS MAIST NG PLC 77: 3 2nd Dep Stil 12/97 - 12/6 Maist

(18A-94)
Retad Corporation PLC 4-55% (Ferty 64;1%)
Cum 3rd Prf EI - 63 (1944)
Repare PLC 1112% Cem Prf EI - 117-20
(12A-94)
Regal Benk of Caraca Gev. Stop Fel Liding
Red Prf 1p - 50.53 (17A-94)
Regal Benk of Section Group PLC 11%
Cem Prf EI - 103 (12A-94)
Retad Grown Er C 67% Limit Let 8ix 9338 . Pugby Group P.C 6% Une Ur \$5: 92:98 -567 Rugby Group PLC 74% birs in Six 85/96 -1994 Inconessa Fund Ld Wie to thich for Ord -\$07<sub>2</sub> (16Au34) seric accessor. Fund Ld Wie to Sich für Ord 5072 (16AuS4).

Seatch is Seatch Co PLC ACR (2x1) - \$6
Seatch is Seatch Co PLC 696 One Uns Ln Six 2015 - 2x1 (15AuS4).

Six 2015 - 7x1 (15AuS4).

Six 2015 - 7x1 (15AuS4).

Six 2015 - 7x1 (15AuS4).

Seatch one Fuldes PLC 7.250 (194) Cav Gum Red Pri 20p - 42 3 (17AuS4).

Seatch PLC 54-96 One Gum Red Pri 2008/11.

E1 - 80 (17AuS4).

Soutish Metropoleus Process PLC 201-96.

ET - 80 (TAUSH) lootteh Metropolas Property PLC 104/6 -3st Mg Deb Srk 2016 - E101 (18Ad94) loottah 8 PLC 1886 Cam Pd E1 th E Newcastio PLC 7% Chy Cum Pri · 235 (125-054) PLC 5.25% (Finity 71<sub>2</sub>%) Quan Pet £1 -S PLC 4.9% (Fix:1y 7%) "A" Cum Pr! E1 -PLC 8.75% (Pmly 12% h) Cuts Prf C1 -IS PLC 74% Uns Lo Stk 92/97 - 196

(17Au84)
Securicor Group PLC 4.56% Cum Ptg Prf E1 - £178 [FAL94)
Securicor Group PLC 4.56% Cum Ptg Prf E1 - £178 [FAL94)
Securicor Rever Crossing PLC 8% Index-Linked Deb Std, 2012 [63-46%] - £11646%
Securicor 1920 - 725 [17Au84]
Securicor PLC Crd 5a - 86% Securicor PLC 5al846 (Per Cum Red Prf E1 - 14 (17Au84)
Entre 6270 - PLC 7al8567464

Peo Pri Sts 2009 - 49 50 (17845F) aw Group PLC 77% IIII La St. 2003/08 - 532 (154u94) Imon Engmanus PLC 94s4; Dati Stk 92/87 - 539 (164u94) Sinded (Millard) PLC (Millard) Core Gare Red (Mr. ET - 65) FFF ET - 63 licpton Budding Society 127; 6 Perm Int Seeming She E1000 - 51:18 & 11544345 limit & Nephew PLC 57; 75 Cum Pri 51 - 60

(16AU34) Indib New Court PLC 12% Subord UPS En Sit 2001 - £104 (17Au34) IndibidGos Beschart PLC ACR (5.1) -\$34.50¢ SS4.530 Section PLC SHOWERS ADRIGORATION FOR ADRIGORATION ADRIGORATION

Sing Furniture Holgs PLC 11% Cum PH E1 -88 (17469) 55 (1745) 55 (1745) 54 (1745) 54 (1745) 54 (1745) 55 (1745) 55 (1745) 54 (17

Ta M PLC 114/4 Afig Dec SN 95-2000 - \$1024 \$\rightarrow\$ Ld \$65% Index-Lated SN 2008-575% - \$1224 \$\rightarrow\$ Ld \$65% Index-Lated SN 2008-5108 Gran PLC 105/4 \$Libert Ln \$11 2008 - \$1084 \$\rightarrow\$ Ln Fund Ld Prg Red Prf 10/European Cass) - 201-23 1684-24 TSB Offstore Ln Fund Ld Prg Red Prf 10/Prg American Cass) - 484-15 (1684-64) Tes & Uyle PLC 61/25/4.55% plus ten oved-10/Lm Prf \$1 - 65 1584-694

Training House PLC 7% Uns Deb Bit £1 indulger House PLC 8% Uns for Six 94/90 -ESO (15/4/84) r House PLC 104% Line La St.

Transport Devaluement Group Pt.C 8446 Une Lin So: 1258 - £9542 Emisport Development Group PLC \$444 Une Lin Set 95/2000 - \$100 Vigate PLC #1-2000 Uniquis PLC 612% Una Ln Str 91/05 - 1295 (177/20) Uniquis PLC 612% Una Ln Str 91/05 - 1295 (177/20) Unique PLC ADR (4:1) - 588 L, (164/20) Unique International Co PLC 816 Cum Pri Str (1 - 47) Unique International Co PLC 716 Cum Pri Str (1 - 52 116/2009) ET - 50 (18AUS

Vents Group PLC 612% A Cum Pri E1 - 65

(12A - 91 PLC ADR (1:1) - E7.14760 8

ad PLC 74.96 Line Ln Stt. 95/90 -

ed PLG 10/2% Uns Ln Sik 2000/05 -\$104 Pt.C 8.78% Cnv Cum Red 2nd Ptf 2000 \$1 - 95 (15Au\$4)
Wilconey Pt.C 8.78% Cnv Cum Red 2nd Ptf 2000 \$1 - 95 (15Au\$4)
Wilcone Group Pt.C ADP (5t1) - \$1 1.874604 (15Au\$4)
Wilcone Cumolyli4day Pt.C 10<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>% Cum 2nd Pt \$1 - 120 km 2nd

son 17 - 50 (12AuS4) Predition & East Denth Water Co 4.9% PaPg Circl Six - 25400 (12AuS4) Jaron, Corp Corn Six S1 - \$107<sup>1</sup>a des PLC Ord 10g - 295

sub for Old - 190 2
Yule Casto & Co PLC 11½% Cure Red Pri
1998/2003 11 - 107½ (12Au94)
2mbs | Copper Mines Lat'S'
Ord K10 - 205

Investment Trusts Trust PLC 372% (Frmly 5%) Que Battle Gillerd Japan Trust PLC Was to Sub Ord Sha - 185 6 (17Au84)

Intiah Assets Trust PLC Equition Index U.S. 2005 18p - 158 (12Au94) Trust 103 (12Aux)4)

Inch Empire Sec & General Trust 103/h

Deb Sti. 2011 - 21081; (17Aux)4)

Iroadgate investment Trust PLC Was to Subfor Ord - 583/2 7 (12Aux)4

SC physiothesis Trust 60 67 (12Aux)4 S.C. Investment Trust PLC Ord 25p - 95 lapids Georg Trust PLC Ord 25p - 470 S (16Au0-9

(16409)
Zémente Kona Emerging Growsk Fundôns
\$10 (Reg Luid - \$13½¢ 13½¢
Deayton English & tet Trust PLC 8,875% ComPri ET - 110‡
English & Scottish Investors PLC "8" (25p 1164)

United Corp Corn Str 80.01 - \$9.96 United Mingdom Property On PLC 89/14 Use Lot Ski separate - 281 UCMy Cable PLC Warrants to sub for Onl -20

11.040
Whats Fergo & Company Bits of Con Silt 88 \$15814 (12A494)
Wearship PLC Softet/Crv Cure Red Prf 1989
£1 - 50 (17A494)
Whitthwest PLC 595 3rd Curr Prf Silt Ct - 64
(1774094)
Whitthwest PLC 4256 Red Deb Silt Silt 2004 £71 (17A495)

and PLC 7-14% Une Ln Sik 98/2000 -

pricative-Type Tees TV Hidge PLC Wite to sub for Ord - 190 2

Suffic Citions Stain Mipport PLC Wissents to sup for Ord - 132 aronemeed investments Trust PLC Was to sub for Ord - 30 (15Au84)

Time 8. Lyte PLC B% Urs Ln Six 2003/08 - 037 (154/34)
Taylor Wandrow PLC 91/16 14 May Deb Six 2014 - 1985 (164/34)
Tenco PLC ADR (1:1) - S3.88 (174/34)
Tenco PLC ADR (1:1) - S3.88 (174/34)
Tenco PLC ADR (1:1) - S3.88 (174/34)
TOSR 18 B) - C332500 333750
THORN ENG PLC ADR (1:1) - \$18.17

(18488) PLC 10.75% Deb Str 2019 - C112/2 (18488)
Victors PLC 5% Cum(tox Free To 30p)Pri 30x S1 - 65 (77748)
Vedebote Group PLC ADR(10x1) - \$
30x 12 - 14 1x 1x 1x 1x 25 (77888)
WEW Group PLC 10/2% Cum Red Pri 30/2002 S1 - 96 103
Wagon Instastrial Hidge PLC 7.25p (Net) Gov Ptg Pri 190-148
Walter(LO) & Co PLC Ord 25p - 300
1124480

PT 1 - 120 BY 22-20-20
Veolcombers Croup PLC 7/216 Cum Prf Ste
T1 - 00-20-20-20
Veolcombers Group PLC 6% Cum 2nd Prf

Intish Accests Trust PLC "A" 5% Pri Sty(Curn) - E52 (12Au84)

Clusing Ver(Thomas) PLC Ord 5p - 26 burg (S.G.) Group PLC 77g16 Cum Pri St

Idelity European Values PLC Equity Linkard Una La Sik 2001 - 140 | | | | | |

Persoury Smaller Co's Young PLC Zeto Div Pri 250 - 1811/2 24, 3 ZSD \* 18172 2\*4 a Planning Cavanhouse Inv Trust PLC 11% Deb Sit 2006 - C11172 (12/4/94) Fleming Continental Euro Ity Tet III. Cum Pri terning Continuated S 21 - 51 2 (17AUS4)

21 - 31½ (17AUB4)
Recring For Eastern the Trust PLC 546 Cum
Prf 51 - 300
Poreign & Colonial Geneticut, PLC 518 % Cre
Lin Lin Stat Res - 22 (16AUB4)
= 8 Col Invest Treat PLC 3.5% (Freb)
534) Cum Prf 501 C1 - 50 (16AUB4)
Gertinore British for & 2 (16AUB4)
Gentinore British for & 2 (16AUB4)
Gentinore Shased Equity Trust PLC General
Ord Inc Too - 108 PITH Japanese Strater Co's Trust PLCOIS
25p - 115 3 ½ 4 4 ½ ½
Notineer Charter by Trust PLC 4% Care Pri
38t - CS9 (17/4694)
acted Select Disease Legard Select Privatement Trust Ld Ptg Red Pri 9.1p Outsel Active Fund - \$12.54 13 59

(12/20/20)
Lazard Select Investment Trust Ld Ptg Flad
Ptf 0.1p LLK, Liquid Agents Fund - \$100
Lazard Select Investment Trust Ld Ptg Flad
Ptf 0.1p Burupe Index Fund - \$17.49 17.58 London & St Limmence investment PLCOrd forgangementation/marco's Tet PLCVIIs to sub for Cro - 56<sup>3</sup>2 ,97 7 8 1<sub>6</sub> 9 9 40 60 1 turay assessional Trust PLC 3.9% Cum Pri E1 - 57 (12ALB4) C1 - S7 (12Au84) sortiern Indust Improv Trust PLC Ord E1 -S25 (12Au84) writes French Investment Trust PLCSern "A Warrents to eat for Ord - 32 (17Au84) writes French Investment Trust PLCSern Warrants to suit for Cru - Trust PLCSere Perioss French Investment Trust PLCSere "2" Warrants to suit for Cru - 25 (17Au89)" treasprent Trust PLG 4.86% Com

"A" Pri Sik - SET (12ALS Sphere Investment Income rants to sub for Ord - 7
THI City of London Trust PLC 6% Non-Cum on (vAAuG4) PARTIES TO THE PROPERTY OF T Deb Sk 2016 - \$100 hast PLC 12 5/18% Deb Sik Propriestor Treat PLC 12 5-18% Deb Six 2010 - E118/2 (15As/9)

and of Presents Shares PLC Warrents to sub for Six - 90.2

Migrane Property Investment Tel PLCWits to But for City - 90.2 ment Co PLC 84 Deb Str 96/99

Witen Investment Co PLC 612% Deb Sit. 2018 - 294% USM Appendix BLP Group PLC Ord S0p - 159 (16Au94) Delecta Group PLC Ord IrC0.25 - ICO.17 Eldos PLC Ord 90p - 410 FBD Holdings PLC Ord 1120.50 - 121.65 (184.64) Gibbs Mew PLC Ord 25p - 390 3

ex Group PLC Out Ir20.05 - 26Φ Total Systems PLC Ord 5p - 26 (17Au94) United Energy PLC Wis to aub for Ord - 3 Rule 4,2(a) Activit Cerr PLC Ord 5p = 10.2 (12/Au94) Astronos & Co PLC "8" Ord E1 - 12712 (1974) All England Lawn Yearste Ground Ld Dab 98: 2000 12000(04500Pd-15/5/95 - 06500

emeted Mate Corp PLC Ord E1 - E1 2 Ann Street Brewery Co Ld Ord Ct - £3% Ann Street Brewery Co Ld One Red One Pet £1 - £8½ (16Au64) (ISAu64) Iston Villa Football Club PLC Ord IS(1 vols) Azura Group PLC Ord 10p - \$5.155 (17Au84) Barcleys Investment Fund(CL) Stating 8d Fd - 10.416:46 (164.44) Bet Court Fund Management PLC Old 10p -10.7 (174.464)

Bleen Industrial Group PLC Old 1p - 89.12 [17Aught] Brancote Holdings PLC Ord 5p - 00.4 0.42 0.43 (12/464) FLC Ord 1p - 144 (177) Chancery PLC A Crd 25p - 120025 (15%s)49
D.B.S.Meragument PLC Ord 10p - 54.8 (15%s)49
Decreases Hidge PLC Ord 10p - 54.8 (15%s)49
De Cruckly (Assetsest) Co Ltd Ord 20p - \$1%s
(17%s)49 117/4694 Camber Boyat & Kireley Hidge PLC Ord E1 -E2.7 (17/4694) Enterprise Computer Hidge PLC 1076 Line Lie Sits \$2.78 - C25

Europien Ld Ord 10p - £0.2550 Europien PLC Ord 50p - £2.3 Fermant Brown at Corporation P 10.63 - £ 0.66 0.67 ion PLC Out So 00.45 (0.49 in a security) Ltd Crid \$0.01 • Group PLC Old III -

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5 Marchelle Secretor M. C. Old 9(0.20 - C) (1/4g/d) LINE North Walter Co 31-to Peop Deb 5th - 636 M-Southern water Co and Cl - C11.03 International Group PLC

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Papatasijiotawy Ottobas Emerging Co's -£430077 (12Aujus) Papatasijemaj Ottobas Far Eadure Ghitti Fd - 55 201454 (18Aujus) Percetual Jonas Citature Lik Growth . ■ 910749 (Walda) Rangers Fouther Club FEC and 10p - 10.9 Fangers Foother Club FEC & Data Six 67200 - 11550 (1584/44) Satter Frank Comp PLC Cod \$1 Logbry Hebray Hedge PLC Cod \$1 -CO 85 (17Au\$4)

Shephard Netime Ld "A" Ord (1 - 78 ) Southern Vecto PLC Ord 1881 - CC.23 Density Cu PLC Unt the \$2.62 Titighter PLC Ord Up - 03.070
Tracker Nationals PLC Ord 21 - 013.0 UES
1214 1316 (17Aus94) Ord 250 12514 512 moorn unto PLC Oid 25p - CC.II (15Au84)

Vista Entertairments PLC Ont 5p - \$2.012 Warburg Asset Management Jersey Mercury Intl Gold & General Ed - \$1.64 (1644)94) fedderburn Securities PLC Was to sub for Ord - 20 07 (TSAL2M) Ld "A" Non V Ced 25p - £171 Ninchester Multi Media PLC Ord for - TO 60 Young Group PLC Old 10p - £0.035

RULE III (a)(v) Bargains marked in securities (not failing within Ruse 2.1 (a)(i)) where

Sent, - April 11501.5,1 900005(17 8) 15.7.1715(17.8) A\$0.740(10 Daves ASD-004-K17 (%) liam Plates Com \$105-0-12 III Undaysten Plant 60:12.8 Marray II Roberts F250%, C12 1/15-9 NED Allnes Oil Search 45,7(17 III M STSKE genelik modele Regal \$31-3(17.5) A\$0.1317(12.8) Xtra Corp \$5012(18.89

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**RWANDA CRISIS** 1 Jan 198

place to help. Up to 15,000 men, warmen and children are fleeing from Rwanda into Zaire every hour. Children who have seen their parents savagely killed reach us too terrified to speak.

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☐ Please tick that have at your do not want # Their thus burn if your strended lake a recompt The British Bird Cross Society is perticipating in the DEC's Rwanda Emergency Appeal.

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MARKET REPORT

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Section Section 2

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# Equity market closes the week in good form

By Steve Thompson

UK equities shrugged off debilitating international bond markets, = II institutions preferred to concentrate on the positive news on the domestic economy rather than out-

side influences. But there was no denying that a steep decline in German bunds around hunchtime, and a weak performance by US bonds took some of

the shine off the London market.
UK gilts, which began the session in reasonably good shape, were sold off in mid-session after news that a leading member of the Bundesbank Council said he was keen to keep German interest at their levels for the near future.

FT - SE Actuar

balance responding to news that there will be no gilts auction this

month The FT-SE 100 index closed 8.8 higher on the at 3,191.4, thereby extending the rise on the week to one of 49.1. The FT-SE Mid 250 index, which had been left behind the senior FT-SE index for much of the week, staged a rapid advance, thanks largely to a scintillating performance by the utilities

areas of the market.
The regional electricity sector, easily the market's outstanding performer both before and after the electricity distribution review, gal-loped ahead with the Scottish gen-erators and Northern Ireland Electricity, left behind by the English

aggressive supported of Scottish Hydro. Dealers said the bull points in recs included potential buy backs, 🔛 probable 🛋 of their stakes in the sections Grid and increasing talk of the likelihood of stakebuilding and takeover bids in the sector.

Turnover in equities jumped to a week's high of 853.3m shares, with non-FT-SE 100 stocks accounting for much higher than usual 75 per cent of activity, largely thanks to a big cross in Dragon Oil, one of the market a penny stocks, turnover in Dragon was redorded at 263m shares, or 30 per cent of overall share volume.

The value of customer business in

the market on Thursday was recorded as £2.58bn, well up Share prices weakened at the outa fairly hefty on Wall overnight, but quickly support as the FT-SE future began to pick up and a numof marketmakers moved in to fill in some worrying short posi-tions. But it was clear that the real moward posh in the market came in the utilities areas. The expiry of index options was also seen as one of the driving forces in the market.

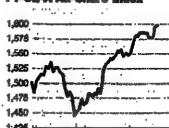
The market moved into positive territory as the index options expired and thereafter made gradual progress, shrugging off the setback in gilts at the same time. There was no real lead for Lon-

don from the US where Wall Street had posted a minor gain shortly after London closed Equity market strategists contin-

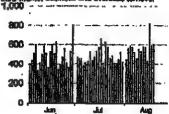
happy to chop their opening recent economic developments. Mr recent economic developments. Mr Richard Jeffrey at Tilequity market is in excellent the only problem is the gilts market which doesn't seem to believe the inflation story in the UK. It is difficult to see equities making any significant progress until gilt yields fall by at least 50 points." Mr Jeffrey said he remained happy with his year-end forecast of 3,800 on

> Mr Jeffrey said he expected the public sector borrowing requirement for the year to undershoot, coming out in low against a Government target in the high £30bns. "The UK economy is probably the best performing economy of any of the leading tional economies, " he added.

FT-SE-A All-Share Index

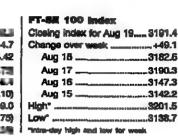


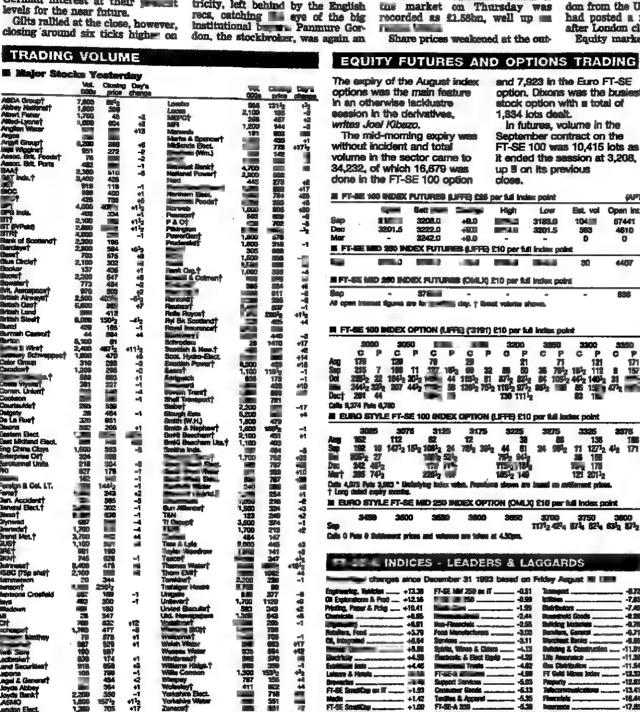
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Mid 250	3753.9	1986
-A 350	1611.2	44.
-A All-Share	1598.16	44.4
-A All-Share yiel	d 0.74	14.77
dinary Index	EAST A	146



**Equity Shares Treded** 

indices and ratios			FT-8E 100
FT-SE Mid 250	3753.9	1982	Closing index
FT-SE-A 350	1611.2	+4.7	Change over
FT-SE-A All-Share	1598.16	44.42	Aug 18
FT-SE-A All-Share yield	0.74	1.75	Aug 17
FT Ordinary Index	ALC: U	146.0	Aug 16
FT-SE-A Non Fins p/e	133.500	(20.10)	Aug 15
FT-SE 100 Fut Sep	3208.0	+9.0	High"
10 yr Gilt yleid	6.75	(8.75)	Low*,
Long glit/equity yld ratio:		6.39	Tintre-day high a





and 7,923 in the Euro FT-SE The expiry of the August index options was the main feature option. Dixons was the busiest stock option with a total of in an otherwise lacklustre session in the derivatives, writes Joel Kibazo. 1,834 lots dealt. In futures, volume in the The mid-morning expiry was without incident and total September contract on the FT-SE 100 was 10,415 lots as volume in the sector came to it ended the session at 3,208. 34,232, of which 16,679 was up 9 on its previous done in the FT-SE 100 option III FT-BE 100 WIDEK PLITURES (LIFFE) £25 per full Index point III FT-SE MID 250 INDEX PUTURIES (LIFFE) £10 per full index point THE REAL PROPERTY. M FT-SE MID 200 INDEX FUTURIES (OMLX) 210 per full index point neat figures are for a city. † Senat volunte whome. FT-6E 100 INDEX OPTION (LIFFE) ('3191) 210 per full index point

ELIRO STYLE FT-SE 100 PIDEX OPTION (LIFFE) £10 per full index point Cath 4,075 Puts 3,963 \* Underlying Index value. Promit † Long delad explay months. IN BURO STYLE FT-SE MID 250 INDEX OPTION (OMLX) £16 per full index point 3498 3600 3680 3800 3650 3700 3750 3600 117<sup>1</sup>2·4<sup>2</sup>1<sub>4</sub> 87<sup>1</sup>4 62<sup>1</sup>4 62<sup>1</sup>4 87<sup>1</sup>2 62<sup>1</sup>2

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Media	Textiles & Apparel5.35	Floorisks16.44
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### Strong demand for recs

Investor appetite for the regional electricity stocks (t. . ) remained insatiable yes-terday with strong gains across the board. Driving the stocks forward was continuing speculation in potential bid and merger activity, as well as strong talk of share buy-backs and special dividend neutrons.

and special dividend payments. Underpinning the bullish were a combination of and company roadshow presentations to main investors, all of which were highlighting Lee highly positive view taken by the industry and observers the Offer distribution review just over a

mek ago. Yesterday came that East Midlands would be unveiling a £2 ■ share special dividend with it is figmonth. There was also further talk of stake buildblock bought in Rastern by a US institution shortly before

the Offer review. mances with be board, although one dealer keen to point out that turnover was ant exceptional. Yorkshire surged 31 to 718p, South West 26 to 767p, South Wales 32 to 787p, Norweb to to Midlands 29 741p and Eastern 29% to 809%p. As a point of reference. Eastern shares have sold into the market at 293p a

The generative were also attracting attention as the recs caught up with their ratings. Scottish Power stood out, Panmure Gordon recommending the shares, which jumped 16 to 423p with 8.5m traded. The strength in the recs was

turning investors, particularly in income funds, towards the water stocks. Yield considerations helped Thames rise 19% to 536%p. Severn Trent 17 to 593p and Northumhrism 27 to 711p.

A large seller of stock in Lloyds Chemist, the high street

drugs group, sent the shares into retreat, ending the session 8 down at 304p. Dealers speculating on the sale were pointing the finger at one of the big

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WWF

World Wide Fund For Nature

**NEW HIGHS AND** LOWS FOR 1994

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of the 8 per cent stake, which is thought to have been sold by Goldman Sachs via Smith New 10.3m shares were share in two large blocks and number of UK Institutions. Boots rallied after falling in

late trading on Thursday on talk of a rival thyroid drug from Glaxo. Analysts were disshares opened brightly and were supported by rumours of a share buy-back. These seemingly emanating from pre-by the company to institutions in which fund managers' fears over any dilution coming from nie and of the pharmaceutical division were being allayed with the buy-back hints.

ibed I to 547p. Bargain-hunters in Brand Gas which has underperformed the throughout the helped the

The in trade of H CHIEF PRICE HAND The sharm are invented by

Nomura Securities and this week it issued a strong buy circular on the stock. Analysts the broker said: "Regulatory mental in the primare underperformance of the thank in December last year. However, the regulatory leg is now starting to clear." They concluded: "The current yield relative is too high for a company capable of increasing its are and in the medium

Food made from their slumber with Argyil Group responding to a profils upgrade. Smith Court was said to have responsible. The many added 6 to 288o. Kwik Save managed to steady at 597p despite negative press comment. Market speculation over an

in the pass of The Sun from 20 to 22p, and a less likely possibility that The Times would follow with a 5p jump, pushed Mirror Group up 5 to 138p. Analysts suggested that the price war intween The Times and The Telegraph was unlikely to end soon but added that if the former raised III price, it would mark the beginning of the end of the **end** in which The Times has gained most ground. However, they suggested News International had significant scope to raise the prices of its newspasince The Sun was 7p cheaper than its main rival, The Mirror, the bulk of revenue generated by The Tame from advertising graph put on 7 to 381p in turn-of 1.2m Pearson fell 5 to 1 p ahead of interim results in a fortnight. United

lune in the state of the state speculated of possible Line bids, strengthening TV contracted share prices. Scottish TV put on 8 to 429p, Ulster TV II to IIs and Yorkshire TV 17 to 351p, its highest price since February. comment by James

Capel pushed constructions group Vibroplant up 2 to 108p. Analysts expected the sector to pick up next week when a to be announced, in which they would especially focus on the VESTERDAY

Clarke (T) DCS Drew Scientific 29 + 3Eastern Elect Hawtal Whiting Park Food **Plantsbrook** Scot Power Sth Wales Elect 787 + 325361/2 + 1111 Virtuality

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company reports. The ruling earlier this week by . US district judge I a class action settlement involving 20 compa nies including components group T&N was fair, continued to boost the shares. They hardened another I to 249p.

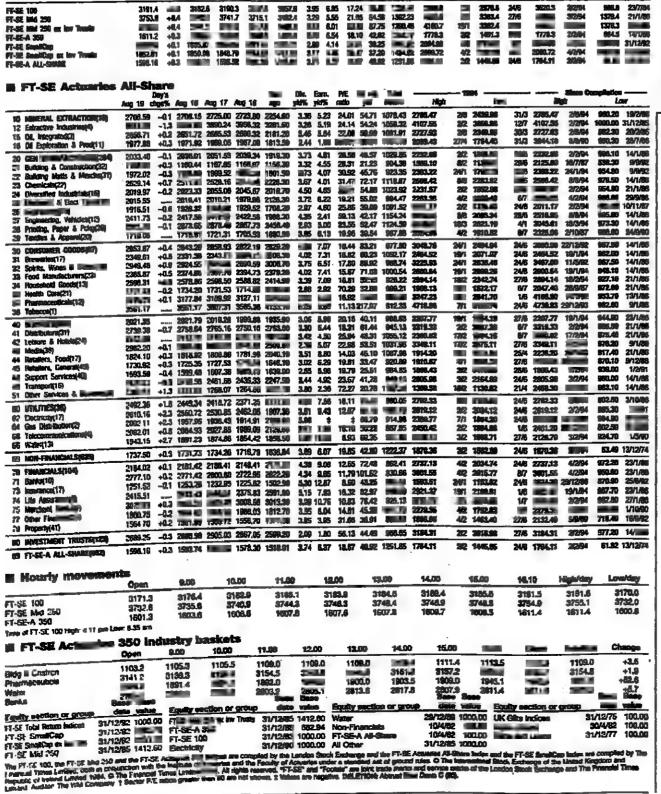
Shares in engineering group were down at the day's worst before steadying to 17 off at 583p, 11 1 close look at the company accounts by several brokers revealed that the company had taken an £11.3m profit on the sale of assets as an operational profit rather than as an exceptional item. Analysts suggest that profits should thus be low by that amount.

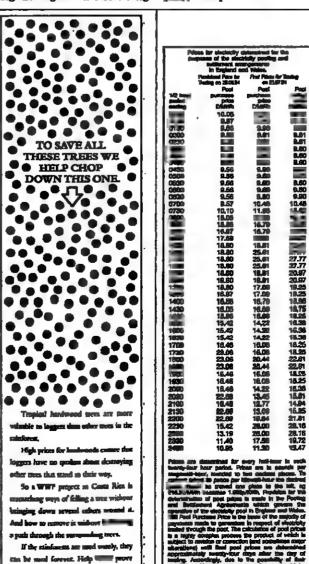
However, Mr Paul Compton at Credit Lyonnais among those to study the figures, said "something of an extreme reaction to comments made a morning meeting." The group's shares may

from time to time been vulnerable to comments made about its accounting policy. The Hong-Kong

and Tokyo hurt ser wire gran Inchcape which has lime in Hong-Kong and is an importer of Japanese cars into III UK. The shares relinquished 9 in 477p, after trade of 1.7m.

Elsewhere among oils, turn-over in Dragon Oil was a massive 263m shares = two files said to be connected to Morgan Grenfell changed stakes. The unchanged at













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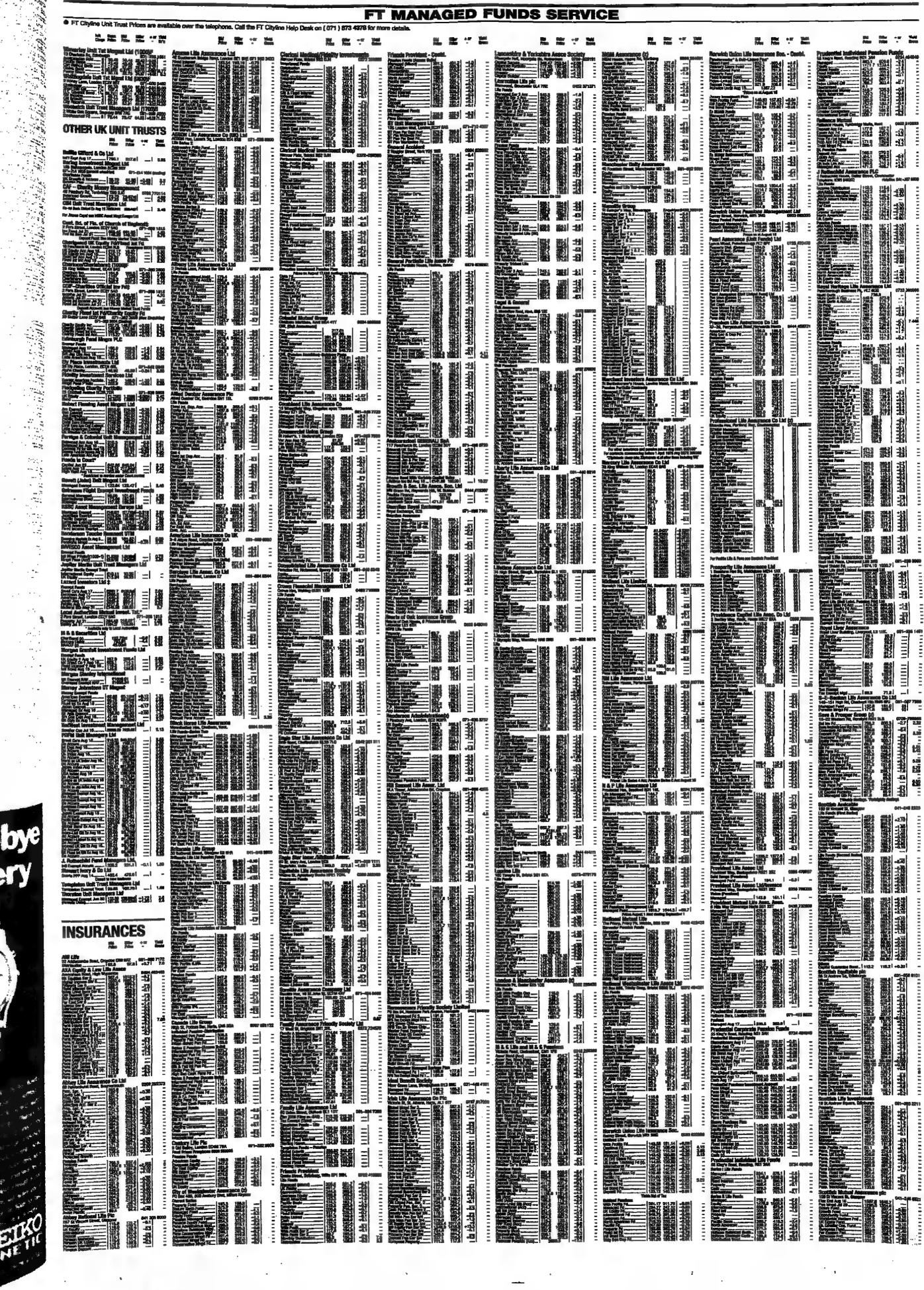
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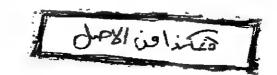
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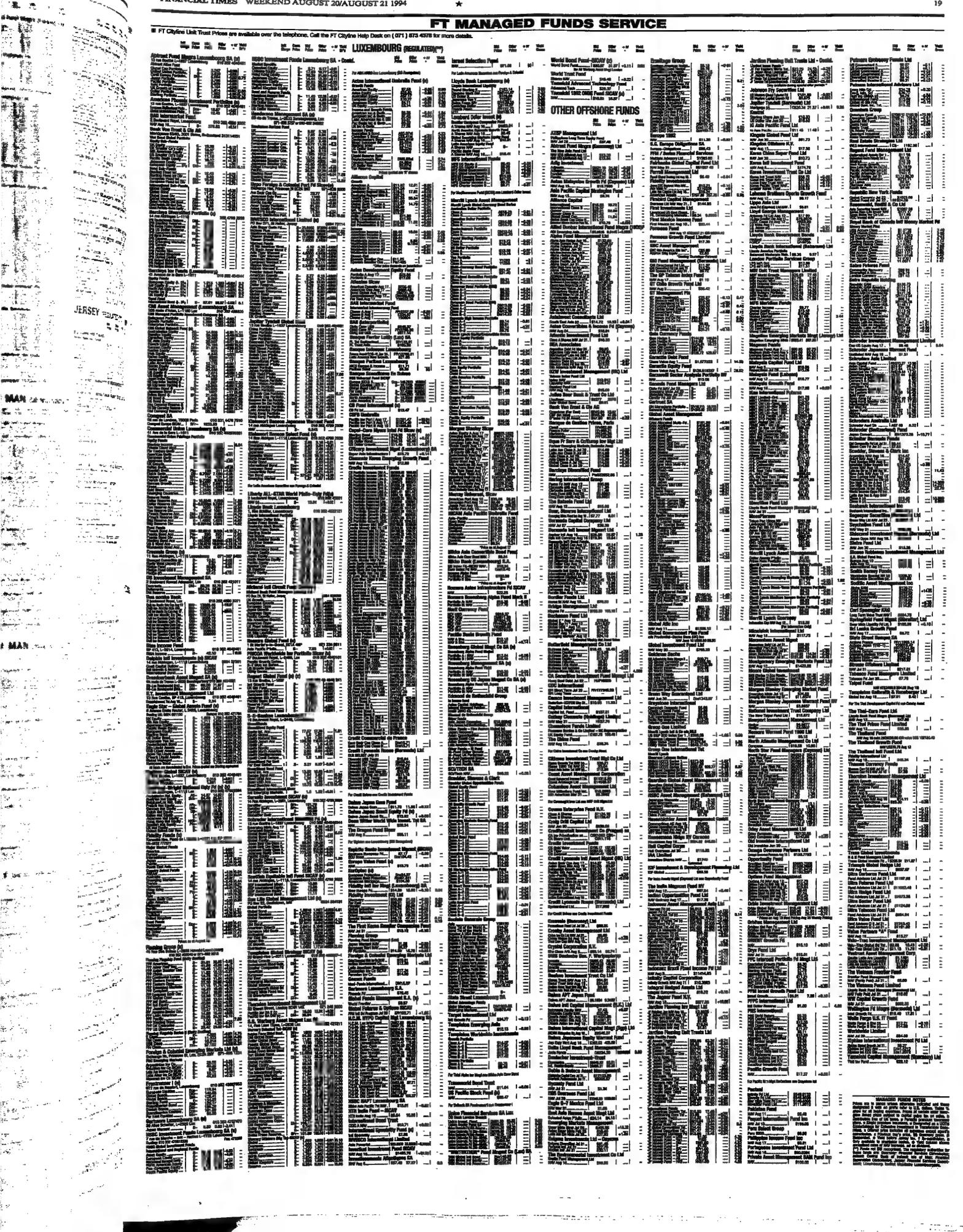
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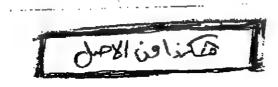
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### **WORLD STOCK MARKETS**

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# IBM helps Dow into positive ground Wall Street | Mail Street | Mail Street | Mail any source of inspiration. | Mail street | Mail any source of inspiration. | Mail street | Mail any source of inspiration. | Mail street | Mail any source of inspiration. | Mail and any source of inspiration. | Mail any source o

By 1 pm, 📥 Dow Jones Industrial Average 5.51 better at 3,760,94, while the more broadly dard & Poor's 500 0.80 forward =

In the secondary markets, the American SE composite was up a scant 0.77 at 444.32, and the Nasdaq composite edged 0.16 ahead to 742.33. Trading was brisk, with 163m shares exchanged on the Big Board by early afternoon. The monthly expiration of options on stock index futures

and individual stocks was gen-erating extra volume, but the

double witching activity was

in emerged in the aftermath of Tuesday's move by the Federal Reserve to tighter money. The Dow industrial index was aided by another good performance by IBM, which

gained \$1 to \$67%.

day earlier, Merrill Lynch raised its 1994 earnings projection for the computer company, pushing its share price un to \$66%. Yesterday that valustion led Mr David Wu, an analyst at SG Warburg, to lift his price target for the stock to at least \$80 by the middle of

next year. But most cyclical issues drifted. Among the most nota-

traded issue was 20th Century Industries. The insurance company's share valuation dropped 22 per cent or \$3% to \$12% after California court decided to allow a referendum designed to force a cut in premium rates

ing in the state On the Nasdaq, Autodesk was near the top of the most active list. The stock surged 17 per cent or \$8% to \$58% after the dispelled conlaunch and said it and to come in all the

hargain later

charged by companies operat-

Toronto stocks continued to edge down at midday. The TSE 300 composite index was off AND OF ARREST IN STREET OF 20.1m shares valued us C\$267.1m.

Declining stocks by = 12 210, with issues unchanged. Of sectors had slipped back by midday. The communications sector index was off 40.29 at 8.583.77.

Nova led the winners, up C\$% at C\$13% in 1.2m shares. Analysts said that the shares were lifted by recent gains in

a 24 per cent stake. Methanex. however, was down CS% at

Stocks opened mainly flat in light trading as investors
ahead Sunday's presidential election. The IPC index off 3.77 in light

Telmex L shares, which available to foreign investors, were up 4 11 pesos.

Venezuela

er Pred'/ Jim.

Ptal.535.

Share prices in Caracas rose strongly with Electricidad de Caracas leading the rally, its shares closing up 15.50 bolivars

at 341.00 bolivars. The Merinvest composite index closed nearly 4 per cent

Other two managements

Cubiertas up Ptal0,400 and Det-

per cent higher on the week.

they said, was good news for the economy, and for financial

Written and edited by William

Cochrane and John Pitt

**SOUTH AFRICA** 

of Bank Sal Oppenheim in Zurlower on the men in turnover bucked trend, with

ens slightly. day after Thursday's 1.35 per cent gain, the Hex index rising 38.1, or 2.1 per cent to 1,876.1, Economists looked at budge plans and said that the Finnish government had lived up to its promise by keeping next year's budget expenditure, and the deficit with set limits. This,

> But opinions vary enormously on what will happen from here. For Mr Hasslauer and others, the blue chips are unlikely to recover their lustre for some time, so the emphasis should be on the cyclicals and second tier shares. In both cat-

egories, selection is crucial.

There is much enthusiasm in some quarters for ABB Asea Brown Boveri, the power engineering group, in spite of the dour response to its interim report on Wednesday. The Brown Boveri bearer shares, at

# Zurich hopes that the agony is finally over

Ian Rodger on the embattled Swiss equity market

positive Table L

Bwies merkets

results, dropped quickly to

SFr1,215, in spite M the M per

in net income

Mr Simon Marshall-Lockyer of Benson in London

would not be surprised

if there was further profit min

in in the near less.

But he prospects in

the medium term is very exciting the huge

demand new electric

capacity in China and rule

Mr Marshall-Lockyer also

That | certainly what investors investors market in hoping now the big half and he pharmaceuticals giant, Roche, have reported their disappointing interim results.

But there is little time of optimism about a quick or subrecovery from 14 cent in the share the beginning of February. The (5) of 22 leading than had tumbled even more, 18 per cent heavy weighting of factor and its bank where

And many unpleasant surprises in the first half of the many analysts are unwilling in predict a specific target for the main indices over the next months. ers are "I can see the SMI un 10 per and by the end action in the fourth quarter," says Mr Frederick Hassiauer.

Mr Ledermann of the Geneva bankers, Lombard, Odier pencilled in a similar rise for the SPI to 1,900, but only if interest rates remain stable and the dollar strength-

Many analysts with varying degrees of conviction, a secure base, with the SMI around the 2,600 level. They point out that since its last downward jag in June, caused mainly by the weakness in Roche, the SMI has moved within a narrow range between 2,500 and and 2,600.

chemicals content, the cement glant Holderbank and Swissair. Much maligned in the past Swissair bounced in the past weeks following publication of statistics revealing improved loads and yields. Also, a very bullish report from Union Bank of Switzerland, upgrading the registered shares to a "strong buy", has helped push them from SFr790 to SFr865 in the last two weeks.

likes Ciba because of its strong

Mr Thomas Kalbermatten. the UBS analyst, going to SFr900 "quite quickly". He says that demand for business class seats is picking up and that Swissair bas a better quality business class than some rivals. Also, its cost cutting programmes are beginning to show results, he believes.

Second tier enthusiasts got a jolt two weeks ago when the leading department store group, Grands Magasins Jelmoli, bought the controlling interest in an appliance retailer, Fust, from III Pust family. In the most of a number analysts and British institutions, Jelmoli offered minority shareholders a lower price Fust shares than offered family.

There were four than the discrimination, all allowed under law, would und out international investors smallish, family controlled companies. In Mr Marshall-Lockyer, for one, II maintainheavy weighting la ond let shares, recommending the manufacture engineer, SIG. the packaging machinery machinery groups, Zellweger

For other analysts, the play on cyclicals in the main European markets, including Switzerland, largely On Thursday, Thomas Pfyl of Bank J. Vontobel in Third his BBC rating III buy 🖿 hold, saying that after 🗈 good the share was unlikely to the share was

analysts are beginning to that, given the volatility of currenand bless rates, the gralities of the same tional leaders leaders the pharmaceuticals, Nestlė and the banks and insurance companies - could soon return to favour.

Mr Man Polydor, M Banque Scandinave en mile points that although Trimelials began to slide in February, they underperformed In for I year. "I think could see some comeback of interest sensitive stocks. Most of the bad scenarios have been discounted," he says.

mong the big banks. analysts generally pre-fer Holding, the built Suisse. Its shares performed the worst among the big three in the first half, the bearers falling Mill per spain Tal like interim profits, WWW. day, were not as badly down as those of its two rivals.

'We think the CS shares have oversold." Ledermann of Lombard, Das says.

Actions Brank Second

# Bourses fall on weakness in bond markets

Renewed weakness in bond markets, and inflation worries in the US gave bourses an uncomfortable run into the weekend, writes Our Markets

FRANKFURT went tamely into the expiry of the Dax option, the key index easing 3.99 to 2,149.57, down 1.2 per cent on the week, against a striking level of 2,150. The Ibis indicated Dax fell further to 2,143.84 in the post-bourse. Turnover stayed low, down

from DM5.9bn to DM5.2bn. The two main stories of the day were in second rank blue chips: Schering, the pharmaceuticals group, and Lufthansa, airline and prime privatisation candi-

Schering, which M DM42.50 DM915 on The Oly on news that two il its drugs were under in all scrutiny, lost another DM9 III 6.1 per cent down III four L. Mr Wodnick II Robert Fleming in Frankfurt said around 10 per III II Schering's revenue could be

Lufthansa, initially, reacted well to an interim report which indicated that recovery was on

The yen's renewed strength

against the dollar discouraged investors, and share prices lost

ground ar the let time in

four trading days, writes Emiko The Nikkel 225 index fell

350.07. or 1.7 per cent, to 20,512.70 on arbitrage unwinding, leaving it down 0.7 per cent on the week. The index

opened at the day's high of

20,803.36 and hit a low of

20,501.20 just before the close.

A sharp rise in the yen against the dollar triggered by

the US trade deficit with Japan prompted the sell-off. The dol-

lar fell to a three week low,

Some domestic financial

institutions, including public pension and insurance funds, were seen supporting share prices at lower levels, while overseas investors bought con-

struction, steel and chemical

Volume was 254m shares

against 266m. The Topix index

of all first section stocks fell

19.27 to 1,643.82 and the Nikkei

300 declined 3.82 to 298.94.

MATIONAL AND REGIONAL MARKETS Figures in parentheses

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Yen drives down Nikkei in volatile region

the way, hitting an intraday peak of DM217; the euphoria did not last, and the shares closed 70 pfg lower at DM214.80 before subsiding to DM211.50

PARIS finished the session in a subdued mood with the CAC-40 index slipping 9.21 to 2,001.33, barely changed on the week and, as last week, just holding the 2,000 support ahead of the weekend. The session saw a low point of 1,993.89, against an intraday high of 2.0209.57

Turnover remained modest at FFr2.2hn. Générale des Eaux, which reported a slight increase in half year sales, lost FFr8 to FFr533 while Eurotunnel, which reported sales figures for the first time - FFr19m for the second quarter - slipped 15

advances 856 to 149, with 147 issues remaining unchanged. In London the ISE/Nikkei 60

Export oriented stocks were

hit by the yen. Nissan Motor,

the day's most active issue, fell

12 14 Y787, while Sharp

Steel makers fell on profit-

taking amid active trading -

Nippon Steel fell Y6 to Y368

and Sumitomo Metal Indus-

popular among foreign inves-

tors recently, were mixed. Sumitomo Chemical rose Y5 to

on afternoon buying, while Mitsubishi

dropped Y11 - Tall on profit-

Some construction compa-

1088 Y9 to Y639

nies were supported by

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The region was volatile. HONG KONG took profits

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pright, The Finestcial Times Limited, Coldman, Scotts and Qu, and Securities Limited. 1965 it prices wells utranshible for this edition.

172.28 112.42 144.52 152.00 -0.8 IIII

tries declined Y1 to Y338. Chemicals, which had been

Hitachi Y25 to Y965.

index rose 0.16 to 1.332 20.

CONTRACT TO FEMALE. Danone, which reports that might jam making division, lim

AMSTERDAM featured activity in Fokker, the aircraft manufacturer, following disappointing half year results which came after the close of busi ness on Thursday. The group's shares dipped to a day's low of Fl 15.10 before closing off 90 cents at Fl 15.90. The AEX index slipped 1.73

FFr12 to FFr832.

to 412.45 as it faced further pressure from options expiry, a week's fall of 0.5 per cent. MILAN made progress as investors bought shares in BCI and Telecom Italia. BCI rose L130 to L3,680 while Telecom Italia, whose shares began to trade on Thursday, gained L120

earnings reports next week, and fears of an prime rate rise which were justified

by a lift of half a percentage

point after the market closed.

The Hang Seng index ended

down 114.45 at 9,404.44, down

per cent over the week.
In London trading the indica-

tive index was quoted at 9.407.

Dealers said expectations for

next week's batch of earnings

were still relatively high, but investors were selling on wor-

ries that they could leave share

BOMBAY's BSE index closed

65.55 lower at 4.468.78 as speculators sold ahead of four days of holidays and investors kept to the sidelines. The BSE fall

TAIWAN rose 180.22, or 2.7 per cent to 6,776.38 in heavy

turnover of T\$109bn, for a

week's gain of 2.2 per cent. The

market rumour was that major

players, overbought in recent builtsh sessions, were trying to push up prices before selling; analysts expected heavy profit-

taking to emerge in coming

sessions. Financials were

major gainers, with ICBC soaring T\$6, or 6.7 per cent to T\$95.50 and China Develop-

ment Corp up T\$6.50 to T\$137.

US Pound Doter Sterling Index Index

Gross Div. Yield

1.74 1.70 1.74 1.70 1.70 1.73 1.49 2.10 4.162 1.84 3.94 3.94

3.00 1.43 1.94 1.86 2.94 2.75 1.68 2.03 2.21 2.86

0.9 per cent over the week.

prices still lower.

661.15, up 2.6 per cent on the

Kleinwort Benson in a comnent on the Italian equity market, said that the recent decision by the Bank of Italy to raise interest rates had not only dispelled doubts over its independence but also placed the government in "the most uncomfortable position at the worst possible time ... The only good thing about the pressure in the government in its

Kleinwort's that it expected the government to follow a tight monetary policy and forecast that the market would rise to the 800 level in the next three months. ZURICH fell by a percentage

point on the day and by much the same on the week, the SMI index losing 25.9 at 2,556.8 in low volume. In banks, seiling turned to CS Holding, down SFr14 to SFr535 while UBS, the most stock, lost SFr1,091. SBC, this week's villain in the sector, recovered SFr2 to SFr376.

MADRID declined for the sixth consecutive session, the general index closing 0.90

MANILA strengthened 26.3 to 3,006.7, flat on the week in

volume of 4.99bn shares. Bar-

gain hunters entered the mar-ket after the index dipped to

KUALA LUMPUR shrugge

off the overnight fall in Wall Street and returned strongly in

the afternoon. The KLSE com-

posite index closed at 1.140.70.

up 4.36 to gain 2.8 per cent on

that sentiment remained bullish. Sitt Tatt rose

SYDNEY saw a rally in golds ended the 0.5 up, All In

minus index all lower at

2.177.8 after bullion broke out

of two-week slumber to gain

more than live might. Gold Mines of Kalgoor-

lie, which topped turnover among with

almost 11m shares exchanged,

rose six cents to A\$1.17. WELLINGTON saw renewed

buying in the afternoon to end

The NZSE-40 index fell 6.65 to

2090.73, a rise of almost one per

Dill Currency 82 week 82 week index index High Low

| 188.08 | 188.08 | 141.51 | 156.78 | 181.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 188.08 | 1

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The golds index rose 52.0 to

restructuring exercis

Shares ended mixed in unenthusiastic trade ahead of the weekend. De Beers came under renewed pressure from US selling to close down R2.50 at R107. The overall index shed 15 to 5,799, while industrials index rose 15 to 2,196.

### LONDON EQUITIES

			Calle Phile	
	Option	Oct Jon Apr Oct Jan Apr	Option now Fab May now Feb May	petition fluoresi II 58 II
•				3 0 12
l.			Hersen 240 2114 2574 2674 III 914 1374	Mineral 60 56 93
_	(*804 )	12% 42%	16 15 20 2314	Manufactures -
	Argyl	200 1 1 1 2 25 10% 17% 22	Lamma 14 9	Company 26 117
_	(-508 )	300 11% 25% 21% 284 32%	(*157 ) 180 614 814 13 2814 2814 31	Services 103 77 326
	ASDA	60 6 8% 10 31:	Lucino Inde 22 24% 27% 7% 14	Utilities II I 11
	( <b>42</b> )	70 2% 10 11%	(T194 ) III III 14 171/1 181/1 22h 25	Financials 207
			P & @ 700 32¼ 49½ 50 38½ 📰 82	Trusts . 33 III 283
		390 289 38% 40 11% 18% 25	(701 ) 750 151/2 29 381/2 741/2 B1	Others 29 80 =
ι		420 141/2 27 27 4017	Pilidonian 180 231/2 251/5 30 1 7% 101/2	
1	Smill Balter A	420 4234 III III 714 1514 2114	(*196 ) 300 18% 13% 18% T2 17	Totale 458
•	(*450 )	480 17 28 36% 25 33% 39%	300 2274 3514 3834 914 14	Date on on Service.
	Boote	300 57% 62% 76% III II	(*216 ) 330 16% 17 W 30 36%	
	("546 J	580 M MM 48 M		
1	-			
•	300	390 321/4 40% 4 8 15 16%		TRADITIONAL OPTIONS
	British Strei	420 13% 26 31% 21 28% 33%	1000	First Expiry
	(*150 )	140 15 19% 22 3½ Bk 8½ 180 5 9 11 13 16% 18%	1	Last Dealings August Settlement
•	C120 )	180 5 9 11 13 163/ 183/ 550 41 489/ 586/ 11 253/	120	Last Done de
	(1574 )	900 14% 23% 33% 38 55% III	1000	Calls: Ald. Colloids, Aran Energy, Armour Trust, Emeas,
	( 20-2 )	#UU 1479 Z302 3536 30 3070 III	Tesco 240 28 11½ 15 19	Modern, Mount Burgeen, Minmet, Oveca Res. Tullow Oil.
	Calde & Miles	460 28% 41 81 17% 27% 33%	(*247 )	Res W Medeva, UMECO
3	Carrie	800 M 24 M 50 56	Vocations 200 16% 21 28% 8% 13 18%	
	Charleside	m of 72 1 1 22	(-205)	
	Page 1	550 16%	White 11	
	Course Union		364 7 36	
	( Table )	36 41 29 31 44	Option Oct Mes Apr Oct Mes Apr	LONDON RECENT ISSUES: EQUITIES
	TCI	800 57 76% 80 10 27 41		tasue Amit Midt. Close
	_	850 27% 48% 61 37% 50% 66	(4.6)	price paid 1994 price
		500 11 50 21 26		High Low
1	-	C50 VIII III II II II II II II		- F.P. 300 100 M - Arcmescan 97
			Option Sep Dec Mar Sep Dec Mar	- 83 - G - 84
	Land Secur	680 M 39 St 1474 2574 28-	Abbut Half 18 M M 11 17 25%	F.P. 102
•	(W07-1	700 9 1814 2816 47 5514 5714	(*395 ) 420 8 1814 2814 30 4314	- F.P. 1.75 43 Do. Werranta 45
	Marks III. II	MILES 36 44% 8% 15% 1914	Acceptant 30 414 614 716 111 8 316	18 F.P. 5.37 21 Carnell 29 1
1	(*435 )	480 8 18% 23% 30% 37 40%	(33) 35 1 4 4 6 7	185 F.P. 75.8 173 Ph. 170
		460 35 47 100 12% 19% 30%	Barchage 26 M Mars 11 21 30%	F.P. 12.2 133 118 Copyright Prom.
•	( TEP )	500 14 2805 53	(*564 ) 600 7½ 22½ 31½ 41% 48% 58½	- F.P. 26.0 58 52 Erring Country 52
		_		- F.P. 36 28 Do.
L	Salestony	420 33 11 201/2		- F.P. 6.71 FT - 68
	(1436 )	460 1414 2416 2514 3114 40% 45%	(*SOZ ) British Gas SOO	- F.P. 31.9 94 91 Disc 91 47 <sup>1</sup> 2 -1
	Shall Token.			
l.	("720 )		(302 ) 3 7 W 12 1614 Dbcms W 14 2214 W U 12 1614	
•	00to 1	200 29 27% 31 1 6% 10%	(*206.) 220	- F.P. 65.1 98 to the Master SA
•	(216 )	220 1014 12 12	(1000)	- F.P. 5.81 41½ Do 41½ -
	Destateur	90 716 91 14 7 991 12	180 8% no ms n 12% 1400	23 F.P. 10.8 M M Other 10
	(100)	100 4 8% 8% 1316 1516 III	(*180 ) 200 234 6% mile 23 28% 27%	23 F.P. 10.6 Cities 90 90
		1100 57 75% \$2 18% 30% 4	Lorrino 14 169 6 9	- F.P. 17 5 <sup>1</sup> 2 Do. Warmen 17
		1150 2816 58 64 4716 55 7014	(*131 ) 140 # 9 1216 1216 1516 1616	ED an an 39 Petrocellic 40
		850 27 48% 81 331/2 44	Mari Pumer 500 201/2 341/4 47 161/4 29 32	150 F.P. 162 Piller Property Inv 16812 +
•	(1851 )	12 27% 38% U. TON 91	("502") 4 76 25 50% (MI) 62%	- F.P. 4.32 38 99/04
	Option	How Fain Silvey Nov Feb May	Scot Femer 420 20 M 100 14 21 27%	100 F.P. att 104 TR Euro 104
	Great Met		[422 ] 460 614 1874 2214 41 h 46th	- F.P. 2.40 Tops
	(441)	44		- F.P. LET III 34 WESSERS
-	(461 )	460 17 23% 41 46	(*118 ) 120 414 714 11 514 9	
	(*173 )	180 11 17 2216 17/6 1874 23	Forts 240 12% 16 26% 7% 14%	
			("243 ) 280 B 9 1514 21 27 30	
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ı	123	580 17 21% 78 90%	71 11 16 19%	Me 47pm Globs Mew
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	(1824)	TIE 22 27% 48% 47% 57	(701 ) 750 1214 3214 S2 # 73 mm	15 M 22/8 4pm 4pm P&P
			Option Oct Jan Apr Oct Jan Apr	14 M - 4pm 4pm Surrey Group
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	[379]	390 11% 28% 38	The same and made many	
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	7457	390 17 21 mg 17% 26% 29%	(719) 750 St S5 71 64 7816 102	
	Carbony Son	460 2614 3836 43 1714 22 2916		
3	(170)	800 E 21 26% 43 45% 52%		
	Budge Bac	800 50% 72 50% 34 66% 65%		Financial Times Equity Indices
•	(811)	73% 81%	200 19 225 13% 17	Aug 19 Aug 18 Aug 17 Aug 18 Aug 18
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	GE	300 18 22h 27% 11% 15% 18	* Understag escurity Premieros about are besed on closing other prices.	Ord. 1881 yeard Asset As
	(382)	330 8 10 14% 31 34 36	August 19, Total contracts: 33,881 Cults: 80,712	Earn. yid. % auß 5.86 5.88 5.66 5.72 5.71
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First Last Dealings	August	Expiry Settlement	November
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Red. Park II Halled Mede			

taaue price		Mid.	19			Close price	.,	Not		Grs	PÆ
		(Cin.)	High	LOW			44-	_		yks	net
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16	F.P.	5.37	-	21	Carnell	29	+1	-	-	-	
165	F.P.	75.8	173		Compression Ph.	170	-1	W7.3	1.0		
	F.P.	122	133	118	Copyright Prom.				28	1.0	43.0
	F.P.	26.D		52	Erring Country	52		-	-	-	
_	F.P.	200	36	28	Do.	1		-	-	-	
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150		190	162		Piller Property Inv	158 <sup>1</sup> 2	+12	LN3.7	-	2.9	
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price price	Amount juikt up	Latest Renun.	19 High	94 Low	See	Closing price	+05-
8 15 60	MI MI MI MI MI	240 22/8 22/8	12pm 12pm 17pm 4pm	13pm 3pm spm	BCE CRT Globs Mew P & P Surrey Group	1 4pm 3pm 4pm 12pm 14pm	-1

TNANCIAL	TIM	E\$ 1	EQUI	ΓY	(ME	ЭK	<b>L</b> 8	ı
	Aug 19	Aug	Mi Aug	17	Aug	M	Aug	Ħ

	Aug 19	Aug 11	Aug 17	Aug M	AUG 📑	Yr ago	"High	"Low
Ordinary Share	2496.8	2490.4	1000	DOM:	1074.0	$\sim \Lambda$	_	100
Ord. Issue yeard	ART		4.6	8/10	4.60	3 6	4.46	100
Earn. yld. % tall	5.86	5.88			5.71		<b>5.95</b>	3.82
P/E ratio nat		2.0	18.93	18.74	18.74	27.98	33.43	100
P/E man oil	11,000				75.45		1.00	18.65
'For 1994, Oxdinary FT Oxdinary Share I	Share ind index base	data 1/7/	aespilation 15.	11gh 2713	LE 2/02/94	; four 49,4	38/6/40	
Share	hourly :-							

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2482.8 2486.4 T	2491,4	2494.5	2492.5	2492.5	2495.5	2403.7	2486.9	2497.3	2481,5
		Aug 🔳	Abg		Aug 17	Aug	^	ug 15	Yr ago
SEAO (Equity bargains)				448 III.1 Itempu	31,965 1632.9	25,5 121	7.7	28,885 1145,4	29,84

LONDON HARE SERVICE electronic & electrical equ Inc.
Cuping
Cupi HEALTH CARE - Cont. を受ける。 ・注 | 「つ」は、すない | イイボ・イサイド | 「ト・マット | 下等 | マ | オイイ・オイドは、マスティン | で、マット | で、 マット | オイイ・オイドは、マスティン | で、 マット | で、 マッ High Captain Annual C Finds (1976) 11 16: Green 19: Gr - 구선2 [중2 ]를 | | 1.4.4 | 16.4 | 1 | 출 | 1.2.2 | 1년 | 1일 | 12.2 ででは、10mmのでは、 100000 100000 100000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10000 10 地名 1997年 1998年 19 たいなどのである。 HOUSEHOLD GOODS Hist Colons (1992) 1994 (1992) Alternation Miles

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LONDON SHARE SERVICE

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# Railtrack advisers urge labour relations shake-up

The privatisation of Railtrack delayed indefinitely if the company will to overhaul working practices and make big productivity improvements, according to government finan-

The consultants the 10week early of strikes by signaln staff he was the company's image with potential investors that it impossible to sell in next election without a big shake-up in

the advisers. City merchant bankers and accountants, are pressing ministo personal contracts as the city working modern bree changed he les

The company, which rail network, would presettle the industrial action without introducing personal contracts. In the distance of the contracts of the contracts of the contracts of the contract of increasingly long offering the

by the end of a month.

Ministers had hoped in sell for wer than £3bn the election = the The Department Transport yesterday: "The wasternament made no change by govern-plan for privatisation nor has it affected the privatisation programme." However, a senior Whitehall official that ill timing of the sell-off had never been "formally announced", ministers their privatisation

nime had not been allered by dispute II it was postponed. Man of Railland to revenue from access charges private rail companies for right w run run the are set by Railtrack but need the rail regulator's approval.

Dobson, Labour's

with the best working practices industrial mission the Railtrack still not

According to figures released sterday by Mr Dobson, British Rail and Railtrack are spending more than £27m on privatisation advice. The government has aiready paid out £19.9m to its

my Distance and Profession alone is spending £16.5m on privatisation - three times the cost of settling the signalling dis-

The original offer in June of 5.7 cent, which withdrawn it would government's public pay constraints, would have cost

Another 24-hour strike of signal workers is due to start at noon on Monday and a further 48-hour strike was called by the RMT transport union imme ately after the August bank holiday lit will in from noon on August 30 to noon on

See Lex Details, Page 6

# Germany's plutonium smuggling saga turns into farce

By Christopher Perkes In

German police and secret service agents were falling over one another yesterday in the rush to deny they had been led up the garden path in their hunt for contraband plutonium.

The federal and Hamburg

police both disowned a self-proclaimed undercover agent - a V-man in local jargon - collared earlier this week handing a faintly radioactive smoke detector component to a journal-ist who really only wanted a

The journalist, who tipped off the arresting officers, is also being grilled for his pains. Although the federal police admitted the arrested man had been signed up two years ago as a sort of official agent, his ser-vices had been called on only once since then.

The "agent's" lawyer stood by his client, accusing the authorities of using undercover agents to gauge supply and demand in Germany for Illicit nuclear material Official kinds require agents agents. rial. Official hints suggest agents are trying to infiltrate the underground market.

"Our security people know would-be Russian smugglers have been testing the European market for months," one said. It is important to discover how potent the would-be sellers

One foreign observer said the real problem was a lack of coordination and inter-agency rivalry between the galaxy of law and security enforcement agencies involved. "I would be astonished if they

were actually co-ordinating any-thing," he said. Apart from federal and local police, the internal and external security agencies, frontier protection services and customs -Meanwhile, Mr Bernd Schmidbauer, security adviser to Chancellor Helmut Kohl, flew to

foscow to address the real issue of preventing the theft of nuclear material from Russian plants. Mr Schmidhauer was said in structive signals" from the Rus-sian anti-espionage chief. Further evidence of a construc-

tive approach after a chaotic week marked by charge and r-charge emerged from the Russian foreign secret service. The plausibility of the theft of ar material applies in every country and it be excluded here," a spokewoman

Back in Germany, broadcasters featured an interview with a Bulgarian who claimed the component in Bremen really part of a poison gas detec-tor from a factory under his control. The story continues.

From Russia with love, Page 8

# Refugees

Continued from 1

uniforms II Cuban military officials, "Castro's men". www rafted the strait and up in to Dibali mate. Above the uniforms, a houses three border patrol bullets dug take refugees, who eventually

landed in Florida.
Mr does in want to see those who 🔤 "a Communist dictator" sent in detention camp. Freedom, People looking In freedom are dying all along stretch of Florida, www."We don't immigration policy, we don't want is see Calana tremed like Distance

All centre, see of the policy reversal was greeted angrily. great Mariel exodus in they in fleeing their native country in be free, instead making worse".

By III o'clock yesterday morning, the man empty. The last of refugees had up III Miami on tourist advertising pleasure Miriam Villegas la today in in telephone number of her brother. Joel Alvarez Bello, was washed during its crossing.

What I be thing about America? She had transfe her named He was nothing. A transit but the prompts "Libertad" (Freedom).

# **Asian growth nations** lead UK exports rise

with much if growth coming the engineering and chemi figures released yesterday.

The report, from the Central gradually improved.

items, exports to non-EU countries, which represent about 40 per cent in the three months to July, compared with the three months to April Imports fell by

Although there was a rise in Britain's exports to most regions of the world, the fastest growth occurred in goods sent to Asian "tigers", Japan and Latin American countries.

South Korea and Thailand were 25 per cent higher in the three months to July compared with

"tiger" and Latin growing British exporters, sector, according la official

Office, and the Britain's trade position European Union countries has Excluding oil and other erratic

per cent of UK trade, rose by 3 0.5 per cent in this period, gradually reducing the UK trade defi-

Exports to the newly industria. lised Asian countries of Taiwan. Hong Kong, Malaysia, Singapore,

30 per cent higher in the three months to July compared with the same period a year ago, and 15 per cent higher than in the

three months to April. The CSO said that the growth was occurring from a relatively low base. Total UK exports to the Asian "tigers" were about £650m last month, while exports to Latin America were about £200m. By contrast, exports to North America were £1.55bn in the three months to July, 5 per cent higher than in the previous three

But with most of the growth in emerging markets coming from engineering, chemicals and pharmaceutical sectors, UK trade groups called on British to step up their to exploit the export potential, not they enjoy an advantage European given sterling's weakness

against the D-Mark. tor general of the Livilium in Export, The potential for export growth in Singapore. Hong Kong and Talwan is enormous - Glaxo is out there, ICI all the big UK companies."

Trade position signals

### strengthening economy, Page 7 CyberCouple to tie the knot virtually

Continued from [ 1

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**Europe today** 

make persistent cold front will bring overcast skies and heavy ram to southern Norway and central Poland and also expect some rain. Westerly winds will

bring cool, air into Ireland.

Britain, Low Countries, Germany and

A ridge of high pressure over the southern

half of France, Spain, Portugal and Italy will temperatures hot . I low will develop over Portugal and Spain which may lead to a

the northern seaboard of Spain. Thunder is

Germany, reaching southern Scandinavia by Monday. A low will develop over Spain and

southern will warm air into France. Temperatures will rise to 33 degrees. C. Monday, thunderstorms

An area of high pressure will bring fair

France, and

expected in France. Belgium and the

Netherlands. Thunder is expected over

Five-day forecast

Germany on Tuesday.

and winds will be strong on

northern France. There will be some showers in north-western Ireland and wester

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provided high-perform workstations for the CyberWedding and San Francisco software designers at Visions of Davids built the virtual reality environment of Atlantis

# FT WEATHER GUIDE



### THE LEX COLUMN

# Dog days for the dollar

Reserve that the warm glow of approval for its half-point rise in interest rates lasted less than a day. Survey data pointing to inflationary pressure in the US economy - and a slight worsening of the bilateral trade deficit with Japan - subsequently cent the dollar back below Y100 and DM1.55. Stock and bond markets fell in sympa-thy. But the authorities should not be surprised. The consistent message from the markets this year is that ingredient in the recipe for a stronger dollar.

The Bundesbank's decision not to cut rates this week also suggests that interest rate differentials may not be as favourable as dollar bulls had hoped. The German central bank's tough line this week contrasts with lingering doubts about the willings of the Fed to tackle inflation if its latest measures prove to be inade-quate. Even if the Bundesbank cuts rates again this autumn, financial markets will herald the floor in German rates - which could again be bad

news for the dollar. This need not imply a currency cri-sis. The dollar closed the week a shade above the lows last mouth and higher interest rates may start to attract assets. But it is difficult to imagine overseas investors flooding into US stocks and bonds while the uncertain climate persists. With no sign of progress on trade and nagging worries inflation – not to mention dent Bill Clinton's renewed political difficulties - the dollar looks certain to remain vulnerable.

### Railtrack

It is not strictly true that Railtrack's privatisation depends on the strikeridden company making big productiv-ity gains — much as that is what the government's highly paid financial advisers are telling it. Even less so is privatisation contingent on personal contracts being imposed on the signalling staff. In fact, prospective shareholders would be rather disappointed if the bulk of the efficiency improvements Railtrack is able to deliver came before privatisation. In other privatisations, the main staff cuts and changes in working practices have occurred after companies have been freed from state control. Not only are such changes easier to bring about once unions know they cannot hope to involve politicians in an industrial dis-

FT-SE Index: 3191.4 (+8.8)

pute. It is precisely the post-privatisation drive for efficiency that has proved so profitable for investors in the energy, water and telecommuni-

That said, investors would clearly confident that Railtrack's management was not so broken by the current strike that it was incapable of taking firm action after a share sale. If Mr Jimmy Knapp, the rail union leader, was able to claim a famous victory in dispute, would indeed be unnerved. This point is not lost on Railtrack directors and helps explain the company's tough line. Ministers too have an interest in hanging tough. Privatisation receipts of around 23bm would make that preand and cot just the code

### Lloyd's

Investors who put money into quoted Lloyd's of London funds last autumn must be disappointed with their performance. Most stand below the price at which they were floated. In addition to turbulent stock and bond markets, which have eroded the funds' asset values, underwriting rates have softened. Funds which initially traded at premium to net assets in anticipation of underwriting profits have fallen to a discount. This year's crop of new Lloyd's companies is likely to be smaller - perhaps £200m to £400m will be raised. Even so, they

will need to make a convincing case. If Lloyd's keeps up its record of innovation, though, the new batch of companies will look different from the previous one. Rather than unit trust-style vehicles which invest in a wide range of syndicates, the new breed

aging agency or even a single syndi-cate. Shareholders will be backing the skills of an agency and its underwriters, making the investment more akin to buying shares in a traditional insur-

ance company.

Such vehicles will only be listed if
the stock exchange waives its usual
requirement for m three-year trading record. The exchange will have to consider whether companies with all their eggs in one basket at Lloyd's are too risky for the public market. But it is difficult to argue that single-syndicate funds would be more volatile than biotechnology companies, recently a similar exemption from the exchange. Investors confident of their ability to pick the prortunity to try.

### UK construction

The last thing the nervous housing market needs is a rise in interest rates, so this week's unexpectedly good July inflation figures provided a little reassurance. There was scant cheer elsewhere. The 10 per cent drop in building societies' net new commitcompared with the previous month suggests the housing recovery has not merely stalled but is stuck in a ditch. Given that the economic background could scarcely be better it is hard to see what would dig it out, barring that illusive improvement in consumer confidence.

Housebuilders are being squeezed at both ends. Materials price rises are sticking. Meanwhile, stagnant new house prices will soon start to make life hard for those builders who stocked up their land banks in the expectation that prices would start to

Having bid up the leading construction groups' shares last year on the basis of the housing recovery, investors are now focusing on their commercial and infrastructure sides. It is not a pretty picture. Although volumes are up, margins are thin with low interest rates reducing the cashflow benefit of advance payments. BICC warned this week it could see little respite with any growth dependent on the long hoped-for flood of private sector infrastructure projects. The construction sector has underperformed the market by 20 per cent since its February peak. Given the downbeat comments which are likely to accompany the forthcoming report; ing season it is hard to see it climbing out of the hole in a hurry.



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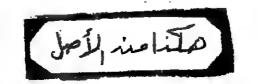
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SECTION II

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Weekend August 20/August 21 1994

# The Czech millionaire bandwagon

Emotionally and culturally ravaged, repressed country is regaining its self-confidence, says Anthony Robinson

he police waiting to arrest Michal Hora-Prague airport when he came back from his first trip in America in 1974.

one is the Republic's fast-growing and of millionaireentrepreneurs, he had refused to join the communist youth move-and had forged the movestamp, one of many bureauhurdles which had to be circumvented saining his exit exit

Fifteen later, in little later, in cak, a song writer, who for years doubled as a part-time horse racing correspondent, together with Michal Kocab, his pop-star broth-er-in-law, found himself in negotiations with Ladislaw Adamec, the last communist-era prime minister.

It was the eve of what turned out leader, rattled by the domino-like collapse of other com-munist regimes, had called on Horacek as the founder of the little-known organisation most - the Czech word for bridge.

"Dissidents could not talk to the government and the government could not talk to the dissidents. So Kocab and I decided to form most. At the time both of us enjoyed a sort of cult status thanks to our hitter-sweet songs and a wildly pop-ular column called letters of love and hate' in the magazine Mlady Svet (Young World)," Horacek

"Suddenly the government found isolated and desperately ded to find a "brid ple. In desperation they called on us," he says.

The most unforgettable moment my I place when I appealed a crowd in Wenceslas Square to forgive the secret police. After silence, voices started chanting back 'we forgive you' and the crowd took it up. Many people now say we did the wrong thing. But the police were armed, anything could have happened and suddenly what could have been a vicious circle of recrimination and violence was broken." Five years later Horacek, sits in a

spartanly furnished office on the top floor of a grim, Soviet-era block in an unfashionable Prague

He plotting the future part of the world have had to learn tions of this quintessential middle-growth and direction of one of the everything from scratch. Four years post-communist Czech republic's growing brivs

I lead to the first private, joint stock company. We are the local bookmakers who allow ordinary people to place a bet on anything." Fortuna, which operates in more than and villages around the country, replaced the ifre state-run lotteries. "We became an immediate, incredible success across the country," he growth the company is "highly prof-itable", employs 440 people and will turn over an expected \$40m this

All new entrepreneurs in this

everything from scratch. Four years ago I went to the World Bank and explain the basic principles of a capitalist economy," he recalls. "We started off in a maelstrom of changbetting company felicitously named Fortuna. "I started the company in March ing laws, many of them retroactive. But it is at times like these that

are made, and it is wonderful to be in the midst of it all." Giving people That they want, after 50 years of a centrally planned economy devoted to steel, heavy engineering and guns, is an essential element in the emergence of a new breed of entrepreneurial business men and women who are transforming the Czech economy at breakneck speed - and making for-

times in the process.

Many are close friends steeped in the free-thinking, Bohemian tradi-

European country when neither Soviet tanks nor the plodding, kept in power were ever quite able

Lubomir Kratochvil, another entrepreneur, and to write the music for Michal Horacek's lyrica. Vladimir Dlouhy, then a card-carrying communist party member and now minister of industry, played bass in their band, Jazz Q.

A couple of years ago Kratochvil the Golem Chib, Prague's club millionaires which meets in the cellar of a former medieval monastery in the neart of maroun Prague. He whizzes around in soft-top sports car, and presents a business card which includes the telephone number of his private aircraft and helicopter.

prime mover behind Bonton, a fastgrowing music and media group, red by the exa Richard Branson, whom he recalls meeting in London in the 1960s when was setting Virgin Bonton currently raising \$15m through a private placement organised by CS

First Boston. The fact that Prague, the centre of Czech political, cultural and economic life, is small town gives special flavour to the Czech ecorevival which in been master-minded by spiky, self-confessed "Thatcherite" prime

minister, Vaclay Klaus. Today, Klaus dresses in smart sults, is an habitué of the international conference circuit, noted for his sharp tongue and inability to

Clearly he is having a ball as the suffer fools gladly. It was different can make."

As Klaus from 20 years of obscurity in the central bank and other instituti devouring western economic literature as the man with the clearest of where the Cartagoria

> economy should go. "Klaus and offered his services as an economist. He was there, he was intelligent and he was against chaos. It was vital for us not to be seen as just a bunch of dreamers and philosophers. He was modest, used to drive a Trabant and to know what he was talking about," Horacek remembers.

Now. like other leading entrepreneurs, Horacek is unstinting in his praise. "Without Klaus we would have gone through a very painful and difficult transition. He has shown what a difference one man

As Klaus, initially the finance minister, enters his third year as the country's premier there are growing signs of economic nationalism accompanying we self-confidence which is returning after the end of 50 of foreign

It is reflected in the desire of the republic's smartest and people in recreate, by llegreen as in possible. wash and style which made the inter-war MAHITTI republic richer and more culturally dynamic than Switzerland, and technically on a par with Germany.

The task of catching up, after 60 lost years under Nazi and Soviet Continued on Page IX

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Flamoe & Family : How to avoid the traps of inheritance tax

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America's revolution Art A critic's day at the Edinburgh

Perspectives : in search of the drinkers' thinker



The green shopper: how to tell which ice cream does less damage to the environment

Books Bridge, Chees, Oross Dominic Lawson Reance & the Family How To Spend R

### Long View/John Plender

# So where's the binge?

or those who devote serious bathtime to pondering the by which Kenneth Clarke will live up to the great inflationary tradition of Maudling, Barber and Lawson, recent economic data make for an exceptionally slow start to the day.

The housing market, a control of trouble, remains unusually groggy. Monetary aggregates are peculiarly well behaved. The consumer's idea of living dangerously is to splash out on a pair of shoes and spend more on very competitively-priced in the supermarket. The big question about British economic policy is not where's but the binge.

While the chancellor and Little George, his opposite num in Trans needle Street, are agreed that interest rates will have to rise sooner or later, the economic news conspires to deprive the Governor of the chance to demonstrate his macho monetary credentials.

This is no doubt frustrating for an unelected central banker who has unexpectedly been granted a greater say in policy by an politician. Yet for the rest of us the message should be to lie back and enjoy an increasingly well-balanced, non-infla-

But that, of course, is an unwelcome message, however seasonal, for the masochistic British. So for the benefit of domestic readers, and with apologies to the international brigade who lost their appetite for gilts so long ago as February, this column will live up to its title and look beyond the present banign conjuncture. Where is the next inflationary threat going to come from?

The first point on which to be clear is that there certainly will be another bout of inflation. In the absence of a gold standard or any other anchor for monetary policy, the question is simply how and when. But without a much bigger commodity price shock than the world has seen this year, or a huge monetary disturbence of the kind that followed the collapse of the Bretton Woods fixed exchange rate system in the early 1970s, the threat is local, not

global. It hinges on the competence of individual Here, then, is the first chie. The Treawill to confront their proble

sury is now forecasting growth in demand at a comfortably reassuring level of three per cent. Never forget that in 1988, when GDP growth soared to unsustainable heights, the Treasury had been forecasting a slow-down which provided the basis for m give-

What that tells us is that Treasury forecasters as much difficulty as the rest of us in grasping how the economy works. And one of the perennial questions about the entrails of the economy is just how much spare capacity exists to cope with a surge in demand beyond Treasury expectations.

No one really knows the answer. So

one plausible inflationary scenario might start with the gap between actual and potential output turning out to be narrower than the Treasury economists think. On the elimination of the gap, inflationary bottlenecks would loom because of a shortage of domestic sup-

ompounded if the chancellor's tax-cutting instincts were encouraged by over-optimistic assumptions about the shrinkage of the structural component of the budget def-icit - the deficit that remains when the economy returns to its sustainable

trend level of output. It is at this point that the markets' version of Murphy's law could reliably be expected to intervene. What worries those involved in international capital is default risk: the fear that govern-ments will lose control of their budget deficits and resort to inflationary financing via the banking system while the

currency is allowed to collapse. That is partly why the lira was under pressure last week and why the Italian authorities raised interest rates in spite of minimal inflationary pressure in the domestic economy. It also explains why Swedish bond prices have been so weak and why, in part, Sweden raised rates too. The public finances of both counstandably worried about the politicians'

Britain is not in a comparably messy fiscal position. Surprised every-one with his readiness last to grasp fiscal nettles both this year and next. Yet, with medium-dated gilts next. Yer, with medium-nates gits yielding more than nine per cent and sterling drifting against the D-Mark, there is clearly a problem of credibility. That was the message in the markets' entirely perverse response to good news on inflation this week. They punished the currency for no better research than the currency for no better reason than that a test of the chancellor's readiness raise interest rates was deferred a little longer.

Weaker sterling today may not matter because - even on the most pessimistic assumptions - the output gap is some way from closing. In the abs of constraints on supply the impact of higher import prices on the domestic price level is thus unlikely to be great.

If anything the effect would be helpful since it would encourage a bias towards export-led rather than consumption-led growth. But later, in the midst of a pre-electoral boomlet, devaluation would be another matter.

When markets are in punitive mood, their prophecies tend to be self-fulfilling. Just as today's penal real interest rates in Sweden and Italy will drive these countries into default unless they can find a way of providing fiscal reassurance to investors, a sterling plunge could become self-feeding as the inflationary consequences worsened with each downward lurch. Back, in fact, to Lord Barber and the dog days of 1974. It need not happen; nor should it. The

bond markets are over-reacting to Clarke, who shows every sign of being an underrated chancellor, with the potential to break moulds as well as to grasp nettles. On the record so far, his pre-electoral tax cuts will be within the bounds - well, just - of market accept-ability. The risk Clarke runs is political, not economic. His reward for good economic behaviour may well be to deliver a supremely healthy economy to

# 5

# LOWER RISK INVESTMENT A WINNING FUND LONG-TERM MARKET OUTPERFORMANCE FOR THE CAUTIOUS INVEST Flight's Managed Currency Funds stand out Flight's assessment of fundamental an intelligent choice for am more economic, fauncial and political factors and their impact on exchange man A lower-risk sitemative to either Investors and choose between two versions - the roll-up International

20/0 coulden or bonds, our Managed Currency Funds give you the potential for outstanding returns one the returns over the longer term. Since launch in 1984, our distributing Fund, shows in the above, Illia achieved a performance of

299% = US Dollar terms (277% in Sterling terms) and over 🕍 kut 🕌 years 🎮 is 116 Dollar terms (71% in Sterling terms)†. The objective is to provide a total return

of both income and capital growth. The Funds invest in an actively-n Ruturn the coupon today, w call Investor Services Department

GUINNESS FLIGHT MANAGED CURRENCY FUNDS

Accumulation Fund, where gains am

reinvested, as the Global Strategy Fund,

which distributes income. These Funds are 👪

and 4th, respectively in their sector over 10

years, and remain near the top over 5 years".

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Return on Cateness Fight Fund Messages (Coursey) Limsted, PO Best 250, St Febr Fort, Georges SVI 3066, Channel Islands. Telt (44) 481 712176. Part (44) 481 712065.
Please send the further information on Cutoman Fight's Managed Currency Figure.

### London

# Inflation falls, analysts seek other worries

Paul Taylor

domestic .... news, including an unexpected fall in underlying UK inflation = its lowest level for T years, helped the FTSE-100 climb points en Wednesday and pierce 3,200 briefly on

The US Federal Reserve's its key dis-by half a point to per cent late on Tuesday also helped calm anxieties and mem. inflationary pressures the Atlantic

Subsequent US economic data was less encouraging and the UK market faltered after Wall Street opened lower on Thursday, but I rallied Friday the the 49.1 points higher I

The last move, coupled with the bund-Thursday III Us German interest unchanged, will will by the on other land decisively

3191.4

503

467%

809%

250

636

739

1129

205

703

+49.1

+13

+4614

+18

FT-SE IIII ==

Albert -

Cable & Wirele

Cowie Group

Eastern Elect.

HSBC

Thorn EM

Uniteve

Vodsfore

should signs of renewed inflationary pressure emerge. Market expectations

European him is well thrown into turnoil the previme we by the milwent rise in rates by Italy and Sweden. The absence of a German rate cut has therefore made it increasingly likely that the interest rate reduction process in continental Europe is at, or very close to, an end.
"The lack by German authorities has left the

continental European equity markets vulnerable," District Bresen, Married Securities that continental European markets have "a significant risk point as the primary engine for the continental European mar-shifts from being inverted rate retritions in being driven by the prospects

for earnings and dividends." Market optimists argue that the UK has crossed this Rubicon and should now be driven by the corporate profits but some analysts argue London

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE WEEK

2571 III

1994 High

3520.3

584

543

348

725

511

1133

868

1165

1247

212

731

617

Sector yield spread Long gilt yield (Right scale) 1991 "Sased on year two forecasts

locked into the same interest rate bind as Wall Street.

With anxieties about domes tic inflation allayed but not vet dismissed, some argue the best news fir equities would be pre-emptive intererst "For equities in | WW m make significant hather ground in the said bent we ned was a decline in long gilt yields," Timey Securities.

"Ironically the best news for the gilts market would be a rise in base rates, a move which would provide confirmation that the Treesury intends to be pro-active in terms of its counter-inflation policy.

Such a strategy entails its own risks, particularly when weak money supply and retail sales data continue to indicate fragility of UK nomic recovery. As a result, not even the most bearish forecasters are suggesting that UK

GEC

Excellent -

**BZW/Hoare Govett positive** 

Print, and infinitely than the said

Brokers positive on The

downgrade

Tuesday

**buying** 

Big speculation

of big US purches

Printer Street, or other Designation of the last of th

into double figures.

MLW Securities units accordingly that inveswill have in part used in a much lower return mi make deposits than the 10.5 per cent average they have enjoyed

over the pest decade.
One effect of low deposit rates is that unit trust sales have held up in spite of the weak market since the start of February, NatWest expects net unit trust trust sales of £11bn this year with perhaps £2bn of this directed towards UK equity income funds.

Since UK equity income trusts are restricted to investment in companies with a yield at least 10 per cent higher than the FT-SE-A All Share index, NatWest Securities argues that strong flows into income funds will restrict the yield divergence between sectors.

Indeed, as the chart shows, as short and long term interest rates fell through 1993, so the yield spread between different ctors, based on year two rield forecasts, narrowed.

Then, as gilt yields bounced back towards 9 per cent after February. spread \_\_\_\_\_ yield-ing sectors tended to underperform. More recently, as gilts found a bottom, the rebound in the equity market has been led by highest yearing including utilities. pharmaceuticals and minutes

This was the case again last week as the sparsity of results forced a relatively quiet market to focus on other issues. On Monday the markets were given a timely reminder of the dangers in interest rate forecasting as Holdings, the international banking

group and last of 🔤 ITE banks in report, revented that it had largely mandal hard trading on the same and the lance rollin on both and Irran rate-related trading

during turbulent first The news overshadowed per in pre-tax profits to 21.46bm, aided by sharp in in bad we provisions. The dividend un raised by Manuficient to best all decim in the group's share price that closed e illé mai at 720p.

On Tuesday, Anglo-US conglomerate, reported 10 per in third-quarter pre-tax profits in land lower of analysts's expectations.

The results showed the benefits of the \$3.4bn Quantum district acquisition in autumn, ... the Issued polyethylene and propane pur mirhed Illin is profits on ## ## £344m. Hanson's stillers that the west 8% 10 and 256%p.

in we of the wilder market rumours of week: Ibs GEC might be potential are in one if the conglomerates and as BTR Hanson. Was analysts disrumour asserting that title was much mare Iller II are a predator than a target.

Paralla BICC, the lat action and analytical great announced a 26 per MAL increase in interim pre-tax profits from restated to Mind. The group alm baid it it planning M mells ils cable and in its growing Asia Pacific by the ma of the design HICK closed the section 400p.

Serious Money

# Salaries, yes - but what about service?

Scheherazade Daneshkhu

job offer | got was imit a mareny called something FARDA THE Services. The sure in charge were dogtooth suit, chunky gold name bracelet,

It was not a demanding interview. He did most of the talking, all the while standing energetically over me, but III tle www. was conveyed was about the min itself.

The Past weeping from there," 🖢 said, as 🛚 figure brushed past, "She's been will owns . I already. And that man there had paid till his mortgage in month." 'staff" glued u their phones and the open plan industry of the a bive.

Advising people in Insuran products did in an unskilled in turns man that, in fact. II was and a saw pany would great all of a training. Whiel alone the wroderful salaries? "We dan't no n salary; everyone have in self-employed - it's much bet-

It was py introduction as the world if manual access and commission-selling. I did 🔤

Admittedly, Uncompany was none end if sion-driven sales scale but many, particularly tied agents - Indiana in Indiana the products of only party - was earn a living by pushing la la and la la work in to de with providing a financial "service" or even "advice". The why recent move If place of commission w worth a welcome.

This week. Sun Life joined the small im! growing im i companies, including Union and Barclays Life, switching in all lea. The shift is, in part, a reaction to commission disclosure - which comes in farm in January - eriticism of selling by translat The July wind of Money

Management, FT publication, quoted Bryan Carsberg, director-general in the Office of Full Trading. I saying: "Disclosure should alert and the salesman's incentive to complete a sale and in the potential bias which might result from the mile tions in commissions avail-

word on we do how the with-profit bond would earn U. 5 pli and a unit trust 3 per cent - but a Tessa (tax-exempt special savings would next many commission-based advisun prefer to sell with-profit com refer this ?Hist.

inancial services industry commission, how corr. Il will not be may to licens See la it is difficult not m sceptical about the introduction | while incentive remains, or when bonuses are linked 🖿 🛋 = performance.

The free state of a land salary of only \$2,000 15 \$4,000 scarcely whole-hearted embrace substantial salary structure. Union un it paying magents selling life and pension policies a realistic annual salary £12,000 as real as counting.

t Knight Williams, an independent usused adviser, given for feeling They have through virtually all the remunerative ataller available. At time, they really greater immybalos for siffice foreign William products than United from outside; 🖚 differential removed lift year after in March, it had moved to minimum

annual allere of £15,000 in

confunction with annual This winh Days. it cut salaries by per per pending the malure of a public argument with a bad of disgruntial KE investors.

The scepticism days changes in remmeration also applies in those independent visers contemplating a www. in the instead of bearing Far are independent only to degree lim they ar not limited to selling the products of a single company.

The cultural divide between

and demands a great, and the thin is in the same if As under-estimate it detriment of consumers' interests. Dairy of selling products, they and to think in that charging some charging some charging some charging them to do nothing.

"It not enough just switching from com-liant to fees, said David run M Financial Planning, identifies impartiality the to to the col-

"In order to charge fees, you the advice right and add value. People will not b prepared to see ■ fee ■ what is simply prescribing

product. David Harris, II fee-based adviser Chantrey Financial Services were that M II I cerned that some commissionbased advanta will simply calculate with they would in earned in and send the client a bill for the amount

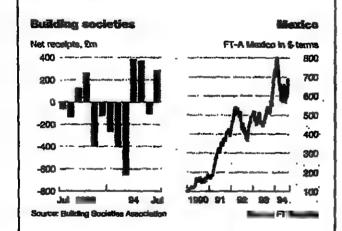
Instead, be adds, "we should be striving to be seen in the same light as professional solicitors = by using a computerised management system and giving a much service.

When the getting job a services much in the future, then III system III Was as if it beginning to work.

### 576

### AT A GLANCE Finance and the Family Index

Week Ahead/Directors' deals/Diary of a Private Investor .... Household insurance Pensions/Profile: Rothschilds/Highest rates/C&G. Q&A Briefcase/CGT indexation.



### **Building societies' figures** reflect mixed picture Savings inflows into building societies continued their yo-yo

pattern last month, with net receipts of £286m after net withdrawals of £104m in June, according to figures from the Building Association. Adrian Coles, BSA director-general, said it was not clear that inflows will continue given the strength of competition in the retail savings market. Societies' lending figures reflected a mixed picture and Coles said it was too early to claim a sustained recovery is underway here. New net lending rose to £1.16bn in July, a slight increase on June's £1.15bn but up by a more significant 14 per cent on July last year. However net new commitments, which are for loans agreed but not yet made, fell to £3.22bn down is per cent

### Mexico market expectations

Mexico's financial markets are expected to show a muted reaction next week if the country's ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI) led by Ernesto Zedillo, wins Sunday's

RRI victory has already been factored into the recent raily in equities. Since the end of July the IPC index of the 37 most traded stocks has risen by almost 20 per cent, and the market has recovered all of its local currency losses due to pre-election nerves earlier in the year. However, it still remains among the weakest performing Latin American bourses in dollar terms over the same period.

### **Call** action groups grow

Action groups are growing among Cheltenham II Gloucester building society members unhappy with the board's plane for society. First there was the C&G alternatives group, headed by Paul Rivin and Peter Nicholson, which plans to call in special meeting to discuss the society's future. Now James Edwards, in Cothern, in Kent, has written to The Times proposing to set a RM borrowers' action group. Borrowers have been excluded from cash payments under the recent high court ruling,

### Smaller companies creep up

Smaller company shares crept upwards this week. The Hoare Govett Smeller Companies Index (capital gains version) rose 0.5 per cent to 1699.05 over the week to August 18.

# Hart week's family finance pages

As students prepare for their first year at university, one of their biggest worries is often how to cope with money. Next week we will provide a guide to all aspects of student finance.

# Wall Street

# Fed tickles stock market behind the ears

One the Property tightened monetary policy on Tuesday by raising rates, the financial markets rallied strongly. Bonds shot higher, and followed, buoyed by optimism about the outlook for inflation. Wednesday was a day of consolidation, with share and bond prices mostly holding their own as investors digested diminiplications of the Fed's move. The implications, it was generally agreed, were

By Thursday, however, the mood had changed abruptly. The spectre of inflation reappeared, sending bonds into a nosedive. By the end of the day they had lost most of the ground gained two days efore, and the stock market, following the bond market like a slobbering puppy on a leash, recorded similar losses. The developments illustrated how vulnerable the markets are, and how uneasy investors feel about the future. On the surface, the culprit

ehind this week's turnsround in sentiment was the Philadelphia Federal Reserve's report

in new investors. Wait for a

few adverse rumours and, after

an initial fall, the shares might end higher than before.

This was the case early this

week when Calor found itself

the victim of Sunday press

reports that a vicious price war

had broken out in the bottled

Esso, it was claimed, was

moving in on Calor's patch by selling bottled gas for less than

half price. This would inevita-

bly destroy Calor's margins.

and almost certainly grode its

more than 50 per cent market

The reports puzzled Calor's

executives, who had spent the

weekend hosting their so-called

arch rivals at the Gatcombe

financial community, which

could not understand Esso's

allegedly aggressive attempts

to take share in a mature mar-

ket firmly dominated by a sin-

Nevertheless, the immediate

reaction was to sell the shares

The reports also puzzled the

Park Horse Trials

gas market.

alor Group, the bot-tled gas supplier, has stumbled across an

unusual way to draw

showing worrying rises in manufacturing prices throughout its region. The news set the inflation alarm bells ringing in the bond market, and forced traders and investors to reevaluate their judgment made on Tuesday - that the five interest rate increases engineered by the Fed this year would be enough to keep inflation low for the foreseeable future.

It seemed a rational judgment at the time. As expected, the Fed had tightened policy after its open market committee met on Tuesday morning. What was slightly unexpected was the vigorous nature of the move: an increase in the federal funds rate (the interest rate banks charge each other on overnight loans) from 4.25 per cent to 4.75 per cent, and an increase in the more important discount rate (the interest rate the Fed charges on loans to banks and other depositary institutions) from 3.5 per cent to 4 per cent.

The markets had been looking for a 25-basis point increase in the two rates, but instead of reacting gloomily to the move, investors rushed to buy bonds in the helief that



the Fed's action proved its determination to spuff out inflationary pressures in the economy. The hope on Tuesday was that the rate rises would be the last for some time, and that they would lay the foundation for a sustainable rebound in bond prices. The stock market felt in much the same way, at least at first - the I- jumped 24

points after the Fed's tighten-

Calor Group

forward to relatively longed period of interest stability. Ale all, the problem that had been troubling throughout the and uncertainty for monetary policy. The Fed's remove that uncertainty.

Within however, those altered,

quite radically. Yet, while the bond worrying primarily about inflation in the the Philadelphia Fed's stock market was troubled by more turbing thought - that tightening wonetary and a slow down 🗫 economy, but also slow down (and possibly quite significantly) the rate of corporate earnings growth.

The sharp sell-off in cyclical and car manufacturers' train

on Thursday ... clear evidence of this concern. Caterpillar and Boeing, and it in Motors, and Chrysler all tumbled companies' earnings are tied closely to the ups and downs if its many, The talling themed investors were looking shead and seeing nothing but clouds on the horizon. As Richard Cripps, an analyst at the broking house I Mason, put Their stocks peak when a year and a half before earnings de. People now are looking over the

If Cripps is right, then the an unpleasant period ahead. Amid all the worry about inflation and interms rethe one thing that has propped up stock prices in the past few months has in the robust and sustained growth of corporale earnings. Now, Wall Street fears that the Fed's aggressive tightening of policy will to remove that prop from

And as III this were not enough for the markets to fret about, the imake of the dollar returned the week. On Thursday, LD : US and Japanese frame negotiators knocked the dollar-yen rate down from YIMAI II THE a decline which contributed to the bond market's own slide that day. Stock market investors seemed to ignore it, but if the US currency's woes do not end soon, they may not be able to ignore it for long. As a diffifall summer for the markets draws to a close, a difficult

### Patrick Harverson



### **Bottom Line**

# Calor finds rumours a gas

and ask questions later. It now appears that the "price war" was little more than retailers' normal summer discounting of cylinders traditionally used for vinter heating. There is also a huge price

difference between cylinders sold to stockists and those sold to individual consumers. Fierce competition has been a fact of life for almost 10 years in the UK liquid petroleum gas

(LPG) market. Prices have been squeezed by the arrival of aggressive new entrants in the mid-1980s and by declining demand as central heating replaced mobile heaters and more homes were connected to the British Gas net-

LPG is also a very local market, with producers, in general, serving specific regions. Esso. for example, operates largely in south of England. This allows national suppliers such Share price relative to the FT-SS-A All-Share index Share price (pence) Atlg 1994

as to price according to local competition. Calor met the pricing problem by tackling Over I was years, the reduced by 20 20 cent. Last isst. This year, ... Esso. year, Calor reported to its

shareholders that, in spite of

prices, margins and marshare had maintained as a retill of the on-going rationalisation. industry sources say prices 🗐

To all that success. 197 are beginning to mean

prices are stayed at well

years. For example, the industry wholesale price for a 47kg cylinder is about £17-£18, compared

Analysts Calor of With a low-cost base and strong balance sheet, the group is all to have developing other businesses in growing markets. For example, the natural 🚾 joint venture with Alliance could open substantial opportunities when British Gas loses III monopoly after 1996.

Calor also has a growing operation supplying bottled gas to the European markets, and Mapplying The gas expertise in dispensing beer and soft drinks.

While these operations are estimated to reaking even if the moment, they im expected to start making real

returns in the need two to three June. This, say analysts, is at least

how long it would take anyone

to affect seriously Calor's position in the UK bottled gas marin the end, the adverse publicity may have deen little more than wake investors up

CHAI

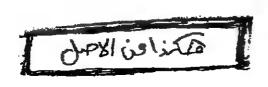
to Calor's strengths, says one analyst. The most compelling then was probably the dividend, which nurn a yield of 6 per cent, against a market average of less than 4 per cent. "The story and prope to load

the company and decide it the cheap," the analyst says. The revived interest in this closely held with inevitably led In a jump in the share price on Tuesday. But, by Friday, Calor had drifted back to below. di presuura price.

Calor is unperturbed, Indeed, may have learned useful the second of the second of the second past week. We are thinking

adopting this as a tactic if everneed we investors," one employee, jokingly.

Peggy Hollinger



# Careful planning can keep your estate safe

Scheherazade Daneshkhu explains how to hold the Revenue at bay

they lie to fall within the scope of interior tax. But plenty of others will - and, for them, it is worth thinking about IHT planning while they are alive. Otherwise, the Inland Revenue, rather than their heirs, could get most of their estates.

There are a number of misconceptions about IHT, how-1. Special relief is available for private property. Wrong. Some people confuse some of the capital gains tar provisions with those of IET. Your princi-pal residence is exempt from CGT – but it falls within your

estate for IHT purposes.

2. IHT applies only to the rich. Wrong. The first £150,000 of an estate is tax-free, but anything above this is taxed at 40 per cent. Given the rise in house prices over the past decade or so, a lot of people, particularly in the south-east, will find that their main residence alone is worth much more than £150,000.

Solution: Make use of your of all your other exemptions to whatever extent is practicable. These include:

☐ An annual £3,000 gift to an individual. This can also be carried forward for a year, which allows you to give away 26,000 if you have not used up last year's exemption.

A limitless number of "small

gifts" per tax year, each of a maximum of £250 to any indi-☐ Wedding gifts of £5,000 from

each parent (£2,500 from each grandparent and £1,000 from anyone else).

Gifts to charity and to a

qualifying political party plus works of art (so long as the public gets access to them). If you give away enough, your estate might clude IHT. But "potentially exempt trans-

fers" (see 5) escape the tax only if you remain alive for seven away. And the danger with giv-ing away too make a that you might not leave yourself enough to live on. One way round this is to use of trusts (see 6).

IHT. Wrong. A will simply ensures that your assets are distributed in accordance with your wishes. It does not save tax unless it has been worded to take account of IHT.

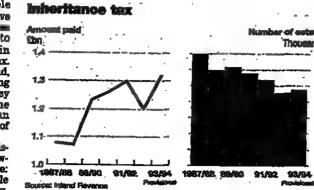
Solution: Ask your solicitor for guidance IHT. You will want to ensure that your nil rate band - at present, the £150,000 you can leave without IHT being payable - is used

4. I can leave everything to my spouse. This might seem an ideal solution, since transfers between spouses are exempt from IHT. But what if you and your spouse die at the

ven if you are survived by your spouse, the problem is only postponed - and probably worsened since, by the time they die, the assets are likely to have appreciated further. And leaving all your assets to your spouse also wastes your nil rate band.

Solution: Barry Stillerman, of accountant Stoy Hayward, suggests drafting a will leaving assets worth the nil rate band to (for example) children. This bequest would then be free of IHT and would reduce the value of assets left to your

spouse. (But see 6). 5. I can give assets away but still enjoy their benefit. No. If you make a gift but still continue to benefit from it (such as giving your house to the



benefit, such as continuing to live in the property given to your children but paying rent at the market price. But Steve Midwinter, of accountant Touche Ross, points out: "The rent could be kept to a minimum by accepting, as tenant. obligations to keep the home in good repair." Caroline Garnham, of solici-

mil rate band (see 3 below) and tor Simmons & Simmons, says a partner could leave capital to his spouse in trust for her life.

> t a later date, the trustees could apportion part or all of the capital to the children but without excluding the spouse from future benefit. But Garnham warns: "This type of planning must not be done with good professional

If you want to make a gemithe gift, he min a documented and dated so it will count as a "potentially exempt

6. I do not trust my family so I cannot plan for IHT. Many people may find that tax-efficlency and practicality do not accord. If you make gifts to your spouse or children in the belief that everything is being the family, there is the possibility that the spouse might walk and or the

chil tura against you. So, while it might be a good idea for IHT purposes to change the ownership of the house in which you live from "joint tenants", where the survivor owns the house, to "tenants-in-common", where each owns half the house and leaves the other half to the children. there is a danger that they could force a sale on the sur-

Solution: II trust, but take independent profes advice about it. Batby, of accountant KPMG Peat, recommends an accumulation and maintenance trust for young children or grandm. This allows assets to be held in trust for the surviving spouse so they can have the benefit of income without being able to stop the capital from passing to the children or

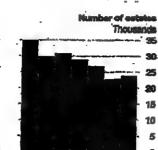
other intended beneficiaries. Stillerman also suggests drafting the will so that the estate is left in trust. This would leave assets within the family should, for example, a widowed spouse remarry.

7. If I give assets away and

escape tax. You might escape IHT - but what about CGT? Depending on their value, you might incur a large CGT bill by transferring assets, whereas there is no CGT at death.

was all but abolished in 1989, but it remains available a chargeable transfer opposed in potentially

Clive Scott-Hopkins, of independent financial adviser Towry Law, and only chargeable transfer of any sig-



them), it will be treated as yours.

Solution: You can retain a income and capital can be

Thus, \_\_ creating discretionary trust which, as the nil rate band of £150,000 are

again.

So Only UK

HHT. Wrong, if you WK

domiciled, you will be liable to IHT on your global assets even if you are no longer resident in the III (unless there is over-riding double taxation treaty). It is also possible for someone who is neither UK resident nor UK domiciled to be liable to IRT if they own assets directly in the UK. Solution: Garnham says a

non-UK domiciled person can avoid IHT WK by holding them through a foreign company. But she warns children but continuing to live nificance is into a decision that care is needed to ensure in it, or taking income from any trust - a flexible type of that, by avoiding one tax, investments handed over to the in which the little another is not be another in that care is needed to ensure that, by avoiding one tax, another is not be another is not be another in that care is needed to ensure that the property of the care is needed to ensure that the property of the care is needed to ensure that the care is needed to ensure the care is needed to ensure that the care is needed to ensure the care is needed to ensure that the care is needed to ensure the care is needed.

death. IIII necessarily, should be clear from 7. Transfers into a discretionary trust but the rate at which they are taxed is 0 per cent on the amount within the nil rate IHT to pay and CGT will be deferred until the assets are sold. After seem were a sold. After seem were a sold after seem were a sold.

■ 9. IHT is payable only on

Beware IHT) on the excess as long as you survive for seven years. If you die any earlier, tax is payable cent, although tapering reduces the tax charge by 20 deferred until the assets are per cent (instead of 40 per cent, reduces the tax charge by 20 sold. After seven years, the nfl as is usually the case under per cent each year after three

years, according to Scott-Hop-kins.

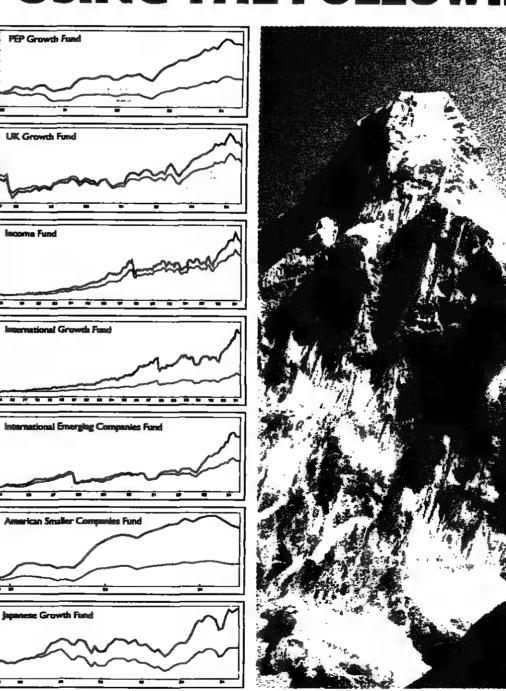
Solution: Make sure you # 10. I have read everything I for purposes and nor it is in such a way as my

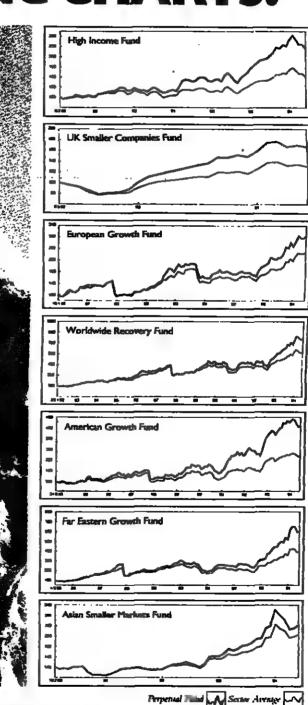
Inheritance

Professional advice is needed

length. For one thing, library points out that ple miss and 100 per cent need know about IHT. business property relief Unfortunately There holdings within a land lot more detail which ily company not structured

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are liable to change and their	all depend on your individual circumstances. The value of units and the income from them can fall in well in rise (this may parely 🖿 🖿 result in exchange rate a functions). Current in levels are
may not set back the original amount in	ted a separation is not received a country to believe medical country

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The Week Ahead

# Thorn is aiming to make sweet music

will axamining with interest the from Thorn EMI. This will be the first the music and mutal group reported on miffrst quarter. Music for nearly two-thirds of In profits, and operating figures af between and £55m um being forecast for out is well overall profits of between £67m and £77m. A goodwill write-down on

should bring pre-tax around the mark. Thorn's rental business, which All and or restlement to the and Rent-A-Centre in the IIIshould chip in with operating profits of around £25m. 🗆 interim pre-tax profits 🗷 Kerry, 🖿 Irish meat, dairy and food ingredients group, are expected to be up about 10 per subsidiary and increased vol-

Some HE-SHIP AND

announced on Wednesday. Lower margins in the dairy and red and divisions expected to be more than offset by continuing strong growth in the group's expanding ingredients and food divisions. according to Dublin analysts.

☐ The continuing tion and re-structuring of Wace, the present in cialist printing group, is expected to pay off on Tuesday with first-half profits ahead to The (£7m). Its re-fo-UK operations are also likely to make a healthy contribution, although demand remains patchy in life in and flat in continental Europe. ☐ Marley, the building materials group, is expected on

Wednesday to report a sharp increase in first-half profits following exceptional gains from the sale of its French roof tile months' results to June 30 are tax profits could reach £26m

The Telegraph Share price (pence)

out FT) (£13.2m), with the display of Alsace-based IMAIL contributing about £8m to the total. Slough the line largest property group, is expected on Wednes-

announce interims of

around £31m for the first haif

group has made no meaningful

1992

26

asset disposals during period, and the performance for year is likely in mile improving occupancy levels and the phasing-out of incentives for rental agreement.

☐ The Telegraph, reporting on

Wednesday, is expected to

make first-half profits of about 534m-535m, up from last time's The continuing price war with III I (and, latterly, the Independent), affected only nine days of the balf, thus, it should not have dented the predictions. After an 18 per cent advertising revenue growth in the first quarter, Slimage slimage although 1993's second quarter had been robust. Analysts are asking if future advertising growth will balance the inevi-

☐ Guardian Royal Exchange, the smallest of the composite insurance companies, is expected to post pre-tax profits of

table circulation revenue short-

£120m am £140m when it reports interims on Thursday. The company revealed profits of £55m at the same stage last year, Like its competitors - three of which reported better than expected first-half profits earlier this month - GRE should benefit from the buoyancy of trading conditions in the UK where premium rates increases, more

selective underwriting and

milder weather are allowing

underwriting profits.

☐ Problems at a number of its US offices will depress profits at Willis Corroon, the insur-ance broker, when it reports interims on Thursday, Pre-tax profits are expected to fall to between £50m and £55m, compared with £63.1m last year, The group, formed by the merger of Willis Faber and Corroon & Black in 1990, also has been hit in the US by the defection of a large team of construction insurance special☐ A maiden contribution from

Securiguard will ensure that Rentokil remains on a strong growth track when it interim results — Thursday. Analysts expect pretax profits to exceed £83m for the six months to June, representing a 24 per cent increase. Securiguard should contribute close to £7m of the additional earnings, but Rentokil's core businesses should continue to show rapid growth.

Weir Group announces its interims on Thursday, with Pannure Gordon forecasting pre-tax profits of £18.6m, up from £16.7m a year ago (which included a £2.43m exceptional item for redundancy and reorganisation costs). This would put the Glasgow-based pumps engineering products on to fulfil City full year, compared

### Directors' transactions

Directors of Filofax have been remarkably consistent in buying stock and chief executive Robin Fleid is the most recent. acquiring Land shares at 203p. This concentrated and purchasing the begin-ning 1992 when the

I Timothy Burker, the vicechairman M Kleinwort Benson, has sold 13,000 shares at 520p following the company's announcement of interim results on August 8. He still holds more than 19,000. ☐ Dealings by board members

chares were 310.

at Forward Technology, the audio and video cassette company, give a mixed impression. Early in the week, Paul Jeffries, and of the executive directors, bought 60,000 shares at 60p, increasing his holding

SALES

Zeneca Group

Geknwort Ber

Triplex Lloyd

Torex Hire .

**PURCHASES** 

Cater Allen ... Reed Internal

Vendome (Unit)

On Demand Info

Hempson Inds. INVESCO Japan

Rotux .

by more than 10 per cent. Just two days later, the company announced all Gordon the non-executive president, had 150,000 M 23p, even though they trading

around the that 500,000 were bought from him because of a option, while the others were sold at a dis-

Sanderson Electronics, a company is the propert vices sector, supplies computer software and hardware. Chairmen Paul Thompson has sold 3m shares, worth more than £2.5m - the largest transaction of the week. But he still holds more than 27 per cent of the

2,550 1,482 101 147

27

23

company.

DIRECTORS' SHARE TRANSACTIONS IN THEIR

OWN COMPANIES (LISTED & USA)

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Mdla PP&P

EngV OthS

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28.000

142,842

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2,698 5,000 3,000

12,000 125,000

60,000 75,000

13,500 47,821 30,000

5,000 5,000

Vivien MacDunald The Inside Track

No of directors

### Diary of a Private Investor

# Let the children decide

ummer holiday time are the children are getting restless. My daughter, 12. has suddenly become fashion-conscious- and is urging yet one visit to local Etam shop her Tammy

No wonder Etam's annual report the pany The lack turns III to make the and 🔤 pre-tax profit up 🔳 per previous wish I bought Marie in daughter in 150 www.would have than doubled her

Instead, in 1985, I used money provided by a relative to buy each of my two daughters ■ baby bond. These were offered by the Tunbridge Wells Rouitable friendly society and were promoted as a "tax-free investment for children aged

Basically, it was a 10-year.

which could is funded by mentally layer come medical 2100 with a hump sump of 200 least the hump

sum region. The promotional literature claimed the back would minimum "dinas value" die ii man di 244 but wind that, where return

his daughters have a nonmer task

Kevin Goldstein-Jackson explains why

DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN

circumstances, iliu and

I think it is unlikely that either figure will 🕒 🚾 🚾 In April this year, just 18 months before maturity date, showed the pust II and -

A society official explained: "In a nature. where growth in unit prices is dependent on investment expertise and in underlying

the US. They appreciate visiting and using the products and services of the companies in ble to predict the eventual policy value at a particular time in the future." which they have invested. they have travelled

daughters old widely, they are understand the of fluctuating cur-That II why be profits enough to understand fully the value of money and the imporof sound investment. Dis-They were very impressed by the baby bonds remark - in living france.

When I mature, they

intend to find good home in proceeds. Indeed, they

believe they can do better by

choosing their own direct

They prefer to buy in in

companies rather

This is, partly, they remember the pleasure (and profit) they

when they is shares in Walt Disney common to

Walt Disney company if

It is longer will be in the money boxes, comics and other livebes. What concerns my children much interest they will get. My rating daughter has

bank but only no enigmen tanount little deposit there. likest of the most line have

transferred to | Young Sovereign with Mr Skipton building society. The earns his she that hal withdraw un thing until December 1, she additional per



A Young Sovereign account the same income can be opened with a minimum initial deposit of £25. Since many banks and societies pay interest of only 1 or 2 per and to many of their young savers, Young Sovereign has big attractions to children who are serious about invest-THEFT

As my daughters do not pay tax, they have registered with the Inland Revenue (on Form R85) provided by the building society to receive their interest without having any

DESCRIPTION. It is important also gains tax allowand The Inland Rev IR110, A Dan for Savings, H availa offices and includes a section that covers children's

Young people are naturally inquisitive. I have, therefore, set my daughters the holiday task of asking their young friends to name their favourite products and predict the next trend or craze.

Perhaps the results will lead in which my daughters are profit-

7	Seeboard Eec	5,000 5,000	19	;
	Value expressed in 2000s. This list contains options (*) if 100% subsequently sold, with the Stock Exchange 8-12 August 1984, Source: Directus Ltd., The Inside Track, Edit	e value over 1770	including the en OCQ information	ercise of Palapad
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e and capital aces as adults. Evenue leaflet or People will able imme tax	People holding Till cards could have the reforms of consumer credit proposed by the Office Fair Trading. Consumers' Association in report published	which it fro the upper £25,000 ra Jean B	mum applied m £100 to limit should ther than £3 aglesham, of s "iniquitou	the Set to,000.

er credit proposed by ice Fair Trading, Inc. mers' Association in report published this with it analysis the me limits returned d by the OFT within which should be liable for goods or services misrepresented or not delivered. The removal of credit provid-

ers' "joint and several liability" was recommended by the deregulation task force set up by the Department of Trade and Industry. In June, the OFF concluded that the protection should remain, but within slightly narrower limits. It 📹

ople holding Till ards could have the reforms of tre minimum which it applied the while the upper limit should be set at \$25,000 rather than £30,000.

Jean Eaglesham, of the CA, said it was "iniquitous to raise the lower limit while lowering the upper", particularly as the average credit card purchase was just £40. But the OFT said the rise in the lower limit, the first since 1985, would be in line with keeping the liability to relatively high-priced goods and services. It did not believe significant transactions now protected in law would be excluded by the fall in the maximum

Alison Smith

D.MA

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30,000 £19.55 90.28

### that, subject w cerable investment. II might even RESULTS DUE PRELIMINARY RESULTS Last year int. Final Atturn Hurre Armitage Brou BHS Design Biristinio Unglish & Guier Pleasing Enterp Jackson (n/liles 4,620 L 1,670 136 Morriay Tuesday Wednesd Thursday Ptiday Thursday Thursday Thursday Thursday Thursday 231.4 208.1 4.640 1,590 160 t, 2.25 M 0.868 0.701 43 5.0 Friday Friday Thursday Thursday INTERIM STATEMENTS 1.6 1.25 1.07 1.8 2.75 1.07 0.3 Truraday Wednesc Monday Friday Tuesday Tuesday Truraday Truraday Truraday Monday Wednesd Truraday Monday Wednesd Wednesd Wednesd Truraday 17.85 1.04 EFT G Alliance Truet Angensiele Under Argos BICC Burlington Cartab Chestric Bidg Bid City Centre Restr Clarks (T) Dawsongroup 1.78 8.5 1.5 9.3 4.95 0.25

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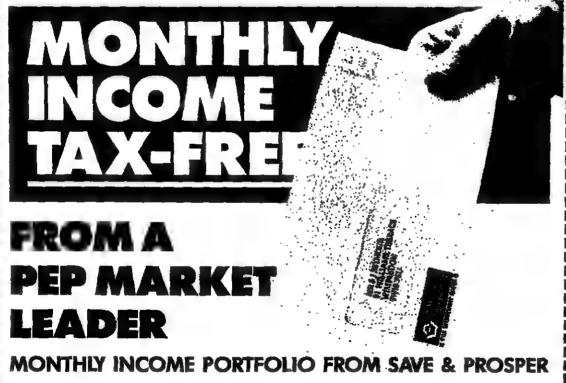
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Figures in parentheses are for the correspond "Dividends are shown not perce per share, exc

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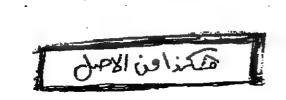
Mrs/Mrs/Miss

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PROSPER TO, IS A MEMBER OF WIRD AND LAUTRO.

Postcode





torm damage, and dence and their claims in the 1980s led to big increases in home insurance premiums. But companies are again seeking actively, according Tom Walton, manager of Towry Insurance Broker Services. And the hard he new proving news er consumers.

Durations transactions

MEST COME PARASE TRANSACTIONS IN THE

10.0

Walton Rates are down, particularly build-THE PERSON AND ADDRESS. well. beginning to the as well. insurers are coming into the market and should gradually the months."

I of the lumber competicomes find the telephone based three inferrors may-They are exploit the public's appetite for cheaper in and its in-for the seiling methods of some building societies, which "tie" and insurance ttable package.

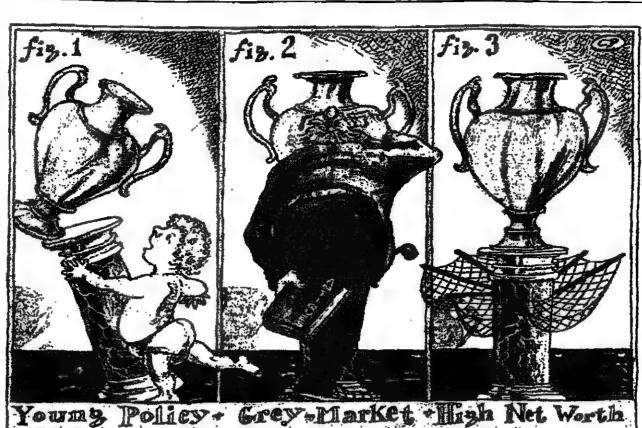
Direct Line, ill insurance

subsidiary 🖬 Royal Bank 📦 Scotland, has this particular practice "a billion pound burglary". Direct Line's research suggests that nearly 13m UK householders pay an 20 per than they need in household insurance and the communication claims that, \_\_\_\_ its \_\_\_ than for policies arranged by building

Then we however, many artistic street to insuring your home and belongings, and the cheapest premium does not always represent in policy. Recently, Household Mortgage Corporation com-pared the had believe and policy in 2 in borrowers with be policy issued by a leading direct

It found that the latter number wrisks, including damage, and concluded: "Despite the technology by new insurers, block policies which use the lender's negotiating wailable still provide better value."

Insurance companies no longer sell buildings insurance at a flat premium. Instead, they the according postcodes to reflect the insurexperience of subsidence, heave, But there is no unanimity among insurers on rating areas and this can throw up both pri-



# Insurers change tack

Not so long ago, premiums were soaring. Now, reports Joanna Slaughter, they are starting to fall as companies chase business

Prospective policyholders which can be triggered by different types of damage or can be applied to all claims. The of meriably carries an excess, with £1,000 a common figure and a hefty £3,000 not unknown.

Other points to check with buil insurance are if the policy extends to greenhouses and sheds, is provided in the property be insured re-building cost, not its

With insurance, claims are em on one of two replacement-as-new or indemnity, which replacement cost, tear and depreciation. policies require buyers insure their possessions premiums on the Turner of bedrooms and provide a maximum sum insured. This strategy makes for simplicity but also means that people run the risk of being under-insured.

Segmentation is a buzz word in the contents insurance market. are policies designed for the young, the 'grey" market of the over-50s, and for high net worth individuals who are credited with taking greater care of their possessions than the rest of us.

Mational Pro-

vincial building society has just launched three insurance policies designed respectively for firsttime buyers, families, and for the mature whose children have left home. Premiums on the first-time buyer option are around 30 per cent cheaper than for the others. At the same time, the society is keeping its existing comprehensive policy on sale.

A spokesman explains: "We retaining our existing Homepack policy, which bit expensive but is a cover-all, sleep-easy option. Our new policies are more keenly priced

line for most people and Wal-ton says: "There can be a dif-

ference of 50 per cent between

the most, and least, competi-

Consumers should get a quo-tation from both an insurance

broker and a direct insurer.

Look at the actual cover pro-

vided by the most competitive-

ly-priced policies and ask some

questions about service, partic-

ularly the length of time taken

tive policies on the market."

Certainly, market segments tion has led to cheaper premi-ums for older customers. Norwich Union m household insurance premiums for "mature" customers by much as 30 🚃 💳 in 🚃 cases this month, while Provincial Insurance's Home Cover 50 Plus buildings and contents policy offers both a mature householder discount and a no-claims discount.

Most insurers also give discounts for good quality security and alarms, regardless of the age of the policyholder, and some reward members of Neighbourhood

While the extent and relevance of the cover is crucial when choosing household

# When cover can be at a premium

ing generally in picture is not equality was for everyone.

are battling for a profitable, low-risk end 🔳 🖙 market, but 💵 can anyone seen as higher do **mu** fit into the insurers' market segments, in have made states recently, may find personal evidence for falling premiums hard In come by.

if are are a home-ownthe same insurer la forefuture. Only in would most insurers take on a previous subsidence

If, your black is less than old, has under-pinned fully and is in an area generally prone to subsidence, insurers would it. But if it pre-war and built clay soil. the the land are all being accepted by a new insurer practically zero.

The only way out is to move. Fortunately, if you do want to sell up, most insurers will continue insure a property already on their books which has a history of subsidence claims, even if it changes

One or two recent claims for may alm it extremely hard in change insurers in present The message from Northe past year, you should forget about switching incurrent for the time being.

Likewise, if you have had three buildings or claims of any size within is unlikely by you although it will background: for for damage will be treated sympathetically than series of damage

Those seem as higher risk can lose out, says Bethan Hutton

Mass a improved rity can help if your with burglary claims. In some places, security pulsory – many insurers inner city propunless they mini-mum security standards, usually involving five-lever door and ded se ground see windows or much doors.

Red-lining, cherry-picking. quote business are which insurance companies are w admit. But the anecdotal evidence in this thirst increase are more their in decline in quote than traditional insurtold, quite bluntly, that their

(solitoide in villamentide) Yet, since postcode-based rating largely insurdifferent response elsewhere.

Direct many tend in have much tighter underwriting criteria, partly because the interproviding quotes phone are not themselves

fairly rigid guidelines. William insurers might stances, and premiums to take increased risk. the direct companies some-

So, if yours is a "problem case" and problem have in finding III direct insurers less than welcoming to the brokers, scour the more obscure and of marke for amenable insurers.

At most make deal only with a limited number of insurers, talking to could improve your chances finding good Markage lenders and also prepared help if are having trou-with buildings insurance, they have a linter

The last-ditch option, if you having difficulty finding insurance at reasonable price, E to accept a lower W.W.

cover.

This involve indemnity-only cover, which means that pay-outs in ill or damaged possessions reduced and rather than the new-for-old replacement which is standard with most policies.

might be available - or affordable - only if you cut out cover the insurance to fire, flood and

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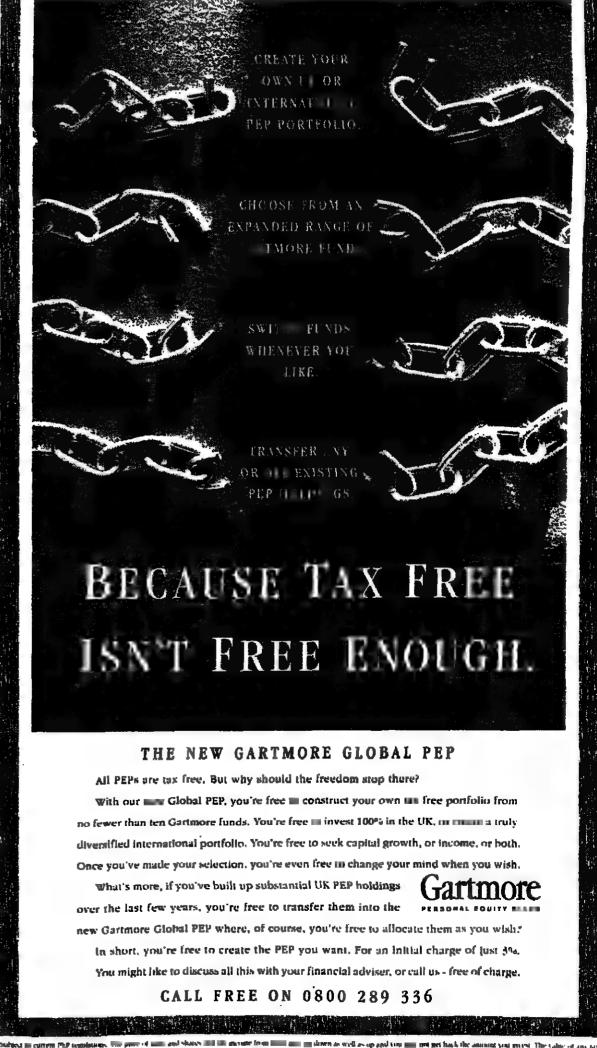
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# Causes for complaint

Scheherazade Daneshkhu looks at the pension ombudsman's report

plaints made to pen-sions ombudsman Michael Platt last year, according to his annual report\* this the the office was set up in 1991.

Platt said values and the time taken to make transfers had continuing problems ... the years. Another recurring complaint the size of pensions. Some people found the amount was less than they had been led to believe . that it paid late. In they market pension at the

In one case, two men accepted redundancy in early retirement on the sti-mates provided by their employer. But the lump sum payments 20 per cent than expected because the they had been

The new would have work hill they known Land figures - and Illin complaint upheld by Platt, wire directed employer in make good the

It said disputes were result in inadvertence, inefficiency, oversight or failure of communication" rather than intentional malpractice or fraud. And he pointed out that the number of complaints recident led par - 2,179 - had to be seen in the context of the

You should try first to sort it out with the trustees or managers of your pension scheme, with Markette If they resolve it, then Occupational Ires Advisory Lands | Deal which is free. The pensions ombudsman will 📹 investigate your case until Opas in the first but the two bodies do share the

published - In leaflets designed to answer occupational

ension transfers 20m people with rights to an headed the list of comoccupational scheme.

He was, however, concerned u u conflict i interest llas some pension trustees, especially thin administering small schemes. Indeed, the largest award he had made - of £190,000 - went to the victim of such a conflict,

the men a man comthat his pension had not been paid since he retired. But the which he had been a director, and which was sole trustee, said he owed

Although the state rules allowed the company recover limit from benefits, if a court order arbitrator's award. King it had not attempted in obtain either, ill decided that, by refusing to the his benefits, "it had placed its porate first". Platt said: "Trustees are

rim appointed from management of the sponsoring may as trustee...[the] possibility if malled of interest is greater in small companies

proprietorial interest." complaints about delays in winding up schemes that, when wound with to pay benefits, I canmet conjure funds out of

My Pension? looks

problems in a in people

"" they might have.

common problems raised

heme is in the process of

Complaints

pensions are not handled by the pensions ombudsman but

by insurance

Winding Up

by members when their

being wound up.

some of



Michael Platt..."I connot conjure funds out of nowbers"

government's proposed pensation plan, he that limiting it in a caused by fraud, theft or misappropriassets, meant hal manifers of some bibling may still at risk of losing some or all if their entitlement, will no some if it is tive redress".

In all, the ombudsman used faring to be paid to wronged pension scheme mem-A people whose upheld wholly or in part.

striking in the ombudsman scheme 🖫 🛅 high percentage (90 per cant) of complaints investigated which are upheld. On the other hand, only a tiny proportion of cases are taken up - last year, only 49 out 2,179 complaints

Almost a third of all com-

But the Personal

scheme as

Investment Authority, the

self-regulating body which

replaced Fimbra and Lautro.

has 🕶 up an ombudsman's

unclear it should handle

Investments Board (SIB), the

financial services industry.

I remit somewhat

of private

pensions, particularly

marketing and

The Securities and

regulator in

If you have a problem...

plaints was referred to Occupational Advisory
Service, it they had not gone there live as procedure

In another third, the investigation was inappropriate. mainly because there no of maladministration

A further quarter of complaints were outside the pension ombudsman's jurisdiction. Half of these belonged to a dif-ferent complaints body and were forwarded to it.

Some of the rest fell outside the time limit. This is three years from the date of the events which led to the complaint, or three years from the date the complainant first became aware of those events. \*Annual Report of the Pensions Confidence DESC. EMSO.

can direct investors to the correct ombudsman outline the complaints procedure d

☐ The \_\_\_\_\_ Ombudsman Opas, 11 Belgrave Road, I STITT IRB (PO: 1) 9144; Opas: 233 8080). ☐ The Insurance Ombudsman. City One, Park Trans.

London SE1 9EA (1971) or 928 4488).

□ PIA Ombudsman, 1 London

Wall, London 151 5EA. (071-600 3838). ☐ SIB, Gaurelle House, 2-14 8RA (17) 1240).

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The Professionals

# A name that spans the world

Joanna Slaughter an investment managers. Today: Rothschild

Amschel Rothschild has become may draw banking's answer to the tale of Dick Whittington. Nearly 200 years ago, the entrepreneurial siblings established businesses in the principal cities of Europe. Today, it is little exaggeration w say that nearly everyone heard Roths-

Peter Sullivan, managing director = A Management, the group's Lonment arm, agrees that instant name recognition is a signifiadvantage selling his firm to private clients. But Sullivan describes lutte-bild as "still a family business. It is run by members of the family, who are in here every day. We are managing portfolios the Rothschilds, and that teaches you the way the family wants

its money to be run". Sullivan says private clients have their money managed in exactly the same way. Thus, it can be assumed that the childs favour conservative, low-risk and highly-controlled investment policy with an emphasis on broad diversification. Theirs is not a bank that

takes huge risks.

Marketing director

Rees adds: "The style flows so
much man organisation and its history. It has all the qualities that are seemed with the Rothschild name. It is in traditional approach to running private client money. The approach does not have advisory management. All RAM private clients have their portfolios managed

on a discretionary basis." Sullivan las another point. Mistakenly, people that an enormous money is the money is Rothschild. But will will investor all our gateway to Rothschild's manfund service. The who want portfolio of direct equity holdings I I I minimum annual management

ciplines at Table is strict adherence to a series of benchmarks and parameters. A benchmark is agreed with each client, basis of his investment objectives and tolerance. and there are six onshore and offshore model portfolios. with investment criteria ranging from fixed interest through M "optimal growth."

Investment managers: factfile 9

**Nothschild Asset Management** Established: | IIII

Number of offices in LHC 5

Number of offices worldwide; 52 in more than 20 countries Funds under management: £15bn (group) £894m (private clients)

Number of UK private clients: 300 (1,900 in managed fund service) Number of expetrists/foreign national private clients: 250

Millelinum investment for private effects: ESO0,000 (CSO,000 for managed fund service) Current asset allocation for private clients: UK growth portiolic, UK equities 65%; oversets equipse \$2.5%; cash 3.5%, UK Income portiolo, UK equities 15%; oversess equities 11,5%; UK bands 45%; ...

the major manual

ager cannot buy shares in a

company if it is not on the list.

In major resemblines

far in the core mount are con-

cerned, but maken it own

research into middle line and

smaller stocks. "We think this

is where we can will value,"

Sulfivan
The portfolio

where appropri-

ate, always in

be hedged

lal looks to the work of

US and European bonds 25%; cash 3.5%.

Average amount portfolio turnover: 25% Feet: "16 on first £1m; 0.75% need £1.5m; 0.5% need £2.5m; then regatiable. Minimum annual tee. \$5,000, plus transaction charges

The present model growth portfolio for a UK private client has 65 per cent in UK equities; 7 per cent in North America; 12 per cent in Japan; 4.5 per cent in Europe; 4 per cent in the Far East, excluding Japan; 4 per cent in emerging markets, and 3.5 per cent in

Sullivan says: "What is paramount in people's minds is the risk they are taking. Quite often, the client will start with a low risk tolerance but, over time, they may move to another benchmark and model. Clients probably always some cash henchmark, but to have a portper cent it in cash is just as high risk as to a portfolio mesmal la

allocation is a by team of substance specialists from major investment sector, implementation is not trolled tightly. Sullivan doesn't have much autonomy and on allocation.

Managers would questioned if they strayed senior personnel are constantly

looking the overall has been client's and, had in the 1980s, HAM portfolios." portfolio accepta also was one if the the sales derivatives policy that, effechave elbow man when it \_\_\_\_ III stock-picking. tively, protected its deal L The firm runs 30 core stocks in

the major markets and these are represented in all private client portfolios. There is also a list of 130 to 140 UK stocks, giving them 130 per cent of the on the upside. investment in overseas from which the portfolio mansmaller companies, him the ager is free to choose. The selection is and confined in the same process occurs in the carefully II and mail.

None a considered limit This approved list is neverne met and, when are removed from it. they the cut out of clients' portfolios. Similarly, manhas been Le lie top quartile M

its meint for three years. Recognition that investment services min find more enlcient ways to run private client revolution all a said over the past three or four years, according in Sullivan. It has raised its profile significantly, and to m per cent at mer private client business comes from solicitors, accountants and oil interme

There is a dip-to responsible for the client, while nortfolios are run by I fund mun and an administrator. of managers." Sullivan.
"We don't private clients as a training ground for gradu-

Somewhat surprisingly. given the limit long history. comparatively few clients represent "old money". Typically, they have acquired assets after building up a successful business. Rees suggests that the Rothschild num provides them • That little extra of security", and adds: "Our strength is that we will do nothing to damage that name."

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The City of London site where Rothschild has been for nearly 200 years

# Now it's Catch-22 at C&G

t is not quite Catch-22, but the arrangements for members of Cheltenham Gloucester building society me the Lloyds Bank cash takeover offer have brought le light a new war-

Calculate was that if an airman was crazy, he could be grounded: as aron as the did, he was deemed not to be crazy -

and had to continue flying. Catch-C&G is that the investors who do not benefit under the named such payments scheme - and who are, of course, and likely to challenge the plans - are those who became members after the

But only who have been members for im years can call for special meeting posals - the of the special meeting the board plans to call

C&G is not alone larger in having rules saying that special meeting be called only ■ resofrom 100 members of least two years' standing with at least £100 in their accounts. Woolwich, Alliance 🗸 Leicester and Leeds Permanent all have similar provisions.

The position is only slightly easier in the two largest societ-Im. M Halifax, it takes 200 members of 56 days' standing call a special meeting - but there is a two-year qualifying period and ■ minimum of 100 members for any special resolution to be discussed

At Nationwide, 100 investors with lightern paradiers at the end of the previous financial year and have at least £100 can call for a special meeting. But board from not have in agree to one mile it is a qualifying resolution where, again, the two-year threshold applies.

Alison Smith

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impressive lung term performance record (Source: Micropal, offer and income retweeted, to 1.7.94)

markets have depressed European share prices, malding this an ideal buying opportunity. Henderson Touche Remnant's credentials in this area are excellent - we

Recent setbacks world

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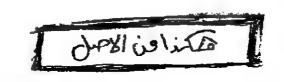
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are highlighted below.

one year in 1993<sup>†</sup>.

### FINANCE AND THE FAMILY

Having applied for shares in the 1993 Northern Ireland electricity share offer, I was sent the wrong form. As a result, I was allocated none. I have approached NatWest Registrars, the Belfast Department of Economic Development and, most recently, and Futures Authority. The SFA told me:

1. The activities of registrars are not defined as investment mess" under the Financial Services Act and regrettably (they) cannot investigate this matter nor give an opinion on

2. "The conduct of registrars is the responsibility ill the firm that employed them."

3. That my dispute lies with the department that employed NatWest. But I have already contacted it, to no avail.

Can you suggest, nearly one year later, how I might realistically obtain satisfaction without protracted expensive independent legal action?

NatWest Registrars was employed by Northern Ireland Electricity plc to administer its share offer. We think you should complain to the NIE if you feel its agents have given you what obviously sounds like a raw deal. Its address is: Company Secretary's Department, NIE plc, P.O. Box 2, Danesfort, 121 Malone Road, Belfast BT9 5HT. Tel: 0232-661 100. (Murray Johnstone Personal Asset Management).

Cash machine's missing money

On May 18, I used a Woolwich cash card at an Abbey Link cash machine in Milton Keynes. I requested 230 but received only £10. However, £30 was debited from my account. I notified both the Abbey National and Woolwich. On June 17, I received a letter from the Woolwich to say that, as no fault had been found with the machine, I would not

get a refund.

We suggest you contact the Banking Ombudsman at 70 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1 8NB (tel: 071-404 9944) as **E**first step. Abbey National is now a bank and building society. The Building Society Ombudsman, covering

# The electricity shares that never arrived

ter of the trouble and confu-

sion that may be caused by their loss or destruction, if any

of the certificates are "bearer" certificates, then they are of value in their own right and

should be protected as much as

We suggest that everyone makes a will. Very often, the solicitor that draws it up is

happy to keep the original in the office safe at no charge.

Such firms may well be pre-pared to offer safe custody of share certificates, too.

Am I correct in making the

following assumptions?

1. That stock dividends in

foreign companies - in this case, US companies — are, in effect, the equivalent to bonus scrip issues in the UK.

2. That when a US quoted

company does a share split --

through issuing, say, a one for one stock dividend - there is

no liability to UK income tax.

3. That that there is no liability to US tax for the US

The answer to your ques-

tions is yes. The term stock dividend (or scrip dividend) is

Taxing US

dividends

activities of the Woolwich, is based Grosvenor Gardens House, Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1X 9AW. Tel: 071-931 MM (Murray John-

### Rights and the Revenue

Recently, I sold my allocated holding of Eurotunnel rights issue. As the proceeds are not subject to capital gains, will they now form part of my gen-eral income for taxation? A sale of rights IS subject to capital gains tax, so your ques-tion is based upon a misunderstanding. Ask your tax office for the free pamphlets CCT13 (The indexation allowance for quoted shares) CCT14 (Capital gains tax: an introduction). Although both are out of

date, they should help you to grasp the basic principles.
Selling rights may produce an allowable loss (with transi-tional indexation relief), or a chargeable gain (after indexation relief), or a zero result (with a reduction in the CGT base cost of the original shares). It all depends upon the background facts and figures and (in some cases) the taxpay-

### Safe custody of documents

Because of the charges which her bank intends to make for the safe custody of her share certificates, an elderly widow is keeping them in her house. In the event of a fire or burglary, she would have to pay to get them replaced. Is there any other risk?

Apart from of replacement of replace

alternative to a cash dividend, generally speaking. The usage in the US is different.

# Who pays the bill?

I have received from my solicitor the draft of a trust deed setting up an interest-in-pos-session trust. My son and daughter are the immediate sole beneficiaries for their lifetimes, sharing the income but leaving the capital (including capital gains) intact. They are to be followed by my grand-daughters, on the same

In the matter of inheritance tax, my solicitor now tells me that "a person who has the right to income arising from a trust fund (or the right to the use of it, if it consists of, property or chatteln) is treated as owning the trust fund, and it is leaved on his or her death as if it were part of his or her overall estate." Is this correct?

And, if so, who pays the tax?
My solicitor now
that I should consider switching (with a very big increase in his fee) to a discretionary trust, but I do not wish to do this unless use are really

good reasons.

Your solicitor is correct in that, if your children have an equal life interest in the trust fund, then 50 per cent of the value of that trust fund will be held in their respective estates.
If you survive for seven

vears from having made the gift to the trust, then there will he no inheritance tax on your death. On the death of each respective child, their respec-tive estates will bear the inherttance tax on the underlying value of the fund at that time. Your children have the abil-ity to relinquish their life interest so that the assets pass down a generation at some

I am not sure a transfer of the trust fund into a discretion-ary settlement would be appro-priate, but I would need to know much more about the sitnation in further. (Answer by Barry Stillerman,

### Gifts to a wife

I am non-resident for tax purnon-resident for tax purposes but my and I will soon return to limin the UK. Before I to give her some of my shareholdings so (a) we can take advantage of separate annual CGT exemptions after our return, and (b) we can realise capital gains made while I am exempt from CGT through

If I simply the her the shares, will she be control as having acquired them at marlest value on the date of the gift or at the (considerably lower) what at which I bought them, plus to relevant index-

Although I matter might be debatable, I think your wife acquire the your base cost (plus indexation) up 🕍 the date 🛍 your disposal to her. If you want her u own the with a value, then she will have to acquire them In Liv own 11414. (Barry

### used in the UK to mean an issue of bonus shares as an CGT INDEXATION ALLOWANCES: July 1844 Your CGT 1984 1985 1988 1987 1988 1.743 1 1.579 1.498 1.440 1.394

Who dally along proffed believed	January	-	1.743		.579 1,498	1.440	1.394	
The table shows capital	February	-	1.738	1807	.566 1.491	1.434	1.389	
tax indexation allowances for	March	1.813	5.00	1.090	.552 1.489	1.431	1,383	
assets sold in July.	April	1.777	1.709	1004	.519 1.474	1.415	1.361	
Multiply the original cost of	May	200	1.701	1.618 1	.512 1.472	1.413	1.356	
the asset by the figure for the	A.com	1.759	1.00	1.614 1	.509 1.472	1.413	1.351	
month in which you bought it.	July		1.688	1.616 1	.512 1.477	1.415	1.350	
Subtract the result from the	August	1.758	1	1.601 1	.508 1.472	1.410	1.335	
proceeds of your sale; the	September	. 1.759	1,673	1,584	.509 1.465	1.406	1.328	
	October	1.751	1.867		.506 1.483	1.399	1.315	
balance will be your taxable	November.	1.742	1.882	1.583 1	.501 1.450	1.393	1.309	
gain or loss. Suppose you bought shares	December	1.745	1,000	1316	1,445	1.394	1.306	
£6,000 in September 1985	Month	100	100	1991	1992	1993	1994	
and sold them in July 1994 for	January	1.267	1,205	1.106	1.062	1.044	1479	
£13,000. Multiplying the	February	1.288	1.198			LODE	1.013	
original cost by the September	March	1.282	1110			1.034	1.011	
1985 figure of 1.509 gives w	April	1.260	1,151	1.082		Y.AMILY	1.000	
total of 29,054.	May	1200	1.141	1,070		1.021	1.000	
Subtracting that from	June	1 JAA	1.137	1.074	5-WM	1.021	1.4	
£13,000 gives a capital gain of	July	1.287	1711			1.4	-	
£3,946, which is within the	August	134	1.124			1.019	_	
COM - Name of SE 200	September	1.235	1.114			1.015	-	
CGT allowance of £5,800.	October	1.226	1.105		1.029	1.018	-	
If selling shares bought	November	1.215	1.108		1,000	1.017	_	
before April 6 1982, you						1-011		

1.235 1.235 1.215 1.212 1.137 1.124 1.114 1.105 1.108 1.029 Sewen Inland Revenu

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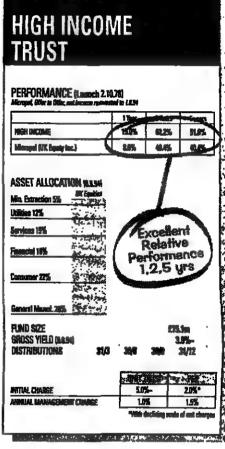
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### before April 6 1982, you should use the March 1982 figure. The RPI in July was Are you leaving your heirs less tax more inheritance? Naturally you want to leave all of your estate to your family or dependants at least a summer of your choosing. But the truth is that without some forward

planning your beirs will receive only what is in after the Inland Revenue will their man in the form of

Inheritance The when you die.

And that share can be quite dramatic.

Fee example, on an second second (including house, contents, personal effects, and shares, bonds, trusts, cash, life assurance and and inheritances) the Exchequer in the last an equal beneficiary. If there three children they would each from the Exchequer would also E100,000.

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# The world in a spin around Planet Earl

Lucy Kellaway grabs a bite with a hamburger king

man had initially suggested illi I the hamburger king in Lad Vegas. I could party of the newest of the Planet Hollywood and to meet the chair at the same

Not wanting be difficult, I if I might lunch with The second suggestion evening party, to given by Earl at Planet Hollywood in London Michael Caine. Arnold Schwarzenegger and Lee Cura h honour a new film I had not heard of.

Twenty Robert Earl hombic catering rules in the Savoy. In he is it classic entrepreneur, having turned an initial and brain £50,000 into over through three themed reliable chains. days he comes with all trimmings: the private jet. many glamorous friends seeing him his own was going to be a problem.

I explained that the "Lunch with the FT" articles involved eating lunch with the guest, preferably without half of the film trade there too. Earl's PR agreed that I could meet the man alone at Planet Hollywood London at 1pm on the day of the party. That would be per-

In the not not all. The amplifiers pumping and rock make a loudly, at the theme burbar I Piccadilly Circus, that I could im the leopard skin banquette vibrating

PR, pointing II the huge above our on playing ifilm of the £1m bash launch (1) million 22 7 un amiable patter and Arnie, Bruce Willia and Sylvester Stallone, each of whom owns a small and in the

Hollywood Eventually the man himself arrived, tiny, tanned, 🖃 🗷 daz-



zling shirt will Holly-wood bomber jacket.

"Have you ordered?" be asked in high-pitched will tree up a Martin London accent. I said no, so 🔚 ordered me, telling bring I've Coke and a mission house specialities.

"I'm going in Paris with Arnold in ill morning. This afternoon I'll 🖛 at Harvey Goldsmith's "I three," he the departing The "Do you Harvey Goldsmith?"

Me 'Not personally,"

Looking in me doubtfully in inquired whether I "inhouse" at the FT, and what I

"Look! That's Robert", said his. "Twe just left an event in Las Vegas with Andre Agassi and Don Johnson. I'm here in London my partner Arnold Schwarzenegger is pre-miering in movie called True

> He told me how many millions the film had already made in the US, how many hundreds of celebrities would be at his party that night, and how many thousands of fans would be lining the streets outside. Later that week he would be in Tel Aviv opening a resfamily in Orlando for a day, before going on to Dallas. "It's

a very typical week," he said. The next day he was off to Paris to the new site on the Champs Elysée. "We are opening a restaurant there in March. That'll be our second attack into Europe. You are sit-ting in our London restaurant having lunch."

This obvious point served as a prelude to some more tenden-tious statements. "This is the highest grossing restaurant in Europe. We do in excess of 215m a year." he said pronouncing every word carefully making sure I was taking it in. "We're pleasantly surprised we have not been been a tourist trap - if you look round the sever it is field of Brits."

I was not quite was how as respond. Furt of the Planet Hollywood magic was in the permanent queue outside, yet when I arrived I ... been no one waiting all, and the lie people will be table suspiciously Japanese. Yet Earl's Makempton Mart I Prin mare in was my last Tuesday I freakish day.

Robert Earl: 'Most people would like my job' kiss. "One of my favourite

waitresses," m explained. "Worldwide, there'll 🕍 15 Hollywoods by week, 20 by the end of the year, 40 by the end of next century." People in in in In in Jakarta and I will soon the date in all their burgers with the by bits film memorabilia, watching movie clips, and hoping to catch a glimpse of Sylvester

"Stallone in here for four months filming. He's at the restaurant every night. 📑 loves England. It is single le loves it more." This struck me a non-sequitur. but I it pass.

A waitress skipped up to the table. "That's quick!" he yelled III her ill din. "We must have influence!" Pointing she laying table, he explained: "These won-ton with the cheese, that's in American cereal called Cap'n Crunch, and that's blackened shrimp quite spicy - and sall He popped one limit the limit

plate his word but then sipping his Din Coke, leaving mr in terms single-handedly with enough food to feed a family of five for a week. "Are you going to have a main "No? Are you sure? A Salad? Try one? He ordered for himself = matil bowl w plain nothing on it.
I asked I up the up the said

vehemently. "No, and can everything here, everything. Shelly good morning." - turn-ing address a well-groomed behind him "Just les II 🖿 success," he 👊 gesturing around him. "That's Marilyn Monroe's dried over little That's Judy Garland's dress. That one (pointing at a large winged vehicle dangling from the ceiling) is worth E'm and

subject, I asked about his other Parison Interest. A few years considered buying Tottenham Hotspur was unwilling la do latter with Alan Sugar. He he turned attention in the ball, and that very week had sands" buying a British basketball team in partnership with

Harvey Goldsmith. This sport is going with the off here," he said, in way that brooked no argument. "Sky TV has adopted has adopted it. It's sweeping 11you numbers that say it's bigger than soccer. Look at that gremlin up there."

e points at a green plastic monster sitting on I withe bar. The waitress brings his dish. "Hey this in getting quick! I'm really

I intited him to talk about his military His father, Man Robert Earl, was a 18 while is come can her own business in !!! ing trade. He told me he had

lege. "Even now, I wish 🖿 be more successful. I'm being with you, aren't i?" said, putting his land rather too close to mine. would like my job." "I wouldn't," I replied. Uith

of to to release to release positive. The people would, most people would," I mid petitre us right. "My partner and i (film producer Keith Barish) flew over

here on Concorde. We laughed and worked and giggled the whole time. People thought we were crazy. We'd go from talking about multi-million pound that to physically strangling each other. The waitress came again and

he have a pudding: "Have the brownie and or the bread pudding with whiskey sauce." had another Diet Coke.

He complained that he was suffering from a summer listing the exclusive resorts he has visited this year with his family, usually in the company of the Schwarzeneggers and the Barishes.

The manager came over to say that Roger Myers, head of In an attempt to change the from the days at catering the Earl owns 11 per cent - was formed in the

there. To detain him a bit longer (we had had just 45 minutes together! 90-year-old secretary was still alive. "I big tear-jerker funeral early this year." I said sadiy and, brightening. I will i made i just i she passed away. I got her govrecognition, to The on television, journalists came from all aus In me her. I threw 🛮 great 📠 🗗 birthday 🖿 her in her golf club,"

In was looking restless, try in leave. I asked about the \$1.5bn law no land against him by a partner of the Hard Rock cafe group, which Earl helped build in in 1980s. The allegation that Planet Hollywood a copy of Hard Rock format; but unconcerned. "I've never laid awake at night anything. I 🌉 🚾 🚟 🖼 go 💷

he left, I will if the FT pay we bunch. To my prise, M = "sure". For 🔤 minutes I tried to catch eye in the bill, But DO OF THE PARTY SO I up, and crept out past the which by then had

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FINANCIALTIMES

### Minding Your Own Business

# Journalist takes a risk to get himself into print

Hotopf idea within 12 years he would be the head of publishing corporation. His career, in fact, got off to a bad start. After a year teaching English as a foreign language advertising

entity and an married mark "I was fired and redunsaid Hotopf, 24," honours degree in politics and sociology 🗐 Dur-

ham University. Casting his mind back he thinks this is no bad thing. "It gave me the desire to succeed above all, to money," he said.

By the age of 29, after working in public relations and as journalist III a computer num and Limi Accountancy Age, Hotopf gained in job in city staff of in Daily Mail. It was a good job. He earned than £30,000 for a fourday But nearly four men he leave and own newslet-

"My colleagues thought I was mad to leave a good job in recession to form ture in an area known M 🖿 risky," Hotopf III "I had the burning desire to an my own business. But it was a tremendous gamble as my wife and I had recently bought a village, and second baby was on the

"Somehow I just didn't 🔤 myself becoming city editor. Really 1 starting own business growing up,
I knew to
made in business newsletters - providing - the arithmetic right."

With # £105,000 mortgage a large undistrict house in of extensive important to at it right that there imi been a his

While at the Daily Mail, that the not pull for I fotopf and a colleague and was also a convince that the Hotopf and a colleague had wall is such a benefit on management consultancy. "Unfortunately partner game away. our plans [mind well mail somebody alm got a meller project off iii ground first," Hotopf said. "I regarded this as bragging and I very

His venture in September 1991, with immedimailing of the limit and in new newsletter - PC Europa - Europa potential

"It was a crucial exercise. It really had to pull in the first subscribers, as we led no

plans 🖢 🛋 advertising 👊 only ■ recent legacy = Trull to live off if the venture failed." Hotopf said. The mailshot pulled in 30 subscribers of £300 each from Europe, North America and

gave us confidence all credibility," Hotopf A key when had been a with American Express which allowed its \_\_\_\_ card

the For Lett. It was a market

pulled in a vill and

in be in use for payment. I would be not difand be made and comonset," Hotopf said. "When Amex initially would be I press and and said was from the Daily Mail. I explained why I thought I should eligible.

"It hinged **m** the question of the lime of the credit card companies Hel unknown we confirmed might and bought a credit card my newhitter had un really

Eventually, representatives of Amex him him home and his plan. Shortly III gaining Ama approval, Diner's CIAL

The other management is start-up wording. Hotopf named his newsletter PC Europa. The description underneath 📭 name 🚾 🖢 front withe mage publication wery precise. It reads; Authoritative Europe's pc markets." It is very specific, and is a a target Hotopf

Max Hotopf fled Fleet Street to become his uwn boss. It was, writes

Clive Fewins, a rewarding decision

liked the name Passant - his mother's maiden wir - so he called his tiny company by the grand title of the Passant Pub-

lishing Corporation. "Although the ward corporation has male meaning la English company law, tie itile of nearly and and and ards, "It had a rise it, and also the feel a credibility. I felt the word corporation would appeal to the American and the Japanese," 🖮 📥

The home of the Passant Publishing Corporation equally grand-sounding Church House, in the High Nayland, Colchester. scribers were in to know the

Hotopt's home. Rebecca, with trained at 3 doctor in her husband's indies partner, resulted at home run the business caring for the couple's children. Hotopf - del to la crucial computer exhibitions, After less than three yours

subscribers - Hotopf

has a staff of two, and at his

ability and a store 30 The company also produces three annual directories - Dis-

turnover to top £300,000. Profit-

tributors in Europe - the top 500. PC Retailers in Europe, and The new PC Assemblers. "My main worry | this par rent rate of the will The experts say it should be around 80 per meil and we are and hitting like figure," Hotopf

"Keeping quality up is my up-to-date information key. However, despite the arrival of Mark Russell [a 26year-old languages graduate} months think we might have to slip slightly." Hotopf miles in the interviewing writing 90

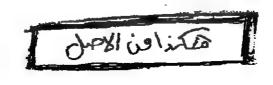
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per real in attal is by tele-phone. The falm member of ert Rennie By La Carlo overhead Hotopf currently - res from a small with this home with a rent of £350 a month his telephone bill. If avera month because of

the high proportion w internstional calls. As M successful: and profitable specialist business newsletter one might think Hotopf's would be on expanding the Patent Publishing Corporation, But he

will not be drawn we this. "First II all | want III produce three in four more reports." - said. We are currently limited by the that of our office so I move is the next thing on the cards. The III take a hard look. I can double turnover of the business from doing a lime reports and improving in good and circulation of the newslotter. so maybe this will in the

course to follow." Passant Publishing Corpora-tion, Polstead Mill, Polstead. Colchester [m] MAI Tel: 1208 262797



Philippa Davenport travels to Edinburgh and finds delights for lovers of beef and bread, fish and fowl

of the Scotch Beef Chib was launched in style. The sun shimmered on the firth of Forth as we drove from Edinburgh to wenue, Hopetoun House. There, lawns by the skirl of bagpines and a gunfire salute champagne

The gala dinner was a multi-course affair. Apart from beef there was a natty presen-tation of haggis: little timbales of the stuff served on beds of neeps and tatties with a chive and whisky jus. The wines with dinner were a splendidly generous selection which flowed as freely as the cham-pagne beforehand. A 17-year-old single malt whisky accom-

I had forgotten how handsome the city of Edinburgh is with its wide, hilly streets, surprise vistas and so much 18th and 19th century architecture; all the more handsome now that many buildings have been cleaned or are in the process of

Clarissa Dickson Wright me refresher-course tour my first glassy glimpse it in new tour Charles in LAWA Let Donks in London, now Mail Gourmet 1101) and mastermind new bookshop at Scobie Marian kitchen equipment emporium, she was the ideal guide.

How lucky the inhabitants of Edinburgh are to lim so many good fishmongers. are more than 80, according to Authority. I doubt that any

size could boast haif so many that are half so good. George Armstrong, (031-315 Na), Las III OWD

Not by those lan Mellis,
Victoria (031-226 a young cheesemonger who 

Mellis is passionate about his subject and knowledgeable. Tastings are encouraged. The shop is small and cool with a gives it the feel of a dairy. The most compulsive shop of

all, however, the essential stopover if you have time to visit one shop only, is Valvona & Crolla in Elm Row (031-556 the best delicatessen in Edin-burgh but it struck me as the most exciting I had been to in any part of the British Isles for many a year. The small shop front and the

window display unpromisingly filled with miniature drink bottles in no way prepare you for the interior, which soars to heights, with brightly Lazaroni amaretti biscuit tins hanging high up in the root. Seldom have I seen so many

temptingly desirable foods packed into one place. Scouring the shelves is what Christmas stocking dreams are made of. Upstairs is a large room where wine tastings, talks and cookery demonstrations are

Tucked behind the touristy frontage of The Witchery, near Castle in Castlehill, The Secret (031-225 5613). \_\_\_\_ more or



A good table: the Scots have a reputation for good plain food

less into the walls of Edinburgh Castle it is a good place to lunch. Decorative, airy, neither too intimate nor too grand, it conveys a definite sense of treat and the set lunch offers good Tild "I'm James Thomson,

market well: bookings are consistently high throughout the

tation for good plain soups and baking. Their harr baked goods are unrivalled. Think of drop oatcakes, short-

sentation and understands his bread, Dundee cake, many morning

> Television presenter food writer Grace Mulligan told me un in Dundee, where was born and brought up, morning were delivered to bouse, just like milk

morning. Sadly no longer availbut Rough Kinghorne Road, Dundee morning in in time-hon-

The product is kind out

from hard wheat that is left to ferment for 1121 10 1121 then at very perature Li produce a crisp crust er soft crumb. hours of baking (or life for later). still through the night Secure the striped waistcoats and the birt door of their premises is open from 11pm

rolls to break Scotland is famous for game both and furred. Grouse is arguably the most exciting bird to shoot and the it is cooked the better, yet so infrequent a treat is it for most

until You You

and buy fresh morning

To carry the Scottish theme grouse might be prefaced by a wild mushroom soup or by ripe melon or figs and wafer thin slices of Sara and Leo Barclay's Rannoch smoked venison Oatcakes, LV district had attent fine Selection make = 1 priate finish.

be helpful to detail how to

GROUSE WITE BERRY GRAVY

Four fine birds; eight thin cut rashers of unsmoked streaky bacon or strips of pork back fat; 2-3 oz raspberries, fraises du bois or blackberries; a few slivers of lemon peel (optional); s good splash wine or a few drops of appro-priately flavoured fruit vinegar; 8 fl oz stock; a little butter and four fluted rounds of

Smear the untrussed birds

**Appetisers** 

lightly all with well seasoned butter. Sweet the boom rashers with the less of a knife, cut into lengths required and lay iron (or the strips of pork limit full protectively use the the

with a criss-cross of string tied round each bird. Slip the berries and a flake of butter into body cavities, adding ries are used.

Lay the birds breast down on a rack in a roasting pan and cook at 425°F (220°C) gas mark 7 for 12-15 minutes depending on size. Turn the birds over and roast for 12-15 minutes more. Then strip off the waistcoats, baste the birds once and slip them back into the oven for a final five minutes or so until the breasts no longer feel soft and spongy when pressed

with a lingertip.
Using the handle of a
wooden spoon, tip the berries from the body cavities into the roasting pan. Then let the in a place, laying them thick in a or fried bread spread with sautéed and crushed

Add the liquids in the roasting pan area up the base and must the fruit into it. Boil up al simmer until to a list spoonfuls if fruitily gamey jus. Strain to extract fruit debris and spoon the jus over the birds.

Serve with plenty of peppery watercress and game chips or potato sticks, or beats crisply fried breadcrumbs.

The shop offers 18 varieties. I

# The glories of ancient fish

attempted a history of changing tastes. Products may vary; sugar and potatoes and tomatoes may transform civilisa-(we always assume) remain the same - and the decision about to taste must be part of an unchanging world. Yet what western traveller has learned mented mares' milk as equal to caviar and champagne? Even words mislead us; wine

is not the same taste as it was 10 years ago, and certainly not same as medieval or ancient wines. Greek wine was sweet and thick, so full of straws and sticks that it had to be strained; there were no vin-

into print

tages or châteaux, and only the the best of each sort of fish most rudimentary of geographical appellations contrôles, as Archestratus, a Sicilian of the fourth century BC, reveals.

The greatest luxury in ancient Greece was fish. Promising political careers were ruined by the accusation that a ing was a sign of extreme right-wing opinions. That is why Archestratus's book on the life of luxury or pleasant sensations is all about fish.

This earliest of gastronomic guide-books was in verse, as mock epic poem; it survives in 62 quotations from gastronomic encyclopedia compiled 500 years later during the Roman Empire.

In Daria poetic style it describes where you can find

from the Black Sea to Sicily and from the Adriatic to Asia Minor. The author was a dedi-cated hedonist "who sailed round the inhabited world for parts beneath his belly".

Occasionally he mentions goose, but never the great sac-rificial meats such as beef, goat or pork. The world of pure re lies outside the civic rituals, in an area where indulpence itins free.

The editors of this delightful translation, illustrated with charming drawings by Philippa Stockley, are scholar and chef combined. They tell us what fish is what, and how well the recipes will work. They even reconstruct two sample recipes

ARCHESTRATUS: THE LIFE OF LUXURY. ELIMOPES OLDEST EQUIERRY IMPORT Translated with introduction and is bursting with ripe, chestnut commentary by John and fruit flavours, displaying Wilkins and Shann Hill bite but not harshness.

mackerel). In in the grandiloquent melme el an sionately in self-indulgence and excess, left with an impression delegance. with certain abstemiousness: luxury pretty

Prospect Books, III ...

Now the Romans, they were A chance for city slickers to enjoy a free lunch next month. really gross. The second City food and wine

Oswyn Murray | fair is being held at Sutton's

### larly good range of Italian this summer, and prices are keen. Barbera d'Asti **Attractive Italians** 1990 Gemma is just £3.99 and

Hospital, Charterhouse, London on September 22 from Chianti Classico 1990 Quercity | | 1 | 1 | best-known al President Marie is an underpriced plum cleverly the balance will be there product samples including: from the somewhat Ashdown, in fishmongers, Leadenhall market; Chianti (which DOCG wines, supposedly Italy's crema dell' care in City of He art In Market; Philip II boulan-£2.99). Mattrizio Castelli is oanand pâtisserie, of Middle-Mostly south ologist at this fine estate, and the seductively fragrant, sub-London: Spicers Hampers, of stantial wine has benefited from its stint in new French

and many more. anly it as opportunity sample median of Jacques-son "Perfection" brut non-vinchampagne, courtesy of Mayfair Colley (which organising the tasting), but

you can probably drink it from a Riedel glass, too. Admission is by invitation only. If you would like one, send details of your company and position to: John Trendell, Mayfair Cellars, SE1 ORB. Tel: 071-928 8899 or fax: 071-401 8041.

M Snod's welsh park and leek usage. Now there's a name to conjure with. Particularly as the sausage is being produced by two brothers, Hugo and Oliver Woolley, in Kent. Their traditional hand-linked products, using prime cuts of meet, natural casings and no artificial additives, are drawing a loyal following in Tunbridge Wells.

like the sound of Mrs Goudini's Italian — — ground pork, garlic, Italian wine, and basil - and also Alan Warevillage herbs, spices, juniper and a hint are available but no mail syrin - yet. The Mine a The Hugo The Sausage Shop, N Road, Tun-(Tel: 0692-545644).

Talking of sau-sages...those who want to make their can obtain casings from The Natural Casings Company, PO Box 133, Farnham, Surrey, GU10 5HT. Tel: 0252-850454. Fax 0252-851284. A 25.50 pack of hog casings (post and packing included) contains vards (enough make sausages), seasoning, plus instructions and recipes.

### PERSPECTIVES

The Nature of Things

### biochemical clock, has to A simple pill to beat the body clock our minds and cycle in night and day. Most people know how it is to be in step with their internal clock, through jet lag after an intercontinental Clive Cookson explains how our brains tune in to the rhythm of life and how we can reduce jet lag flight or the exhaustion of working

night shifts. They may not know, however, that there are now scientifically valid ways to re-set the

Biologists proved during the 1960s and 1970s that there really was an internal circadian rhythm (not to be confused with new-age "biorhythms" which slaim, without scientific four relate cyclical in your life to your birth). And they showed how the clock affects people's performance in a wide range of mental and physical tasks, as well as their susceptibility to disease and response to

In the 1980s it became clear that a hormone called melatonin plays a key role in regulating the daily cycle. Melatonin is produced by the pineal gland, which René Descartes, the great 17th-century philosopher,

decided must be the seat of the soul because it was the only unpaired structure he could find in the Animal experiments showed,

however, that the main clock lies not in the pineal gland but in the brain's suprachiasmatic nucleus, an organ no larger than a grain of rice. of a single circadian clock, there are in fact several timekeepers acting together to control the daily rhythm ling different cycles including the annual rhythm of the seasons.) Research in the 1990s has given

scientists hope that they will soon

discover the precise molecular mechanism of the clock. It should

then be possible to intervene

directly to synchronise your inter-

nal cycle with the world outside, if you are flying across time zones or working nights. There might also be new treatments for sleep-related disorders and some mental illnesse that are related to faulty internal

As in so many other fields of current biomedical research, genetics seems set to provide the answer to the riddle of the clock. Biologists have found clock genes in primitive organisms (fro in bread mould and per in fruit flies) and this year Joseph Takahashi and colleagues at Northwestern University near Chicago caused we excitement by creating a material breed of mice with no circadian rhythm. The mice have a series gene which !!! American clock circadian locomotor output

Clock is the first circadian gene discovered in a mammal. Scientists expect now to move quickly to find out exactly what protein the normal version of the gene, cloc, makes and then to propose how it could work as a clock in conjunction with other

ny clock must be based on a periodic or oscillating system. Man-made instruments use physical oscillators: a pendulum in a grandfather clock, a vibrating atom in an

Our body clock probably uses a chemical oscillator based on the transcription of genes. Think of two genes, A and B. If A makes a protein that water on B, and B

makes a protein that the feedback can cause a natural oscillation in the system, with

characteristic period. The natural free-running period of the human clock is close to 24% hours. When volunteers live for many weeks in isolated windowless chambers, where there are no clues about the time outside, they follow a pattern of waking, sleeping and other activities in which each "day" lasts slightly longer than a real

In our normal lives, the internal circadian clock is constantly being re-set by signals from the world around us. Meet the most important of "zeitgebers" is III presence or market M bright

stops its production. Presumably the melatonin acts in some way on the clock calls in the suprachiasma-

tic nucleus to adjust their chemical

or the little Although natural zeitgebers can bring the cycle forward or push it an hour or two within a day, more and desynchronisation - in the form of jet lag - can take as much as several days to overcome. However there are ways

forcing the signals. One is exposure to bright light. But the simplest step is M take a melatonin malls Make a ming to sleep a night. That with small of man indicate

of speeding up the process by rein-

about a third, without adverse side

company has taken up melatonin as a commercial product and carried out large-scale trials to prove its safety to discover what work best. I lack explained by i fact that melatonin simple natural which is synthesised in the drug companies calculate that the potential financial returns would not be sufficient to justify spending several million pounds on the clinical limit required to obtain a

for to Yet, through a loophole in the regulations, melatonin can be sold as a nutritional supplement so long as no medical claims are made for it. You can buy it from some health and suppliers in the US and Europe, but not from a chemist's shop as a jet lag pill.

Josephine Arendt, a pioneering jet lag researcher at the University of Surrey, says she takes melatonin and does almost everyone else in the field. It is tragic that it has not been developed by the pharmacertical industry," she adds.

# The Czech millionaire club where williand labour is pre-



Continued from Page I

occupation, has been made more difficult by the cultural and economic loss caused by the destruction of Czechoslovak Jewry. For many Czech and other

expatriates from east and central Europe however, life in the diaspora provided an opportunity to refine their skills and educate their children in good schools and universities. Many who stayed retreated into a form of "internal migration" where they nurtured their pri-vate beliefs. Both experiences are now reserves to be drawn on as the collapse of communism opens up new opportunities for deploying long-frus-trated energies and creativity. This new energy, aided by access to technology and wages less than one-tenth of

termin to any letter the technical skills and ingenuity which iands industrial powerhouse of the old Hapsburg empire. Industry is being refocused by new comwhile and old commubehemoths are being down and privatised . such as the former state-owned engineering company Skods Pilsen - or sold. Foreigners have acquired Volkswa-

state tobacco monopoly. German companies, ar foreign companies operating in Germany, such AVX, IN UK subsidiary of a Japanese electronics are simply unbolting their equipment from plants in high-labour-cost Germany, them by rail or truck and reassembling them we be the border

gen/Skoda Automobilova, the

Skio Union and

paral to work my women kent low by heavy government sures was more and week or non-existent united. companies, such AVX, their plants on a seven-day around the clock. LOW STREET AND COUNTY IN NO.

transient phase. Real incomes have rising to liberalisation exchange rate, a low rate and was availgoods \_\_\_\_ hat the most dynamic growth in the rapidly emerging

post-communist in the longneglected service sector. In tourism, retailing, banking, finance property refurbish-- well as betting shops record companies - Jobs being to the shakeout from heavy industry. The service section is the

made.

Ravaged emotionally and culturally this century. Czechoslovakia nevertheless escaped the physical destruction which afflicted most other countries in the region and saw entire Polish cities, such

as Warsaw, razed Ironically, 50 years of communism preserved hundreds of medieval, renaissance and baroque towns and villages in both and and republics as the philistine commimist leaders let the old cen-

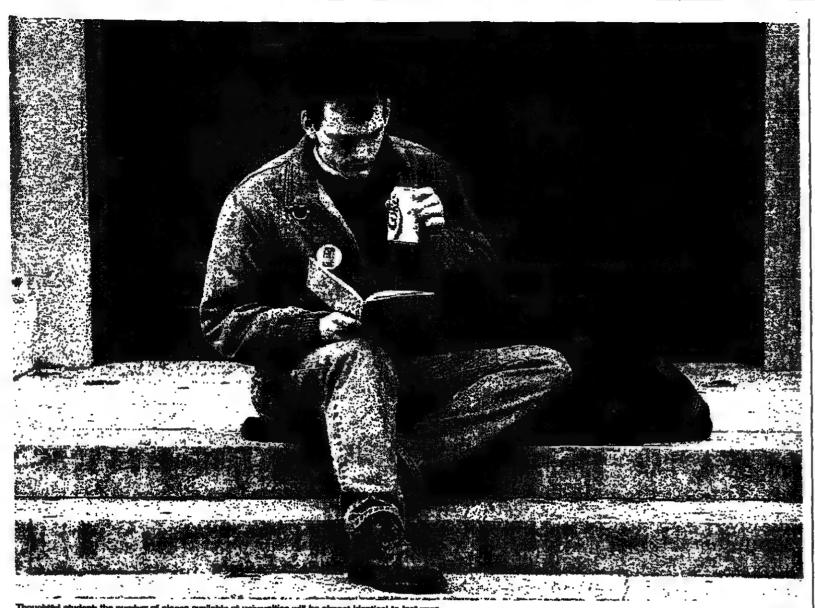
tres decay. These jewels are now being refurbished, repainted, regilded and polished - and millions of foreign tourists are flocking to see them. The Czech republic's stable currency, growing reserves and healthy current account surplus would not be

dollars spent | tourists to Prague and the famous spa towns such as Karlovy Vary Exclusion. A prepares

in celebrate the fifth anniverthe domino-like colof communism in the half of 1989, the explosive growth in Czech tourism and the emergence of service-orientated companies shows how far economic transformation has progressed - and how one of Europe's most repressed countries is managing to regain its wealth and self-confidence.

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# search in uncharted seas

John Authers on how best to navigate the new university admissions procedures

yourself through clearing Table is you should - statistically your of getting place are just as high as they would have been last year, when UK universities highest ever.

The number of places availfrom all will le thread implicat to less year, while the number of people applying also II i

Overall, the year's A-level results suggest that the grades required in win a place will be year - the number A-level dropped, by all per cent. proportion ing by per cent. adding up an an in in numbers with grades good enough for university.

The bad were in that you will have in navigate finding place. It is to overall picture, as outlined above, looks no worse than last year, the course which most interests may well have experienced sharp increase in

A brand new university

Stav by your telephone if you are a university aspirant

clearing system in operation Universities and Colleges Admissions Service - which the old separate admis-sions services for universities and polytechnics. For the first time, all degrees and higher national diploma must be applied for through the

That means the tactics = to adopt to get ■ place ■■ slightly different from previous

Last year, UCCA, the old universities system. Wall you in apply up if five while PCAS, which covered the former polytechnics plus other higher education colleges. allowed up III four choices. You could apply in both, giving possible maximum of nine choices. However, only 53 per

apply through both TELL and UCCA. This year, UCAS allows eight choices, and im average number of choices by each applicant in the So universities have had to cope #111 far applications last year. Though in number of people looking is places is roughly unchanged.

cent of candidates chose to

How will it was tend

No une knows. It Tony Higgins, joint chief executive of UCAS, offers theory. He noted far more applications institutions which ask for quite difficult A-level applications, and "very sizeable" increases in the numbers applying for less-demanding institutions, such = colleges of

The reason, he thinks, is

with choice, applithey truly aspire to, colleges with the line "insurance" | getting a place. ■ result, of the prestigious. I still excellent. universities may have more places for clearance than usual. In institutions which normally fill that regis-

during clearance might already 🚾 full. This phenomenon already seems in in changed the tacto from hopeful makes Advisers manning university helplines wy ILII at the end this they receiving more calls than well bear than their "insurance" offer and were ir trading

It would Hiegins puts it: there historical precedent work on, admissions like which was how how many like make. In the past, they were able to get some idea of the ratio w they had be make is the number of places available, bearing in mind how likely or unlikely meet il offer requirements. Now it is getting close to

What wou do next? This depends how your A-levels of f you satisfied the your first-preference offer (what UCAS calls managed better grades than university had in a for. IIII you have nothing III worry about: the made when giving you the ditional offer legally binding.

The "insurance" ("CI") offer are equally binding. Note that im obligation is both ways - technically the offer binds you much as it does lim university, so attempts to "trading up" would

Lufe more ambiguum II you have narrowly missed A-level point was your offers required. As many universities 🖛 high conditional year, they may well worth phoning them, if we have not already 0.00

Universities send all CI conditional offers to UCAS by Friday IIII week. Barring postal delays, you should have a decision by August 30 or 31, immediately after the bank

If the news is bad, and you still want to go into higher education will year, then you will have to enter clearing.

That is clearing?

Instructions on clearing will be sent to all those without a place from Monday onwards, and if you we eligible, you received all lie necessary documents, including lim clearing entry limit by the end of this month. Vacancies definitely available through clearing will being advertised from Wednesday this week.

The wital. Having identified vacancies, you need contact the university department concerned directly, either if that if feasi-

ble, or by telephone. You will number, listed on the form, to prove you are eligible.

If he simulate tutor is interested, you must then send them your form. To ensure that you are not being formally by than one institution at a time, you have to read them your original clearing entry form, and not a copy. Again, ideally you should do this in person.

If you are unlucky, the clear-

ing form will be returned to you, and you must start the process again. Most university courses do not start until October, so this could last a month.

It is hard to imagine a more stressful process, but 44,000 people successfully won places through it last year, with the odds that even more will do so this year.

Extra sources of information: ■ Clearing the Way - Getting

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into University College through UCAS Clearing System, by Tony Higgins. Troi-man & Company, 12 Hill Rise, Richmond, Surrey TW10 6UA.

■ Channel 4 Text is broadcast ing a regular update of all the vacancies on offer on pages

■ Useful telephone numbers UCAS (0242-322444). I freephone

# From angst to anthropology

when two As can mean the difference between a course in anthropology and one in advanced-level angst. It is no surprise that increas numbers of school-leavers prefer to take time out after A-levels, before the next stage

The self-reliance and maturity gained in a well-spent "gap-year" can stand young people in good stead whether they go on to scademic study or directly into employment, and at 18 they can still afford to be adventurous.

Rosamund McDougall edits
The Gap Year Guidebook (Peri-

dot Press, £7.95) and says: "There is no question about the favourable response of universities towards young people other than straightforward school studies." Her book gives a cross-section of opportunities available for travel, short-term employment, volum tary projects, and additional training, from the practical to the exotic, but McDougall emphasises the importance of sensible preparation. Plauning effective use of the time requires application and, as with the selection of a higher education course, it pays to begin researching early.

It is easy to be carried away by romantic images. Volun-tary work in developing coun-tries and long-distance expedi-tions have a strong appeal to the idealistic young, and some charities will make good use of student labour.

Health Projects Abroad channels aid 🔳 Tanzania through a volunteer scheme, on which students could find themselves building medical facilities, bricklaying, or plas-tering alongside local workers. Volunteers are expected to raise £2,450 in sponsorship money to cover travel, subsistence and insurance, plus a contribution towards the pro-

indelible experience for

year-olds, August is of the agency or charity cho-the cruellest mouth, sen, students must do their own homework. McDougall also advises scepticism about cavironmental expeditions to remote and sometimes hostile regions. Some organisations are merely travel agencies offering thinly-disguised eco-tourism. The Expedition Advisory Centre at the Royal Geographic Society, Kensington Gore, London SW7 publishes Joining on Expedition (£5), a helpful guide for those with a Studying French in Antibes sounds a more conservative option than protecting African Pangolins in Zimbabwe, but it can pay dividends. Katherine Brand, who runs Cultural and

> Marilyn Bentley looks at the value of time-out after A-levels

**Educational Services Abroad,** finds that gap-year students are demanding longer lanage courses, with a recog-ed qualification at the end. Young people understand core skill, and are more ous about acquiring them. "It to be 'let's rush off to India'," Brand they want to study, not just for fun but to help their CV, because they won't have chance to work on their languages until after their main course of study." is still by far the

most popular option for native English speakers. The Diplome d'Etudes de Langues Française, a public examination recoged by the French Ministry of Education, offers an all-round grounding in French and takes, on average, 12 to 18 eks to achieve.

The diploma is made up of six unit credits which may be taken singly or in combination at each examination sassion. and students who do not pass all the units while in France can retake in the UK.

School of Food and Wine runs cookery for people who work in ski resorts, on yachts or in private

There is a four-week beginners' course (£1,140) coverin basic cooking techniques, and more demanding courses of 10 to 11 weeks at beginners', intermediate and advanced standard. They can be taken

The 11-week beginners' course (23,575) would prepare someone for ski chalet work. The intermediate level (£2,835) teaches more sophisticated cookery and includes some experience of ordering, costing, and cooking for large numbers. Students can also do placements in restaurants, and work on large charity functions for 300 to 400 diners. The advanced course (£3,000)

introduces students to catering management and service. as well as more exotic cuisine. There are practical and writ-ten exams at the end of each course. The full year's tuition for Leith's diploma in food and

wine costs £7,500.
Young people are unlikely to encounter ski slopes or boss! en crouse through Community Service Volunteers, but working for the benefit of the community brings its own satisfac tion. Volunteers may find themselves working in hospitals, schools, or community elects, or assisting disabled people to live in their own homes. They receive £22 per week pocket money plus board

Health Projects Abroad, HMS President, Victoria Embankment, London EC4Y

# Cultural and Educational Services Abroad, Western House, Maipas, Truro TR1 18Q. Tel: 0872 225300

Leith's School of Food and Wine, 21 St Albans Grove, Lon-

don W8 5BP. 071-229 0177. Community Service Volun-teers, 237 Pentonville Road, London NI 9NJ 071-278 6601.

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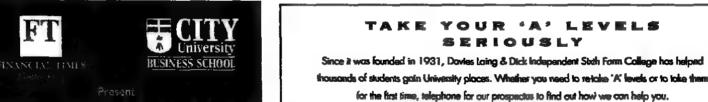
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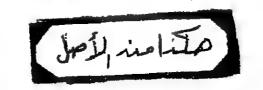




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### HOW TO SPEND IT AND FASHION

# How green is my trolley

on are about to premium brands of ice cream. has an odd name, is heavily promoted with advertisements dripping sexual innuendo and the company is part of the Grand Metropolitan conglomerate, the chairman of which is on the management committee of the Conservative Party.

n angst to tropology

facilya Benney

PAPEL BOOK THE CONTRACT

Married & Lot to the first the first

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NATES:

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The other ice cream is packed in a folksy tub, it is called Ben & Jerry's and it comes from "family" farms in Vermoni, in the US. Ben and Jerry (real people) are multi-millionaire former hippies who listen to Grateful Dead and give 7.5 per cent of their considerable profits to charities. Which do you choose?

Shopping has become a nightmare for those with a social conscience. It is espe-cially hellish for those who see their purchasing power as a political tool, used to bring

about change.

Everything from clothes (Esprit and others), household goods (Traidcraft), coffee (Cafe Direct), toiletries (Body Shop), DIY (B&Q and others) and meat and eggs (Freedom Foods from the RSPCA) are now promoted for being more than just

another product. The problem was highlighted this week with the news that a US ethical investment fund had recommended holders of Body Shop shares to sell before the appearance of an article critical of the company's environmental claims.

But how do you know whether the assertions made in this hug-a-tree-today-style marketing are genuine or particularly cynical attempts to use our guilt to sell their products? Attempts have been - and are being - made to come up

with universally-accepted envi-ronmental labels but progress The EU launched an eco-la-

belling scheme last year but it

has only agreed the criteria for

machines. Plans to issue labels for products including hair sprays, light bulbs, paper and soil improvers, have been stymied by disagreements on the criteria, bickering between member states and failure to promote the scheme.

The UK has stuck to the original plan to work with the Suropean Commission on a Europe-wide scheme, but other countries, such as France, are developing their own national labels in tandem with the EU. Germany's Blue Angel label, which existed long before the EU launched its scheme, con-

Peter Knight offers some environmentallyfriendly advice to shoppers

tinues to provide the only wide-ranging set of labels within the EU.

The process of determining the environmental credentials of a product is perplexingly dif-ficult. Vast amounts of information about the product (source of original materials, the production process, amount of energy used type of packaging etc) has to be col-lected and the environmental good weighed against the bad. For most products this bal-

encing act demands subjective judgments on weighting. For example, is a locally-made product (less transport) better than one from abroad, even if the imported product is made with cleaner technology?

The fashion business is finding it particularly hard to agree on what fabrics are environmentally superior to others. For example, the belief that natural products, such as cotton and wool, are better than synthetics may be misguided.

ton is environmentally destructive because it uses large amounts of water (the disap-pearance of the Aral Sea in the former Soviet Union is largely due to cotton irrigation schemes). Large amounts of insecticides and pesticides sap the soil of nutrients and often displace much-needed food crops in developing nations. Processing cotton consumes energy and pollutes the air and water. Much the same can be said for wool.

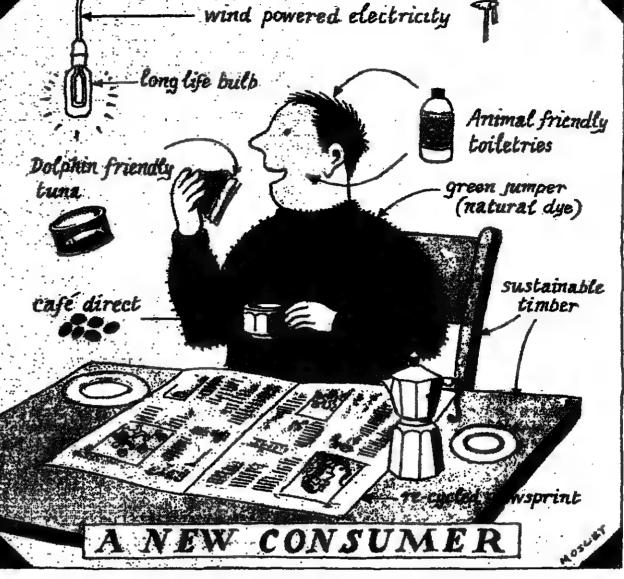
Oil-derived synthetics (nylon, polyester etc), it can be argued, might come from a non-renewable resource and might need a lot of energy to produce, but they cause less water pollution (because they absorb dyes easily) and can be easily recycled.
Wood-based fabrics, such as

viscose, are often trumpeted as environmentally sound, but much depends on where the trees come from, how well the forests are managed and how clean the production process is. There are no simple

Until an accepted labelling system is produced, all asser-tions should be viewed with a great deal of scepticism. Some recommendations:

■ CLOTHES. While the fashion ousiness is one of the world's largest employers, the production of clothes causes serious pollution and consumes many natural resources. Problems include agrochemicals (cotton and wool), use of energy and non-renewable resources (synthetics), pollution from dyes and chemicals used in processing, emissions from energy generators, and the exploitation of under-age labour. Environmental and social

issues now occupy an impor-tant position on the business agenda of the fashion market, instigated mainly by innovative companies who are genuinely responsible but who also see market benefits from get-



ting out in front. Esprit, im fast-expanding criteria.

Me and My Wardrobe

Californian
efforts – a sound reputation for being socially and environmen-tally responsible. It has begun to integrate evelumental duction, using organically-grown cottons, natural dyes, recycled materials and clean technology.

Marks and Spencer might

not promote its products on environmental grounds but it does insist that suppliers conform to a range of strict environmental, social and health

Other high-street names such as Hennes, Next and Principles offer eco ranges (such as unbleached cottons) and there are smaller companies, such as Disappearing Earth, which promote products on environmental grounds. Without an environmental

audit, however, it is difficult to differentiate between companies making genuine efforts to become environmentally sound and har are merely testing - ar exploiting - the demand for green products.

Ask suppliers offering eco lines for their environmental policy and evidence of its application. TOILETRIES Body Shop sells natural cosmetics and toiletries worldwide. It is easy to be cynical about this maverick

 and sensitive – organisation. that behaves more like a pressure group than a traditional business. But even in the light of the criticism made by a US ethical investment fund this Body Shop has shown that it is possible to be socially and environmentally innova-

tive and profitable. Boots, while unable to com-

with the Body Shop's responsible and Among We UK companies it has pioneered a far-reaching environmental policy affects all stages of its manufacturing and retailing. It still has a long way to go, but Boots has made far more progress in ment meh us packaging recycling and raw material sourcing than its competitors

in the toiletries sector. ■ HOUSEHOLD/GIFTS "Trading for a fairer world" is the motto of mail-order company Traidcraft. Based in

which is rather sad."

Other hates are big furs,

though he is not an animal

rights supporter, flat shoes -

you think?" - and the fad for

going about stocking-less in the city because 'I just think

that a woman without stock-

ings doesn't care and looks

"so sad and unferninine, don't

Tyne will Wear, ii sells goods from developing countries. Dis company with the for a fair price and encourages entrepreneurial activities in undeveloped countries, similar to Traidcraft Illian three catalogues: paper and cards, alternatives (clothing. jewellery and accessories) interiors. (Tel: 091-491 0591).

COFFEE Small coffee producers – all in developing countries – are among large exploited groups in farmreliant on the unpredict able world coffee market. Oxfam and other charities mile illuri through their and bealth shops. until now the efforts Edit ! win wide enough distribution. Cafe Direct was land in 1992 by Trading Traid-and Twin Trading (tel: 071-628 6878). A has managed u prized in most week

III and TIMBER Wood cam be produced without damaging the environment. Attempts are being to to the decertified labels of progress slow.

The Will Wide Fund for Nature has signed up 24 punies in UK who mitted to selling timber wood products from pure able warm by 1995. Back fie it-All, Homebase and Texas Homecare are among the WWF 1995 Group.

E ANIMAL PRODUCTS The RSPCA has launched a label called Freedom Foods, guaranteeing that meat and egg products bearing it have been pro duced following a strict animal welfare code. The label is on pork and egg products in Tesco and the Co-op, but will be extended to more stores and

Finally, what is the right choice for the ice cream shop-per? In the UK, buy Loseley: it is just as good, if not better than, other products. It is cheaper and it is made locally (no long-haul transport) with good ingredients by a respected company. shopping are just much than others.

Consumer Briefing, published by W. Consumer, envi panies. Subscriptions and III corporate) = par Till 091-272 17 6

much gold jewellery during the

Americans". He

iren fathan - "a wurun in

### magine Art-World Man: surely a dyed-in-the-wool Donatello bas-relief he is surely a veritable work of art in himself. Perhaps he wears a three-piece suit in dove-grey, shot with Hlac? It is cut from a vicuna-mink super 120 cloth

and its high waist is undoubt-edly styled a little too emphatically. His lavender silk shirt, buttoned in blonde tortoise shell, is fastened at its promiscuous cuffs by links set with Mesopotamian curios. His delicate, mauve-gloved fingers probably lean on a cane carved from a narwhal tusk topped

with a hand-painted glass eye. Dream on! Sadly, the average Art-World Man cuts an ummemorable figure. In spite of being surrounded by a richness of aesthetic stimuli, he tends to subscribe to one of two visually bland dress codes: the formulaic conservatism associated with lawyers and civil servants or the thigh-slapping "wit" of bond dealers and TV

Jane Mulvagh meets art consultant Fausto Calderai who dresses to show clients his discretion and taste personalities who guffaw over of Italian Male Elegance".

loud ties and conversation-Calderai's style communipiece cufflinks from Tiffany cates sobriety but not temperance. His slender, dry-wool suits are easy on the eye and apparently unremarkable until Fausto Calderai, an art consultant in his late 30s, steers between the two. His Anglecloser inspection yields pleas-ing details. The fine electricpoise lamp figure is clad in matt wool and reminds me of orange thread lighting up the grey cloth of his suit, like a kinetic flicker dancing across a the centenary-celebrating s we have recently seen of Aldous Huxley's beautiful attire. Calderai's sartorial flat griscille, and the shaved tufts protruding from his plain efforts are widely acknowlwhite cotton shirts, are virtuedged - last year he was ally undetectable as he strides selected as one of the "exhibits" in the self-laudatory exhiby along Bond Street.

You will not catch him wearhition organised by the Italian ing a "daring" Jeremy Paxman fashion body Pitti Immagine, tie, or a "novelty" waistcoat. "They don't work," he says entitled "One Hundred Years

emphatically. "They highlight part of your body when the whole figure should be a mélange which is harmonious to the eye. And if you're tall Imore than 6ft 6ml they look ridiculous." His other pet hate is baggy clothes, on men or

Calderai runs a Florencebased art consultancy which offers independent valuations. He advises, rather than trades and enhances his scholarly reputation by occasionally writing articles and books on furniture made by architects and artists.

His dress is extremely measured, for he regards it as an eloquent communicator to his potential clients. He strives to project a balance between discretion and aesthetics.

"The typical wants a valuation on house contents which will be split between the heirs, for in Italy we don't have primogeniture. As most of my clients are afraid of academics and wary of dealers, they will turn to consultants."

Compromise between elegance and practicality is his private homes, than public places, must melt into the setting and take part in their social occasions. One moment he will be

crawling on his knees across a parquet floor to inspect the underbelly of ■ table, the next scaling a step

ladder to reach a painting hung high up under the ceiling of a quattrocento palazzo. Roomy pockets are essential for a lens, a measuring tape and notebook. Dry wools from English mills serve him well as they do not look shiny or creased after a few climbing

or crawling sessions, and he prefers their dated mood. He loathes the faddish taste for - coats, jerseys, both impractical and expen-

> He keeps his luggage modest, for "it would be considered far too vain to turn up at a house with too many suitcases".

> Unlike British professional clothing, in Italy it is incorrect and overdressed to wear a dark suit and black shoes in the morning, so Calderat wears dry brown or grey suits, with a matching, high-buttoned waistcoat and brown shoes for the day, and the same suit, with a low-cut waistcoat and black shoes for dinner.

Most of Calderai's suits are made to measure by Di Preta whom he considers superior to the better-known Italian tailor Caracani because he prefers his suits cut relatively close to the body and "unstructured 50 they follow you easily. I don't like very structured suits with big shoulders - like"...sniff, sniff... "those body guards you see in Los Angeles."

He despises the florid and attention-seeking style of many, typically Italian, art dealers. "They look like shop window dummies aping London or New York gents," he says. He allows himself two areas of "fantasy" - coat linings and cufflinks.

Calderal's cufflinks are by and large costume jewellery rather than family hetrlooms: characters from Dianey, lewd parts of the anatomy by Vivienne Westwood, kitsch from the 1950s. Pride of place goes to a series of silicon cufflinks made by the Spanish artist Joaquin Blanco in the shape of insects. The delicate turn of his ankle is caressed by knee-high socks so fine that you can almost count the

Calderai is also opinionated about women's wear. Emphatically out is the modern taste for all-black: "It can't be beautiful if 99 per cent of women

The body as billboard and palette

a limited budget is to seek good quality second-hand looking like shop assistants "Have very things. The

feathers,

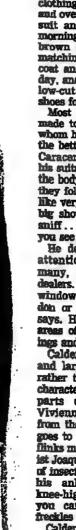
difficult lesson when you're was a stop buying hits and pieces - you need very few things. Only buy what you really love and wear it all the time. I still wear the two suits I had made when I started out -

one of them is my favourite." There they hang, 18 years later, alongside a dozen others in his dressing room which is His biggest criticism of Ital-ism women is their taste for too shrine to external sensibilities.





striped trousers (Barney's, New York) and Hermés tie



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# Bitter truth behind a Bolivian beauty

of hard travel, like unexpected delight I had grown weary. My brain was joggled, my bottom numb. den in a fold of the Bolivian Andes hundreds of miles from anywhere? The town of Sucre took me entirely by surprise.

What, I wondered, as I strolled into a sunny central plaza from the bus station, could have provoked such elegant building so long ago in such a distant place? For Sucre, even to the untrained eye, is a city

I spent an hour parked on a bench, relaxing in the balmy atmosphere of the Plaza Veinte-cinco de Mayo. It is named, like so many squares and boulevards in Latin America, after the outbreak of a revolution. Sucre's revolution was no ordinary banana-republic bunfight, though, it was, in fact, the mother of all Latin Ameri-

On May 25, 185 years ago, a call to revolt

rose from here that was to echo across Spanish America. Taken up by the "Great Liberator", the military genius Simon Bolivar. it was to lead in a few turbulent years to the independence of half the continent. But it was not a dream of revolution that kept me sitting so long in reverle. What my imagination, rather, were the remnants of pre-independence Bolivia. I'm my gazed gazed the walls and wrought-iron balcoals overlooking the plaza. Here, amid fountains, spires and towers, was wonderfully mixed collection of colonial architecture - everything from palazzi to baroque cathedrals

to neo-classical administrative buildings. In fact, as far as Sucre is concerned, independence in just yesterday. In then 50 years after Columbus sailed to the new world, the Spanish colonists M Sucre were building San Lorenzo, the first of the city's

imposing churches.
Sucre today in the more than a provincial town hidden away in a fertile Andean valley. It was not always so. In the mid-1500s Phillip II of Spain named La Plata, as it was then called, as **III** A - the administrative capital II what today includes large parts of Paraguay. Argentina, Chile, Peru 🔛 Bolivia.

By Le early 1600s La Fland was theological autonomy of an archbishopric; by the Man Spanish less had built L University M Xavier, one if the -tel in the Americas.

been a sophisticated place of culture and learning for long time. It still is. I enjoyed strolling through monasteries, convents, churches and palaces past. Equally, I enjoyed Un youthfulness in which Sucre's antiquity now forms a backdrop. Today the biggest ballen in tree is receive

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Scient There's Waterwhite walls, in

here is nothing, during a delightful flowered cloisters and courtyards, student life goes on apace. There are dosens of faculties, institutes, seminaries. and a scattered

about the town. What sould be made agreeable, I thought, as I strolled about the Plaza in the cool of early evening? On the benches among palms and citrus trees pretty, darkhaired schoolgirls in white uniforms sat chatting and laughing, their books forgotten. In the cafes around the square groups of young men and women ate, drank and whiled away the hours.

Young couples, faither to he world. strolled hand in hand past the cathedral I tried to imagine it all 300 years ago. It would not have been that different. Learning was one thing, but Sucre was also ■ place made for pleasure and relaxation. One question still bothered me. What

Nicholas Woodsworth visits Sucre, a charming town in the Andes. But four hours up the road is uum of the most hellish places on earth

had kept it all going? What purpose did colonial La Plata serve the Spaniards? You do not build a sophisticated centre of civilisation on a distant continent hundreds of miles inland along difficult mountain trails for no reason. The next day I asked Ivan Escober, a Bolivian Indian graduate student who was showing me the marvellous green-tiled monastery of San Felipe Neri, to explain.

Like most Indians, Ivan - his militantly Marxist father gave him Russian name is bitter about Spanish colonial history. "Behind these tiles," he said as we stood in the bell tower and looked out over the sun-splashed if the city, "are stone blocks from the mountain-side. They were brought by limited with work told by Spanish priests that wh time they brought stone to build the church God would absolve them of a sin.

"But the Spanish did not come to relieve us of our sins. They came to relieve us of our wealth. You have to look no further than the name of this city to know how and why it was made. In Spanish, La Plata means silver."

He turned to the south side of the tower and pointed to the high Andes. "Four hours up the road is what is left of the largest silver mine in the world. If you want to see the other side of Spanish colonial culture, go to Milai

In H.G. Wells por-trayed a world inhabited by two races of

**HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** 

humans. Ilm spent its whole time in pleasant surroundings in the pursuit sistire; the other laboured unceasingly in horrifying workshops deep under ground. Visiting Potosi after my stay in Sucre, I

Wells' world. I arrived in Potosi late at night, filthy with the dust of untarred mountain roads. At 13,000ft, Potosi is the highest city in the world, as bleak and distant and uncomforting a place as you will encounter. Drizzle began to fall and the thin Andean air was raw as I set off down long, empty streets to find a hotel.

Great roughly-cut stone cobbles glinted in the light of occasional street lamps. The houses on either side, their plaster facades stained and peeling, were tightly barred and shuttered. There was still a shop or two open; under weak light-bulbs darkskinned Indian women sat huddled in plankets beside mean little stocks of mer-

Once I tripped over a small child defecating in the gutter. Two drunks stumbled by, dragging a third. By the time I found a room I was feeling too desolate to inquire about dinner, but pulled the blankets over my head and went to sleep.

From my window the next morning I could see the Cerro Rico - the Rich Mountain - a great naked red cone of rock looming over the city. By 9am Marco Mamani had small group of tourists like myself opposite the thick-walled and fortress-like Moneda, the old royal mint, and off we set for the Cerro

Marco now makes his living showing visitors over the mountain, but in the past he worked there as a miner and knows the life only well. Small presents for the miners we would meet in the Cero Rico, he told us, would be greatly appreciated. We stopped at one of the shops that line the leading the mountain. Leaning against walls and piled in crates were shovels, pick-axes, belrubber boots, hammers, chisels and dozens of other implements of the miner's

"What would you advise as a gift?" we asked Marco.

"Oh. dynamite and coca leaves are what they like best," a replied. It quite a mixture. I bought six sticks of one and %lb of the other.

If the 12,000 Indian co-operative miners who still work the Cerro Rico sit outside and chew huge wads of coca leaves for an hour or so every day before going to work, it is because the shafts and galleries and rock faces of the Rich Mountain are too awful to face entirely sober. A great seething ant-hill, this must be one of the most hellish places in the world.

Down we plunged into the bowels of the earth, Marco leading, we following by the light of the lamps mounted on our bor-

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rowed helmets. The galleries of the Cerro Rico are low and narrow, and lead up and downwards through 10 levels at impossihly steep angles. Some of our progress required feats of alpinism, the kind that requires diligent searches for toe and fin-

Yet we passed men, bare-chested in the heat of the mine, hefting 100lb loads of ore up these slopes. They use nothing but dynamite and the type of primitive tools used in I Middle Ages; there is no mechanical equipment.

The biggest risks are invisible: fibres, man and toxic gases, acetylene vapours, the trapped by-products of mining detonations. Silicosis is almost universal; the average life span of a Potosi miner is 40 years.

And what is it all for? Today, the rich seams gone and the mine virtually worked

nearly three centuries, though, beginning in the mid-1500s, the mine's production

"I am Potosi, treasure of the world and the envy of kings," read the city's imperial coat of arms. By the end of the 1800s Potosi was the largest city in the Americas, its population comprised mostly of

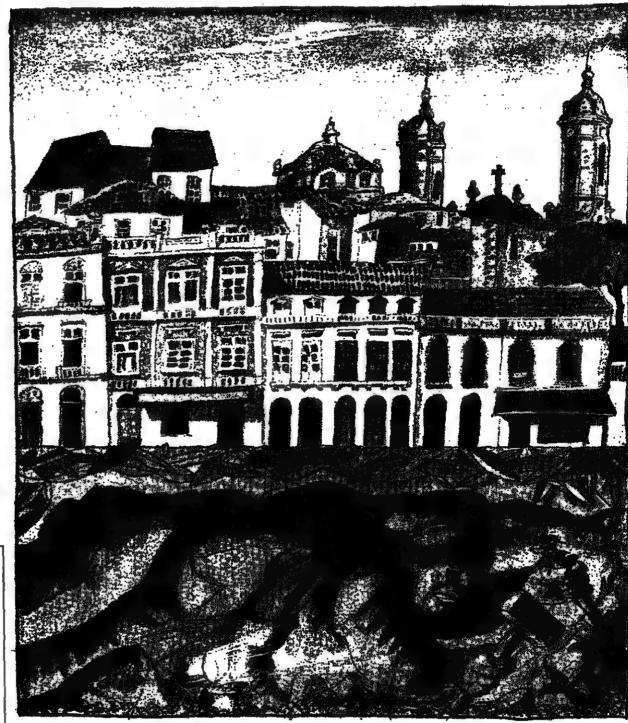
Many who made their fortunes in bleak Potosi lived in lush Sucre. The silver mined here and minted at the Moneda was carried by hama-train down the long, tortuous Camino de Plata, the Silver Road, to the Pacific port of Arica. The silver not pirated by English buccaneers on its way home made the wealth of the Spanish

The cost in human terms was appalling. Indian and African slaves remained in the

out, miners earn about \$3 a day. For mine for months at a time, eating, sleeping and dying underground. At the bottom of the mine, Marco showed us a frightening man-sized bust of Tio, the powerful underground devil whom miners propitiate with gifts of coca, cigarettes and alcohol.

It is no accident that his face and beard are those of a Spaniard. It is estimated that under Spanish rule &m men died in the mines of Potosi. Today, in recognition of its tragic history, the city has been recognised by Unesco as a world heritage

A few days later, I was back in the warmth and comfort of Sucre. The 12 carved stone apostles on the tower of the cathedral appeared just as splendid as they had before. The courtyards of the university looked equally as pleasant. But I was not entirely at case. I was seeing them in a different light.



# The desert is waiting

road peters out streets are no more than dusty alleys. The buildings are low and made of mud brick. There is a hotel, but no water or electricity. Against the wall of the last house in town, the sands of the Sahara pile up in waves.

M'hamid is Moroccan, and has seen use as a garrison town, but the borders in this region are unfixed. Algeria is nearby, probably within 30 miles. In truth, there is only nothing out there - all the way

We had set out, rocking wildly, on camels. Lolling along on big flat feet, the animals bore no stirrups, which proved painful to our inside thighs until their driver suggested we sit forward on the saddle, our legs crossed around the pommel, our ankles resting on the dromedary's uncomplaining neck.

The ride was still bumpy, but less of a strain to underused muscles; this is how the pros do it. Round our heads, to keep out the sun and dust, we wrapped fine scarves.

After three hours of this and lunch prepared fresh in the shade of the only tree for 10 miles, we were getting used to our mounts when our hosts decided we were not going last enough to see the real desert the sand dunes - in the limited time we had, and called up 4WD vehicles to take us to M'hamid and beyond.

A few hours looking out of their windows demonstrated that even nothingness comes in different varieties. Some desert is level and stony. Some is almost green, with bushes holding hillocks of sand in their roots. Some is boring scrubby little plants that Would not feed ■ camel, ■■ sand that slows driving to ■ crawl. Impunited Talkinia under a clear blue sky.

The sun was fading when we

enough, this tous the real desert, the way it appears in our dreams. Beyond the great, mosque after Mecca; unbelievers may not enter it. The town has none of the movie's mysshadowy. Wind-driven curves of sand it was easy to imagine Lawrence of Arabia, Ali Baba, Fort Zinderneuf, all out there

we went to a disco. It felt like all the discos in all the towns in all the world, circa 1972, except that boys danced with boys and girls with girls.

Marrakesh and Tanglers are

closer to the exotic Araby of our dreams, but both are well used to tourists; you cannot even take off a lens cap in Diekesh without kids storming up and demanding money. For a different experience, try Fez, perhaps the world's last truly

salad, tajine (meat and veg baked in earthenware pots) and slices of orange dusted with cinnamon, all accompan-

John Westbrooke sets out on a camel in Morocco and discovers the real reason for visiting the sand dunes

ied by Moroccan red wine. Many visitors, it should be said, also rate the local hashish as a tourist attraction. At the end of a chilly but romantic winter evening (sum-

The sky darkened, shooting

stars hurtled overhead, the night became chilly. While we

huddled round a brushwood

fire, our drivers whipped up

another meal on the spot: Ber-

ber bread kneaded and risen

and cooked over hot stones,

mer is impossibly hot, spring and autumn are the best times to come), we went to bed in a bedouin tent, fully-clad, under thick blankets, with a glumpse of the big night sky through an open flap. The next night we spent in

the expensive Royal Mansour Hotel in Casablanca, several hours' driving and flying away. Its comfort seemed like a mockery of the previous night's austerity, but both are authentic aspects of Moroccan life. The country's interior may be empty sands, but the coastal strip is green and fertile, and home to the imperial cities of the country's Moorish

and nothing like film, which was shot in Hollywood. The reality bright, white port city with opened \_\_\_\_

medieval city. A walk through its souks conjures up sights, sounds and smells which must have existed in London 500 years ago. And it is still star-tling to look at a map and realise that this headily oriental bazaar is actually five degrees mest of Greenwich.

Between the coast and the desert is a third Morocco, the land of the High Atlas. There are three main passes through the mountains, good roads but liable to closure during winter

There were a few small villages, tinged red by manganese in the soil, with women sweeping snow off the flat roofs, and scattered stalls optimistically offering rocks and fossils to

passers by.
In the foothills on the eastern side, though, some of these
hamlets are spectacular, if forbidding. Tribal warfare meant until recently that towns had to be more or less fortified, so the streets are often lined with blank walls and overlooked by small towers. Standard proce-

a river towards their mud-brick foundations and wash

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There are several such villages - called ksour - grandly situated II Todra and Dades gorges, but the most sye-catching we saw was Ait Ben Haddou, just outside Ousr-The spilling down the small hill are mostly empty and crumbling, but their roof lines are decked out with machicola-

tions like baby castles.
It looked like a Hollywood set. It was a Hollywood set. It has been used as a convenient background in films such as Lawrence of Arabia, but that much is common enough in Morocco: the kasbah (fortress) at Ouarzazate, for instance, became a brothel in The Sheltering Sky; the walls of Esseouira appeared in Orson Welles's Othello.

Part of Ait Ben Haddou, however, was actually for the filming of Jesus of Nazareth. This was good news for the locals, who could now afford to move to a comfortable new viilage across the river. But for travellers it is a depressing thought. You come all this way through the snowy mountains and rocky valleys and you might as well be on the Univer-

That, finally, is why you go out into the desert. Hollywood can build its own kasbahs for Schwarzeneggers to knock down. Some Morocco Disney will one day reproduce the imperial Moorish palaces, three-quarter size and cleaner. with popcorn stands. But what showman could build the sands? For that you need the wind and the sun and the hand

of Allah. John Westbrooke was a guest of Inspirations Morocco (tel; 0293-822244), which offers city, beach, fly-drive and trek-king holidays. A week split between the coastal resort of Agadir and a camel trek with

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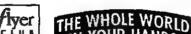
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# Time to cash in the goal futures

penders of the English Premier League briefly put cheque and pull boots on for the first match of the

The summer brought the us riotous behaviour in the transfer Blackburn Rovers broke the British record when they bought Chris Sutton from Norwich City. Sutton should play at Southampton today giving fans a chance to assess where balance sheet and team sheet meet. But what do economists make

of the transfer market? Kenny Dalglish, Blackburn's managar, paid £5m to Norwich City for Sutton, a converted centre-half. He has played just one season at for-and 35 league goals. Few weeks later Tottenham Hot-

spur paid £2m, 40 per cent of the Sutton price, for German striker Jurgen Klinsmann. Sutton's salary is between £12,000 and £15,000 a week, plus bonuses. Klingmann is reported to be earning at least £15,000 a week. Sutton has not played for England; Klinsmann has played more than 60 games for Germany, has scored eight goals in the last two World Cups and collected a winners medal in 1990. Spurs paid for Klinsmann by selling Vinny Samways, a limited mid-field playmaker, to Everton for £2.2m. Does this make financial sense?

Dr Stefan Szymanski, lecturer in economics at Imperial College management school says football has an unusually efficient labour market.

When you hire executives, you have very little opportunity to observe them working on a day-to-day basis and see the effort they put in," says Szymanski. "In the executive labour market there is very little correlation between pay and performance.

"But every week 20,000 people see players work. The price they attract a pretty good reflection of the contribution they make. Players who command high salaries are

The evidence, says Szymanski, is that spending money works. Clubs can buy success. "Position in the league is related to expenditure on wages and transfers: 88 per cent of variation in position in the league is explained by expenditure."

Of course you can make mistakes," says Szymanski. "Managers lose money when they think they can beat the market, when they think they can spot a bargain. When you spend intelligently you ing a risk when he bought Shearer for 23.3m in 11 He should win the league of expendi-

too. Age for example: Sutton is 21, Klinsmann is 30. "You have to say comes into it," says Dan Corry, senior economist at the Institute of

Public Policy Research.

"Turnover of players is still quite low," says Saymanski. "If all goes reasonably well, and might Sutton to stay at Blackburn, whereas Klinsmann's contract is whereas Klipsmann's contract is unlikely to be renewed."

Even if the does in the represents a sound investment, says Prof Tom Cannon, of Manchester University and Manchester Business School. Sutton is a goalscorer, like Shearer and is one of the few English players with the potential to interest Italian clubs. If he were to go to Italy near the end of his contract Blackburn could expect to reap a handsome profit.

There may be other costs for the clubs, says Kevin Gardner, UK economist at Morgan Stanley. "The cost of finance to clubs will vary. If you are a quoted company like Tottenham there is an external discipline on you. With Jack Walker [the club's owner] behind Blackburn there are lower implicit finan-

When playing in Europe, as Blackburn will be this season, there are limits on the number of non-English players in a side. Buying Klinsmann would have complicated matters for Blackburn, but not for Tottenham, who are not in Europe. Furthermore, Manchester United

the only team to finish above Blackburn last season, have seven non-English first-team regulars. They must buy Englishmen. Dalglish would have known that Sutton was one of the few players United could this

Alex Ferguson, manager of Ma chester United, had opened the transfer battles by luring hard Blackburn, Could Dalglish been aiming to hurt United and his other rivals with his cheque book? For 25m he has got two players: the one who will play for him and the one who will not play for United. But, says Corry, that works both

ways: "Then he could have wasted money twice: if he is useless you wasted money and United would have had a useless player." Pushing up the market makes sense, says Corry: "If you have the



The golden boy: Chris Sutton, 21, cost Blackburn Rovers a record ESm

market up for everyone else." This increases the pressure on other clubs. As Simon Briscoe, a British or European super league. There is a desperate fear among clubs that they will be left out."

Cannon says football is unusual because many of its clubs, notably Blackburn, Manchester United and Newcastle, are highly liquid. He says that since Tottenham's disastrous attempt to diversify in the 1980s, clubs are wary of straying from football. So transfers and wages soak up most of the spare cash and the result is "hyperinfla-

cash why not use it? You force the tion in the domestic market and ski, work "like a perfect capital clubs look abroad".

> This is not a uniquely English problem. "The prices move around world," Three will not happen. years ago, he says, the Italian league transfer fees leapt up. Before that it was France, led by and before that Spain.

The only option for clubs who want to compete with Manchester United and Blackburn is to match their level of spending.

"When you spend enough you should win the league," says Szy-manski. "In theory you should be able to calculate what it takes to buy the championship." Football transfers, says Szyman-

market. All the information is in the current price. That does not mean bad things, such as injuries,

ket theory does not help you understand why Sutton is worth double the next person - there must be some imperfection in the system. cannot give the players points. Athletics is the exact opposite - it is very clear who is the best in the world and who is the fifth

"It is not clear what the secret of success is - and if someone found the secret, football would cease to be interesting."

# Budgeting for a broken leg

with the dnancial controlof a Premier League frailed club. He limi a

headache, again. It is 2% years since my partner. passion for sport. Relinquishing his role of finance director in the unexciting adhesive tape industry in Manchester, he travelled south to the allegedly twilit world of foot-

As a new season begins, I aske all down to earth, honest, Yorkshireman how he finds life to a business so often tainted with tales of corruption, con men and brown paper parcels bulging with

One big difference between this job and the 'real world', is that in industry for instance, if you are some to spend the or a major asset you would know exectly what you were getting for your money.

To would compare all the products available, and buy with a warranty. In football you spend £1m on player. and you get no gnarantee of a half decent return on that expendit no warranty, no ment parts available and you cannot send him back."

Last summer, £1.25m brought two new players to Richard's club West Ham United. One, Stwon Webster, broke a leg and has yet to play; the other, Dale Gordon, suf-fered a knee injury and has managed only 10 games. Because of the hefty premiums, neither was insured. Of this summer's £1.75m purchases, John Moncur. missed the pre-sesson tour with an injury, the other, Joe Beauchamp, elsewhere and was sold to Swindon on Wednesday.

"It is the unpredictability that makes life so fascinating." says Skirrow. "Take budgeting for a cup ran, for instance. If you take the conservative attitude and do not budget for any sort of cup succes then you are in danger of underes-timating how much money may earn. Therefore you do not spend it, you do not buy the new player, you have poorer side. It es self-fulfilling and you get

"Equally if you are tempted to for a long cup run and spend accordingly you may still get knocked out in your first game, you have not got that income you expecting but you have already spent it on a player and you are up queer street."

West Ham do not have the luxury of a "sugar daddy". All money has to be generated from trading profits and bank loans.

as United, when making from huge and massive control opera-will, will rightly, want to ensure they do not lose their top they will pay them a phenomenal amount of many. To keep team spirit, the rest of the squad will be

"Smaller clubs, who want III recald their time players have to pay comparable wages. There are few clubs who can cope easily." There has been extra financial

ressure on clubs to conform to the strict requirements of the Taylor Report to make stadium till seated. "Most clubs have, in the past, ent money on the team first, and the stadium second. Many have would far rather have a good team winning matches, in average stadi ums with lall facilities, than have a spanking new stadium with piping hot soup and a team that is the priority and now football has been forced to spend money on the

expensive indeed. "We received £2m gran# aid from Football Trust, the redevelopment our south An immense help."

West Ham's priorities are to have sufficient money to complete the ground redevelopment, meet interest commitments and repayments borrowings and create some sur plus for the manager to spend.

"You can set a certain figure le spending on transfers but then per haps the manager has spent it all you still look as if you have a which is what happened last season. So you look at it all again, try and be ■ bit more optimistic - bigger average crowds, an extra round in the cup - and perhaps convince yourself the risk is worth taking."

Income for clubs outside the Premier League is vastly reduced, so avoiding relegation is becoming more and more important.
"Unfortunately the rich are get

ting richer and the poorer are fall-further behind. Even this getting more financially remains

than those less
The Premier League TV money is split, in part, on a ladder principle. The top club receives 22 shares and share. Each share is worth £40,060. The top teams are more likely to be chosen for live Sky TV games and a 270,000 fee.

The headaches? "Bearable, so long as we are still in the Premier-ship this time next season."

A SE

See all

Name of the last

### Cricket

# The Foxes show some sharp teeth

shire. I have never had much sense of its cricketing character, except per-haps as a bit of the Midlands enlivened for a while by David Gower, but basically quiet. This season their cricket, especially their bet-ting, has been more successful than in recent years. Their captain, Nigel Briers, reached his 1,000 runs for the season last weekend, whereas peither he nor anyone else in the county got 1,000 runs last \_\_\_\_. Though fragile in one-day matches, Leicestershire are a close second in the county championship I am always reluctant to mention

such things to county executives. Their eyes light up and they release floods of favourable statistics about their team. But Leicestershire have had a fine seeson which no one expected and I did not blame their chief executive, Tony Norman, for his delight in it. He attributed it above all to Phil Simmons, their West Indian opening batsman, clever replacement for fast bowler Winston Benjamin.

"He has charisma; a great teem man," said Norman happily from his balcony at Grace Road last Saturday, as we watched Simmons dismissed for nought in his second innings against Worcestershire. His been variable since its tury against neighbours and rivals, Northamptonshire.

Last weekend his loose, impatient shots did nothing to improve his county average of 42, but he batted, bowled and fielded whole-heartedly. is a tall, muscular man and a powerful presence on the field. He ia also a good-humoured pressuce off the field, signing autographs, chatting and joining in the club's many social events, everythin

from barn dances to barbecues. It will be interesting to see how Leicestershire with Hansie Cronje instead of Simmons next year. By then Cronje will be used to English conditions. At Leicester he has a brother-in-law, all-rounder Gordon Parsons, who is enjoying an Leicestershire's cricket manager, Birkenshaw, who spotted Cronje's taken while coaching Orange Free State in South Africa

After Mike Turner, who ran the chib, resigned amid turmoil, Birkenshaw was given what Norman described as "a totally free hand in dealing with the cricket side of things" and wasted no time in bringing his experience to bear on the county's problems of medioc-

Last Saturday was "former play-

Teresa McLean visits Leicester to investigate the year's surprise county

ers" day at Grace Road. During breaks in play, former players were introduced to the crowd one by one from an upper belcony. The strongest applause went to recent wicketkeeper Roger Tolchard and, above all, to Birkenshaw, who is a local hero. Such are the recruiting and coaching skills of Birkenshaw and Russell Cobbs, who runs the new Grace Road indoor cricket school, this year Leicestershire have the exotic elements of other counties and boast a young Afghani player, Alangir Sheriyar, in their second eleven. He is a 21-yearold bowler, born in Birmingham, of Afghani stock

in last Sunday's Axa and Equity Law League game against Worces-tershire, which Leicestershire lost by two runs, their best innings was the 53 scored by 20-year-old Darren Maddy, with some strong, straight stuckes. There was quite a corpe of young players, it looked as if Leices tershire were taking the chance of the Sunday League to give them a

teste of the big time. I have never thought of Grace Road as a big-time ground. I have always found it alightly forlorn and

empty seats. Now the smart new stand, which has hospitality boxes upstairs and the new indoor cricket school below, fills in most of the open side opposite the pavilion. New stand, new paint, new flowers dotted about - the only casualty is the stretch of ground once free for childrens' cricket, which is much smaller these days.

Grace Road is now Leicester-

shire's only home ground, because in county bank II made more money from its matches there than at other grounds, and because, as Norman put it, "no one in the county lives more than 45 minutes away from Leicester, no we do not need another one".

Closing outlying grounds is always a pity and though the rea-sons are understandable they are bleak. The club have groundsman Sol Spence a benefit year this year, shared with Parsons
- a thoughtful show of appreciation by Leicestershire. The wicket last weekend was dry and its high, flighty bounce helped the bowlers to take 18 wickets on Saturday.

On Monday, David Millins took six for 84, demolishing Worcestershire's second innings and bringing his season's total to nearly 60, the prodnct of determined, accurate work. Alan Mulially, his opening partner, has done less well but Vince Wells, like Parsons, has come into his own with both bat and ball. Spin looks like Leicestershire's weak spot, but their mood is confident and they told me they have great hopes of their young off-spinner Tim Mason. a good England under-19 player, recovering from injury in time to spin them to success next year.

What about this year? Wells smiled when I asked him. "Obviously everyone hopes for the number one spot. That is the aim you go out with. I still believe you make your own luck, but you need a bit of mak on the way as

Before this season no one would



onship, but they have worked hard at making luck for themselves, throughout the club. Their sandwiches are grim. The stuffed foxes looking down on the cafes and bars from glass cases are an acquired taste. But the staff are friendly. The county has cut the cost of member-ship and launched lois of events throughout the year for members. Membership is larger and jollier

Wells, an import from Kent, gave me an inside view of the club: "Here the team are very friends outside of cricket as well. Everybody sticks closely together. Apart from Phil we have not got any star players and I think perhaps when the going does get tough it is nice that we can get back to that unit and put things in order. And anyway Phil is brilliant. He fits into the side

# FT Ski Expedition/Arnie Wilson

# In Jack's tracks

Armie Wilson and Lucu Dicker are attempting to ski every day of 1994 on a round-the-world expedition. They are currently in South

uring our first visit to Portillo, Chile, in June, we had gazed longingly run called Roca Jack but it had remained shut because of lack of snow. On this visit, we awoke to find it knee-deep in powder after a two-day storm. Jack was British. In spring, he used to climb up to a rock on steep avalanche face, sit there, and marvel at the icy waters of the Laguna del Inca stretched out beneath him.
Then, the snow had soft-

ened in the afternoon sun, he would ski down. Fock is now immortalised Portillo's exhibarating lift-served run.

And lift. The extraordi-

nary contraption was built specially to serve this steep, avalanche-pron chute: it comprises two sets of five Poma platters harnessed together, one at the bottom of the run, the other at the top, linked by cables suspended in and driven by 

tight as they are whisked almost half a mile up the mountainside at great speed. They come to a sudden halt at the top and must disengage ward on a steep slope).

On the way down, Jimmy Ackerson, the ski school director of both Portillo and Heavenly (California), had the treat of making the first tracks, snaking from top to bottom without stopping. Lucy and I floated, swam and finally sank after him with tracks far more erratic. arrived bottom

When the time came to leave, our borrowed vehicle needed to be thawed out, and, with dusk approaching, we set out **m** spectacular drive across the Argentine border and down the other side of the Uspailata Pass: one of the most extraordinary journeys of our travels, through a vast landscape that could have been in remotest Ari-

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# Why bed and breakfast is just like getting married

So you want to take paying guests? Gerald Cadogan has word with some old hands

Courage Rye Hill Farm, Slaley, in the wilds of Northumberland. "The four legs arrive at Easter," she says. The two legs are the visitors

in the guest-house on her farm. As local chairman of the Farm Holiday Bureau, she is eager to show them Northumbrian farming. "But med people aren't like They like being on the lim and talking about it in evening. Next day, one snoop at a pig is quite enough three seconds." Running bed and breakfast

accommodation is Illian work. But, by bab standards, has large operation.
letting bedrooms, confrom byres

300-year-old house, to in people. All rooms have a bathroom. She charges III a person nightly lift twin £20 for single.
Sandwiches will be prepared

"any time" 📶 🖿 💳 din-"But you can't in that without six eating, and charge a head." She also has ■ self-catering nine, equipped fully and costing £250 £2600 a week, depending on

Courage cautions, however, should be entered in lightly: "If you worked out would farming." But it makes a difference m her income and being whi to bring up and children. It 🕍 = relief, too, III the iii opernot run in 🔤 own house; otherwise, Me would little privacy.

Most of her visitors are Brit-

in 10 mail are foreign. mainly from Australia, the US and the California They ring up from Vancouver, to ask e we are," \_\_\_ Courage.

Six beds above ground level is the cut-off point in fire pre-



cautions and for paying busi-

self-closing la la

registered walue

chain of guest-houses. She

says: "I went into W because I wanted my own money to do up the house and buy more expensive curtains than I could

advantage: she can claim otherwise afford." Wills says she had the space as the children had left home. for the VAT she pays on fuel (which smaller, unregistered "And I wanted to stay in our establishments cannot). nice house." It is a smart, if in the time size, in rambling, old place near the income, In and or village green with smart curtains, antique furniture and ikeeps chickens, ■ pit

pony, and pigs. It a er visitors stay in hard-working smallholding the house. Ih. and, although 📑 visitors 🖺 that is like in in the close to the large work had it muck, they like the feeling does produce some money although she adds, cautiously: being close to farm life. Courage would and dream. "If you employ help every day, you begin to wonder." She has however, of paying 11 £600 Mary Pen Wills double/twin bedrooms Fulford House in Culworth, and rooms cost from £45 to £56 Northamptonshire, in in a member of the Wolsey Lodge 1 £30 for single occupancy), dropping | Dub in

The Wolsey Lodge scheme,

Dinner costs £17.50 and, like

Courage, she has a residential

licence. "We want to make it a

dinner party for them,"

explains. when there are only two visitors, "we eat with them. I fee husband pours drinks while I fin-

ish preparing dinner."

Wills that when that at the prices, you must

bear in min that unwards takes you into the

"gracious" III Among the

of being gracious are keeping all the time and making sure the carpets are not frayed. But we

cover ourselves and have had

fun and mu afford new

twice a week. If she did not

have the help, income would

With some help in the house,

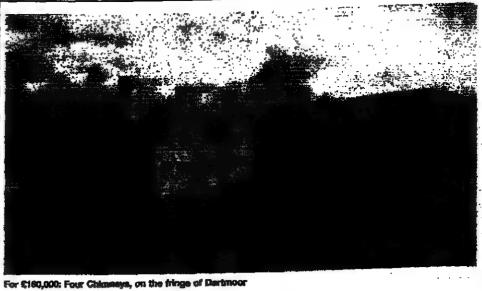
seas visitors, is reliable source of guests. "It is a little club, really, and worth it." Properties in the scheme are substantial; many are manor houses and old rectories. They are vetted carefully for what they (and their hosts) are like, and what they offer. "We want the sort of atmosphere where with friends, and will be meeting more friends," Wills

his seems to work, because they have many repeats. "It is like a house party. We have delightful people. And if they do not look too delightful when they arrive, they are when they leave."

Many come every year for meetings at the nearby Silver-stone race track. Other attractions are Oxford, Blenheim palace, the Cotswolds and Stratford-upon-Avon. There are many garden enthusiasts hers is a good one. Others discover Northamptonshire, a remarkably unknown and rural county. She likes to help

visitors plan their trips. The Wills family has run the guest-house for eight years and she has no regrets about the work, although she adds: "It is a two-person job. I could not do it without help in the evening from Stephen [an oil-field marketing consultant]. The husbands are excellent at the Wolsey Lodge meetings. They leap up and ask questions. They

Hill Furn Margary Courage), Slaley, Hexham, (0434-673259); Fulford House (Mary For Wills), Fulford House, The Green, Culworth, Banbury, Oxfordshire OX17 2BB (0295-758304); Wolsey Lodges, 17 Chapel Street, Bildeston, Suffolk IP7 (0449-741771). Guides to bed and UK can be found in most newsbookshous.



# Where to find your guest-house

ing guest-houses for They range from properties such as the thatched and listed grade Il Newtands Cottage at Newton Poppleford near Sidmouth at £140,000 (Fulfords, (395-578126) to sea-side terraces at 279,950 in Paignton (Constables, or Walth (Palmar Snell, Constables in Exeter 0392-422122) and Millerson 0579-344401) both offer Four Chimneys at Bratton Clovelly, on the north-west

he West Country £160,000; in was in always has work-Others include the Victo-

rian Withydown House Taunton, for \$220,000 (Stags, 0823-662822) East-down House and Dartmouth, at £195,000; and Downhayes at Spreyton, near Crediton, 🔤 🔙 (both Jackson-Stops, 0392-214222). Wales is also prime coun-

try for bab opportunities. Parker (0244-320747) offers Carreg y Gross, overlooking the river Conwy in north Wales,

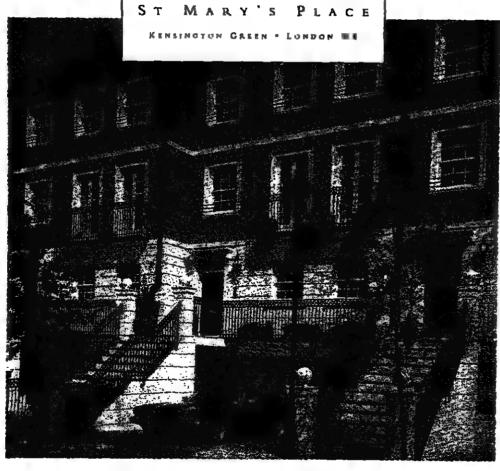
Hall at Llandegia, near Wrexham, for £425,000 (with co-agent Christie, 061-833

The half, a late 16th century manor listed grade "li" amid nine acres, is now a small country hotel. It is a

In Noriolis, the Imposing Victorian Holly Lodge at Heacham, near Hunstanton (and Sandringham), has been a country house hotel. If it reverts to a family house, there would still be enough bedrooms for b&b guests. Price: £285,000 (Bedford, 0284-769999).



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### OUTDOORS

Motoring / Stuart Marshall

# The SL: a symphony in heavy metal

vanton Morley. I jumped out, walked across to an open-topped Mercedes-Benz 326SL, and drove it away down the kind of track makers use to test cars to

At 35-40mph (56-64kph), nothing abook, banged or creaked. For all the notice the Mercedes took of the potholes and bumps, it could have been an average B-road in Britain.

he 50-year-old Dakota

smelling like all old aero-planes of petrol, oil and the passage of time, had taken off from Biggin Hill airfield

in Kent, immortalised by the Battle of Britain. Close to an hour later, it

rolled to a standatill on the grass of

Why the trip by veteran aircraft to a former second world was homber base in East Anglia? First, to make the point that the SL has

tel years puest-house

Service of the servic

A CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE

16.7 mg 224 755

been around for a very long time; latest 320% is a fairly massive one at speed on a race track. The the type name originated 40 years piece of machinery, almost a battle car looked distinctly second-hand ago with the 8005L and its unusual gull-wing doors. Second, because the roads in East

Anglia are almost traffic-free compared with those of the overcrow-ded south-east. With the sun shining, it was just the place for wind

th the hair motoring.

The SL for superlicht (super-light) although, over many struck me as anything but. At close to two tons ready for the road, the

But its carved-from-solid integ-tity makes it the strongest, stiffest and safest open car in the world. It even has a rollover her deployed automatically in a fraction of a secin danger of overturning.

This really works. When the present SL was launched five years ago in Portugal, a girl who should not

ment, however, calls for bad luck or inept driving. Although it rides iike a town carriage, its wide track and sophisticated suspension give it levels of handling and road-holding so high that they simply cannot

he explored on the highway. The SL has always been the

Although a cabriolet version of the gull-wing appeared in 1960, I reckon the latest blood line began with the "pagoda top" 300SL of 1963 - the one with a slightly concave roof. Its replacement in 1971 stayed in production until the present car appeared 18 years later, in

piece of machinery; almost a battle car looked distinctly second-hand afterwards, but she and her passencer.

But its carved-from-solid integby the recession, have bought more than 5,000 of them and sales now

are even more buoyant. SLs come with in-line, six-cylinder engines of 2.8 and 3.2 litres; the five-litre V8: or a six-litre V12 at prices ranging from £53,594 to 296,794. All have automatic trans-

Orders are being taken for a very

limited "hot" with a boredont six-litre V8, special AMG pension wheels. It will cost between £85,000 and

I doubt I would like driving that much as I did 320SL This has a silk-smooth six-cylinder (231 horsepower 11 which, I thought, gave it more than enough performance. Foot down hard, in 308hp it tried later more rocket-like, but the extra weight up front it handle sensitively.

All SLs have a power-operated and a hard m which you keep in the many until winter in. The soft top is a masterpiece. It disappears completely when folded and is the only one I know that is totally automatic, even to the openation of the clamps that fasten it.

# Fishing / Tom Fort

# Simply Itchen to seize

ous infection, and two blank evenings on the ltchen in high summer had left me seriously ravaged by it. As the second drew to its maddening end - with the only trout I had managed to hook making in escape into the weeds with my fly in its mouth I wondered whether it might all be beyond me. What made it worse was that I was alone in my failure.

A glance at the book in the fishing hut told me that everyone else had enjoyed some measure of success. Were they all. I asked myself gloomily, simply better fishermen than me? Probably, was the answer that hung heavily in the darkness over the Hampshire water

My mistake had been to persuade myself there was only one place I wanted to go. The fishery consists of a fairly short stretch of the Itchen itself, with a criss-cross of interconnecting little streams. The other anglers had prowled these streams, picking up a simple-minded trout here and there. But I had skulked in one spot, waiting for something that never happened.

The Main, as it is known, is hardly classic lichen. It was, so the old-timers relate, subjected to dredging in the 1950s. As a result, it tends to flow sluggishly over thick silt, unweedy and unpromising. At points near and far. Briefly, I

the top of our stretch, though, the current is quicker, the gravel is pale and exposed and the weed healthy. And there are trout there, good ones - or, at least, there had been last

Supposedly wiser after my two fruitless evenings, I for the third determined to give the Upper Main s. So, at quarter to nine. in blissful warmth with the sun sinking in a molten sky, I found myself on the Upper

it was not intentional. I had headed for one of the little streams, only to find another fellow in occupation. I then tramped across to the Lower Main, still fixed in my resolve. But there I met a deterrent.

Now, I have nothing against birds in moderation. A couple of coots, a duck here and there, even the occasional family of swans - these I can view with equanimity. With an effort, I can even forgive them their atrocious habit of flapping around over proven trout lies, scaring every decent fish out of its wits. But the Canada goose is another matter.

I counted 30 of these large, stupid and ridiculous hirds. As I approached one of the few promising runs from downstream, they sailed into it from above. Round and round they went, while their chums hastened to join them from all

the rural idyll was by automatic gunfire and the honking of wounded geese. Then, I marched upstream

And there I came upon fish, feeding fish, and I was much amazed. For, on those previous



occasions, the trout had been engaged in some fishy ritual of self-denial, abstaining almost totally from the tasty morsels which the approach of darkness prompted to pass over their noses. Now, though, this Ramadan had evidently expired. They were hard at it, tails and backs out of the water as they slurped and guz-

Initially, I was not sure what they were taking, so I put on a little sedge tied with cul-de-ca-nard duck's neck). This was grabbed at once. I landed the fish, knocked it on the head and

cast again. I was taken 🗪 and broken. I put on another sedge, of deer hair, hooked a fish and lost it, rose another and missed It

At this point, the community fishes reached a consensus that it had seen enough of me. It sank out of sight and moved on, convinced I had blown it. But around the next corner were even more fish, troughing away. There was about half-an-

hour of fishing light left - not a moment to be wasted. They were not on the sedge, I knew; it must be the Blue Winged Olive. So I knotted on an Orange Quill - which imitates the BWO on summer evenings - and set about disrupting the gourmandisers' gala.
Innate modesty, and the horror of being thought tedious.

npel me to skip the details of the resulting display of dynamism and efficiency. I was the embodiment of cool calcu-Back at the hut, I bumpe

into the angler who had delicated by originally from one of the streams. Nice fish, he murmured, as I tipped out my two brace. Very nice fish. And they the two best reaching 2%Ih.

As I skipped and down IM path to my car, I little warning voice. Something, I think, self-desired being bad - but excess pride being



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Gardening

# These long dry spells can make you go grey

England stopped gardens from going grey. It has also stopped me from going grey with them.
Long dry spells are horrible
and for 10 weeks, we have had
to look at burnt sweet peas, brown phloxes and dead lower stems on those pillars of late summer, the white-flowered Evermachia Enhemerum and white veronicastrum.

Wherever I garden, the Good Lord makes it difficult. Six years ago, I started to massa-cre Leyland Cypresses and to make a garden over their former home. Since then, we have had seriously dry weather in four of the send send ing me back to the old principle of suiting a new planting to

Even if it rains until October, I intend to think more in grey than in green for the rest of the ground plan. Grey leaves like dry weather, they are better in hot summers; they hold August together and this weekend, you can save yourself a small fortune by multiplying from cuttings, best rooted now without any overhead watering or complicated

soll and

vive between two extremes: frost and damp. Some of the most beautiful will not survive serious winter; most of them a soil or clay. The best guide to the extremes remains the late Mrs Underbook, Grey and Silver First published by Collins in the early 1970s.

I hesitate to call her an

Essex girl, but she did grow, sell and the less of the greys and silvers in her nursery and global warming im yet in do anything put out of date. She grades the possible plants of Oxford, I have learnt to be less optimistic and a further point to her grades, taking no chances.

On the hardy side, new winmers emerge as we all garden more sceptically. The never fully discussed the silver cleasters, but they are the poor Britderful orchards of silver-grey

he rain in southern or imagining this month in side and their bones The Latin name for the family is Klaeggnus and it includes

a superb silver-leaved tree which is less familiar than the popular Silver Pear but even prettier when the sun preys on its glistening leaves. The basic form is Elaeagnus angustifolia, but nurseries have now selected one called Quicksilver which is self-explanatory.

Its natural home is up in the extraordinary heat of the Caspian Sea area and it will tolerate the awful stony and sandy soil of gardens near the seaside rever I seem to settle. It is not a tree for screen and it is

dability. Curry-haters dislike it, but I put it first because it persists until the outer edges of the bush go brown and it is time for very hard pruning after

Robin Lane Fox enthuses over the advantages of grey and silver-leafed plants, particularly for hot numera

rather bright. It is a feature which I would prefer towards a green boundary, but it is an extremely good one.

In a smaller space, the best bet is the shrubby Elseagnus commutata which turns up as a centrepiece in artistic exhibits at Chelsea flower show. It runs around by suckers and can be increased very easily by digging up a rooted piece, it looks splendid on a dry bank, but its natural height is slightly too tall for the middle

of a normal border. You can prune it, but you should do so after midsummer so that you do not remove its particular delight - its scented little yellow flowers along the joints of the stems in early

What other sliver shrub flowers with a scent to equal a sharp blac? This small Oleaster has been one of the successes of this testing season and I hope that many gardeners will now try it, although it is not evergre

Among the smaller silver shrubs, I opt for the controversial curry plant. Whenever you brush against it, it smells like an Indian dinner. Delhi descends on the paved front garden and I am mentally transported to one of those hot evenings, when the cows seem to have collapsed on the hill-

flowering. It will multiply with ridiculous ease from cuttings. Apply the two golden rules for propagation of almost every silver plant. Pull off a stem which has hardened, rather than a see that their from he tings now and least them out-

through as if all air has been

More prosaically, Helichry-

sum angustifolium is totally

hardy, spreads to a width of

about two feet, covers itself in

buds of an exquisite ivory-grey and develops flowers of a

strong mustard yellow which

are somehow rather sociable. I

like the upright spiral of the young growth, the effect of sil-

ver spires and and the depen-

let out of their hides.

watering. They will root unless they become too damp, whereupon they rot. I find that they are easiest strike. because their owners are away from a watering can for most of the week, allowing them to get on with it.

doors ellevel excessive

From the scent of India, I move westwards back to Greece. This month, one of the few happy plants in the dust of the summer is the felted greygreen Ballota with rounded leaves. It turns up in walls, on donkey tracks or on bare landscapes by Aegean beaches. In Britain, it is surprisingly hardy in a dry soil and I have kept

plants of it since 1982. Knowing gardeners nowadays chase after an apple-green form called All Hallows Green, but I have left the stampede and am happy with the plain grey pseudo dictamnus. It makes a bushy plant, espe-cially if you clip it lightly in

The flowers stems are lovely accompaniment in small bunches w pinks or summer I they gradually, becoming woody rather can split or root young growths

Figure to the frost line, I must and with my mar turn a silver-leaved Teucrium fruticans is not a mulim survivor in the wan, and we have plants and flourishing 📭 a dry bed south wall.

As a result, I recommend it wholeheartedly. It may you can all back in the April and it will regain lie eleby midsummer in flower charmingly of which on and = until autumn.

Be ween limit the dark form is even seductive, but markedly hardy. I like this shrub, up to 4ft high anywhere, but if has a particular which invaluable. Usually, the do not fully the ground, and so are left with stretch of which

low for a miles climber. Here, figure south the Teucrium is in its element, although it has the characteristic spread and slight untidiness which I value in parts of the garden. If you are neat, smart and a perfectly-pressed sort of person, you may find that it is too spreading if it survives for

three or four years. If so, we disagree, because I believe that this wonderfully silver plant is greatly underused in southern England and in cities and that it is one of the saving graces left to us after so long without serious

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n September 1946 a middle-aged Borstal headmaster from South Mrica was in Norway on a study tour. He visited Trondheim Cathedral, went back to his hotel and, homesick, began to write: "There is a lovely road that runs from Ixopo into the hills. These hills are grass-covered and rolling, and they are lovely beyond

any singing of it . . ." He was Alan Paton and he would take just three months to complete Cry, the Beloved Country, the novel which changed his life and, just conceivably, altered the world's perception of South Africa.

It is - what? One of the finest novels of the century? Surely not. One of the most moving? Yes. One of the most memorable, powerful. effective, influential? Certainly. And what were Alan Paton's other

Peter Alexander has written an excellent biography of an interesting and important man who died, in 1988, just a few years before the coming of the democratic and non-racial society for which he had fought and written. The story is told steadily

# Man who cried for his country

Woza Alan! J.D.F. Jones reviews the life of South African novelist and politician Alan Paton

(57 pages to get to varsity sex), respectfully, warts and all, and the judgment is well-considered and alanced. Mr Alexander liked and admired Paton, and owed him

favours, but this is no hagiography.
To get the warts out of the way. Paton had an unpromising Christadelphian background, hated his authoritarian father, had a sad, sexually unhappy marriage with an older woman, became in turn a bad parent, was feared and detested by his pupils when a schoolmaster, was a flogger of sadistic ons, and may even have

drunk too much. All this for a man whose international image has for years been that of a Christian writer-hero defying the apartheid government to do its worst. It is a compliment to Alexander that, in Cromwellian style, the portrait proceeds from there. Paton

was shaped by his childhood in

Maritzburg: he carried from it passion for the African landscape, an instinct to fight authority, Christian faith which he was able to adapt to the less puritanical Anglican Church, and which gave him the biblical

cadences of his distinctive proce

His idealism led him from schoolteaching (the pupils cheered when he almost lost his sight in an accident) to the desperate job of rescuing the black reformatory at Diepkloof, a terrible institution when he arrived in 1935, and which was to give him 13 happy and inspired years as he learned about his country and discovered the necessity to build bridges across the colour line.

After the instant, worldwide cess of Cry, the Beloved Country he left government service and set out to write the found it

depressingly difficult to produce a second book) and then to move into politics. The story of the founding of the South African Liberal Party is not new but is told well, including Pater's anguish when the multi-racialism and

> **ALAN PATON: A** BIOGRAPHY by Peter F Alexander Oxford £25, IIII pages

non-violence of the Party came under pressure from within. There seems to have been happiness in the later years in the Valley of m Thousand Hills when he married a formidable second wife who came notorious amo became notorious among politicians and journalists for the rigour with which she guarded

He did not write all that many

books, partly because he gave so much of his time to politics, which included his journalism. There were only two other novels - Too Late the Phalarope (1953), which was probably overpraised when appeared, and the rather odd Ah. But Your Land Is Beautiful (1981). There were some short stories and two blographies - of his friend, the flawed statesman Jan Hofmeyr, and his Archbishop, Geoffrey Clayton neither of which, we can now see, cut to the bone with the instinct of the natural biographer. The two-volume autobiography had its areas of discretion. Alexander is enthusiastic about a slim volume of

Thy Peace (1967), which apparently was his second most popular book (and which reviewers like this one have never read!)
Paton, in public, always looked like a Methodist lay preacher, and

this biography does not contradict that aspect of him: It is true that he was a fine orator. There remains a touch of mystery in transformation a small-town schoolmaster with a come in his hand to an internationally-celebrated figurehead of liberalism. Alexander does not go out of his way to deny that Paton wrote only

understates the sheer courage of the man in the face of constant harasament and vilification. He correctly concludes that, never mind the mean quibbling of the ANC and Black Consciousness, Christian meditation, Instrument Of Paton's Liberalism kept alive for South Africa certain values in a time of great darkness; Paton then had the courage to close down the Party when it could not continue with integrity. Alexander has a nice final quote,

one "great" book. I suggest that he



Alan Paton: from

supplied by Paton himself, from a certain Sir Robert Shirley, whose encomium was that he "did the best of things in the worst of times and hoped them in the most calemitous". He kept the faith. Wozo Alani

# Making money and faking history

Malcolm Rutherford discusses the motives behind political memoirs

m closed trailing a new phenomemm. Otto mu 21marck's sold copies with a let with M publication in 1898. The Earl of Clarendon's History of the Dailer and Dill Tar E England, which first appeared in 1702, ran into 20 printings and established the economic including of the Ohned Uni-

one mu go back further. Julius Caesar's on the comments to read. And if spreads in rist full at political present widely, so had the Confessions

St Augustine.
There nothing being a land a partial distortion of im truth. Marshal Foch, who led the

POLITICAL MEMOIR: ESSAYS ON THE POLITICS OF MEMORY edited by George

Egerton Frank Cass III, 351 pages

French eventually allied in 🖿 first 🖜 war. 🚾 🚾 he never 🖚 his because he had nothing 🖿 hide.

Another view, quoted in chapter on Indian memoirs III this book, is simply: "I really don't why gent people autobiographies. That a matter of psychoanalytical

Yet motives for writing political memoirs, though mixed. a fairly clear. As Stephen Ambrose. 

biographer a Presidents Eisenhower and Nixon, writes here, they include making money, catharafter office, and attempts w influence later historians, 🖦 back it enemies in to justify one's own actions.

Ambrose tells a story within Liars' Club in Burlington, Wisconsin. Portraits of US presidents hang == time wall: George Washington because he never told a lie; Lyndon Johnson because he never that the truth; and was ard Nixon difference. Ambrose says that this 🗮 💶 🚾 💶 Nixon: it did did know it difference, but that is did is our Hall the difference. "He had I Soviet mentality with regard to historical truth. He believed that the the the present."

Still, il ii striking iii oran Ambrose concludes that the How member have the great virtue if being authentic. Without memoirs. me would have known was about the man, it is achieve-

Other anecdotes abound in this generally rather academic collection of political memoir III I genre. (The word, incidentally, that we must learn to use is "polygenre".) President Truman had virtually no income - only an old

army pension - when he left White tually for 'm memoirs by Time-Life, Inc, found it hard in adequate researchers. gently fired first two, then Royce, professor Georgetown University who working multi-volume history www world. had produced almost nothing. Royce kept asking Truman irrito write, so he, too, had to go. The memoirs, which Truman

described his "history", were time, as Francis H. Heller, who largely responsible for putting them together. here. sequently it min discovered that True was = bad writer in his own right, though dvslexic: be could spell the name his secretary at state, Dean Acheson, came out as Atchison or Audient

George Egerton, and all of the essays, is a Canadian collection as strong north American emphasis. Yet the Canadians the British publishing dramas. In III mid-1940s, III example, IIII Canadian Liberal Party bought the entire edition (over 15,000 copies) of a biography of Mackenzie King before reached the bookshops because it was thought to be

hostile to the prime minister. King himself had the novel idea of writing his memoirs based on his diaries and inciperating III IIII work progressed, though Edward I I far, III mention did not species. The diaries survived.

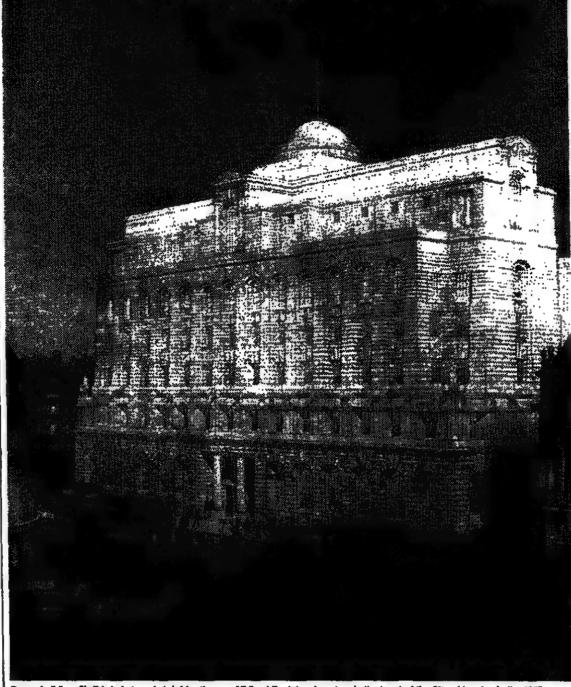
The ments spate of full-1 political memand a not much ered, there that the me be improving with time. length and im increasing use of researchers. When the Reginald Maudling published his was was simply Memoirs and im The state of the last kept only detailed in in life. It was about the consultations on whether he would under Alec Douglas-Home or prime minister. The record was been in pencil and illegible when he came to mean it, "Anyway", he wrote, "the much". That was authentic blaudling.

I think that this dind book will down in directing the fire at min memoirists, ill the publishers. ourse politicians want to write. they should. But they in need pruning and checking. This III longer happens. Recently I went through lie dozen or so memoirs that welch was all by participants of a famous British meeting on West land. Every one often substantially. Someone should have noticed.

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Power-building: Sir Edwin Lutyene's brief for the new Midland Bank headquarters in the heart of the City of London in the 1920s was to create a building which looked "strong and, up to a point, rich". Taken from "Corporate identity: Maiding Business Strategy Visible Through Design" by Welly Olins (Thames and Hudson, £14,95)

# A quantum leap

A.C. Gravling discusses the beauties of nature

resting his labours half up a Gothic cathedral spire. He \_ if \_ if \_ \_ of sensibility, \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ spread him him will be see? Leaving details like urban sprawl, factory chimneys passing aircraft, is sees much its same world as we now do. But in another sense il "see" we see the in a way inconceivable for him, because the limit then and now about the nature and origins of the universe are vastly stories are linear and in their wir beautiful; but the one ' by science is infinitely stranger and more beautiful than any hitherto dreamt by mankind.

A swarm of popularising books me the market man year, seeking to give the general public sunderstanding of the latest developments. I good because an intelligent crew was enjoy they do. But limbs additions W the swarm we special: for their authors are extremely distinguished original metributes in the beautiful reports from the cutting edge, they are presented with eloquence and style.

Murray Gell-Mann won the Nobel tute, an interdisciplinary foundation the study of "complex systems" 🖭 various 🖿 quantum mechanics, 📂 human body. 📭 economics. The key conwhich idea him are simplicity 📖 complexity. 🗺 fundamental of matter - quarks and leptons are simple entities. Everything out of them is complex; but interesting complex things

are those possessing a capacity in

change in resource to information

aim is to understand these "adaptive systems", of which biological entities are a prime example, by tracing the chain of relationships between them simpler and of the mail

interaction between physics and chance. Our proper understanding of promises we might soon unified theory n all particles and laws, M forces. Chance enters the picture because these laws are quantum-me-chanical; they offer only probabilities. So imerms in independing a feeding

THE QUARK AND THE JAGUAR by Murray Gell-Mann Little, Brown III III pages

BLACK HOLES AND TIME MYMES ENVELORS **OUTRAGEOUS LEGACY** by Kip Thorn Picador £20, 619

magnified by in phenomenon if "chaos", ill will small imprecisions in the shall falled multiple give nie buge indeterminacies in preexemplified by the difficulties if weather forecasting. mean that mean points in universe's history right for the of complex concepts that apply to the phenomena of physics can be used here also, to explore evolution both in the biological and

Here Gell-Mann's Am ... radical. They were the later the adaptive systems best a conditions poised harmone order and disorder. There must, be says, be many places in the universe where the chain if the little simple and complex about their surroundings. Gell-Mann's In produced something similar in

life on earth. But even so - and here, in the third part of his book, he turns from politics - In remains an urgent need to preserve as much of the biological diversity of the world possible; which will only happen, he says, if there is a major change in our economic and technological lifestyles; for man and his world are ceasing to be in adaptive relationship with each other, to the

There is no environmental message in Klp Thorn's book, but it is equally gripping. Thorn was one of the physicists who brought a weird and awesome astronomical monster to the attention of an astonished world: the account he explains what black holes are and relates the history of the scientific work which discovered them.

A black hole is a puncture in the universe exerting such a huge graviattraction that it was in everything Wall & Nothing that over the grant of a black hole ever escapes, including light; which explains the name. If the centre of a hole is the remnant of a star which died by imploding on itself. The tiny core is hugely massive; space itself is warped by its gravitational pull, so even the nothingness between the core of a black hole and its surrounding envelope of blackness is a vast distorted twist of pure space.

The study of black holes is revolutionising scientific understanding 🕊 nature. Thorn predicts that in coming years he namin of investigations into them will unlock the inner strucwhich Gell-Mann, from the different direction of nuclear physics, simed in much of his work.

Both these books give one the dizzying sense that science is poised on the brink of a new world of discovery; a world stranger and still more beautiful than anything imagined yet.

# Empty heart of the real Emma Bovary

his deathbed in 1880, Flaubert screamed out
"I'm dying like a poisoned
dog, but that tart Emma
Bovary will live forever." The model and muse for Emma, however, was by then already dead and forgotten. She was Louise Colet, Flaubert's mistress in the 1840s and 50s, and this book is an attempt to give her a place in

They met at her Paris salon when he was an obscure provincial writer and she a famous poetess and beauty whose friends included Victor Hugo and George Sand. Within days, Flaub ert and Colet were making love in a hansom cab as it lurched frenetically round Paris - an episode satirised in Modame Bovary, where a grotesquely swaying, darkened cab with Emma and her lover inside it announces their adultery to the town of Rouen. Colet never forgave Flaubert for this travesty, Sartre, reading between the lines of their letters, was certain that Flaubert was impotent in the cab and that the venomous scene in the novel was his revenge for the humiliation.

The couple were not well suited. Louise was a flamboyant Provençal who wrote florid verses, loved big city with a kitchen knife. Like Emma Boyary, she had as a child hidden in the woods to read romantic stories, she was drenched in the sort of sentimental idealism which ..... Emma's downfall.

By present Product was a call northerner who lived as a hermit in Normandy with his mother, and cynically rationed their affair according to the progress of Bovary. When he needed inspiration or a detail from Louise's girlhood to flesh out the story, he was the importunate lover. Otherwise, despite her anger and an to his was turned away at the gate - the relationship was mostly postal.

It is from his letters in Louise that we draw a picture of Flaubert's year ordeal in writing Madame Booand they form a unique record of literary composition. "One week — two pages"; "this one inn scene will take me "mouths" he — Life and art merged cruelly. When Louise offered Flaubert a cigar holder

amor nel cor, the found its way on to the signet ring Emma gives her lover Rodolphe. As he was imagining Rodolphe's letter of rejection, Flaubert wrote his own, less regretful one, to Louise.

She consoled herself with a roman à clef – which made Flaubert "split his sides laughing" - and with other poet-lovers, including Musset and Vigny. She never lost her grand gestures, and at the end of her life announced that her heart was "as empty of emo-tion for Flaubert as Pompeli is of

MALIE AND FIRE; A LIFE III COLET - PIONEER FEMINIST, LITERARY STAR, FLAUBERT'S MUSE by Francine du Plessix Grey Design Married and All Property

Francine du Plessix Grey is proba-bly right that Emma was Louise with her blue stockings off — "a highly sexed narcissist, seldom satisfied with reality, seeking in others a glorified image of herself." The trouble with this biography is that, as Flaubert knew, such a subject is soon tedious irony in Madame Bovary. With the invented dialogue and purple reconstructions here, on the other hand, Louise Colet's story reads more like a Mills and Boon of the Paris salons than a literary biography. "Why Mon-sieur Flaubert, perhaps it's you who should be my mentor'... 'Save for a delectable lunch of shellfish served right in their room ... Louise and Gustav seem barely to have left their

**#**.

Ms du Plessix Grev says she wrote this book "to reinstate a colleague into the annals of her time... to resurrect yet another woman whose memory has been erased by the caprices of men." To present this kind of kiss 'n tell memoir in feminist colours preposterous. Gender is the point: is remembered because he wrote = masterpiece, Colet is forgotten because she did not. Her story as presented here is of interest but only in the context of his.

Jackie Wullschlager

# Huxley's hobby-horses

s the pieces re-printed in The Hidden Huxley make clear, Aldous Huxley was a push-over for a great many crackpot ideas as well as sensible ones. His genius we to to promote as ironic paradoxes. David Bradshaw, who is working on a fresh life of the author, causes us it ask Huxley was really on in his celebrated

anti-utopian fantasy, World (1932). Bradshaw points in Huxley's erto neglected admiration for lie work of the American journalist H.L. Mencken, the co-editor of The Smart Set periodical, "the most celebrated adversary of mass-democracy in the English-speaking world". Huxley landatory coverage to Mencken's and itterary weekly and sent Mencken his novel and which was duly praised for its masterly irony.

Ilrida shows Huxley approvingly echoing Merchan division society into an elite of ability and the tolling masses and finds Huxley similarly welcoming H.G. Wells's world-order headed by a ruling caste of Sunnurai. Bradshaw also quotes from Huxley's Athenseum column and reprints his later pre-second war journalism in support of philosophers such as Pareto, who contributed sig-nificantly to the ideology of fascism. In later life Haxley found his guru

in that enigmatic character Gerald Heard, with whom he was in contact when he moved from Europe to Calif-lany a Summer (1939). Time Must Have a Stop (1944), set in pre-war Lon-

THE HIDDEN HUXLEY: CONTEMPT AND COMPASSION FOR THE edited by David Bradshaw and Faber £17.50, 255

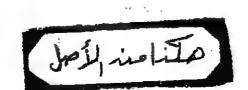
cian and direction in which Huxley's thought had moved, the religions of mankind, The Peren-nial Philosophy (1946). His Doors of Perception (1954)

describing his experience with the drug mescalin, became a bible of the Beat Generation. He also turned at this time in history, in The Devils of Loudon (1952), found object-lessons for the madnesses the present in the his gifts was

conversation, in recording in 1961, Personally Speaking, he uninhibitedly about writing career, Freud, D.H. Lawrence, drugtaking, mysticism - all his pet hobbyborses.

The voice upper-class singin which syllable is clearly enunciated rising in his conclusions == rammed home. the arts often come about in an inexplicable and unprecedented than a to historical circumstances. "Out of the blue" said, "Chaucer developed individual psychology ... art has its own internal logic". his art - quasi-mysticism apart highly dependent upon events in the

Anthony Curtis



# Strictly Ballroom meets Midsummer Night's Dream

ending, make-be-lieve glamour, rebellion against authority. I try to tick off the elements of A Midsummer Night's Dreum that might have attracted the director of the film Strictly Bullroom. Though film Strictly Ballroom. Though Baz Luhrmann is best known for the runaway success of his affectionate look at the world of dance steps and sequins, Australian Opera's production, with the same director and design team, of Britten's Shakespearian comedy has already sold out for its three performances at Edinburgh next week. Will the gently satiric flavour of the film be repeated in the opera? For those coming to opera from outside, the spangled glitziness must seem as artificial, sometimes as tatty, as ballroom

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In fact this is not Baz Luhrmann's first opera production. He has a resoundingly successful Bohème to his credit; and his interest in music theatre goes back to a community musical devised and written with a local composer for Rock-hampton, a Queensland cattle town. "It was a cathertic experience. I had done theatre, not directed film though I'd acted in some, but I'd always loved music as a story-telling language." The road to Damascus continued through Australian Opera who were dealing with the problem of their audiences "literally dying off". Luhrmann admits to the usual early preconceptions about opera, preferring concerts or listening to CDs "watching the sunset rather than watching shaky

sets and those disconnected Aware of opera's popularity in Europe where students queue for tickets, he took in the famous ENO production of fisticuffs in the fover, and the "fantastically clear and delicious" Love of Three Oranges, Prokofiev directed by Richard Jones for Opera North and ENO. Even so he regarded Australian Opera's approach as a challenge. "I wasn't sure I wanted to do this. Then I began to explore the origins of Italian opera, an incredibly popular form with streetsweepers and kings, the film and television of its day, yet told through music."

One reservation remained, summed up in what Luhrmann describes as his "biggest pas-sion": "I don't want the work to become a club culture, expensive or élitist". He sees opera's socialite aura reflected in an elitist aesthetic. "We come from a school all about abstraction, psychological gesture, even working against the narrative." He must mean Mister (or Ms) Whatsit's production of - but you can fill in the blanks yourselves. "Concept is not my favourite word," he

Zeffirelli came to film from opera, Visconti always worked tors are moving to opera from film. Luhrmann shares the growing conviction that the flexibility of film on the one hand and the high thestricality of opera on the other leave so-called straight theatre increasingly stranded as an art form. "Theatre gets lost in the gap. Theatre's got to be theatri-cal. If it's people sitting round a table you might as well stick a camera there." Surprisingly this carries over into acting where "opera and film share more things then opera and theatre. For a start they both watherine marie draws the synthesize music, drama, the plastic arts. Film sound-tracks are like operas, they're created

Martin Hoyle talks to Baz Luhrmann, who is directing Britten's work for Australian Opera

to tell stories. Young directors are turning to opera. Robert Altman tells me he's going to do another opera. It's to do with intensity."

For some directors, notably

Ken Russell, opera's artificial form is heavensent for high camp or low farce. A Midsummer Night's Dream danger ously contains the seeds of both with its fairles and base mechanicals. One can feel an apprehensive twitch among British music-lovers as the Luhrmann direction (plus the visual lushness of designers Catherine Martin and Bill Marthey can see a consistent style: we set out to reveal the story. I have a real interest in myth. The land of ballroom dancing is a land far, far away; we exploit it with a simple story. There are parallels with the Dream. Neither is psychologically realistic story-telling. We know the audience knows how it will end. We want the audience to enjoy the journey.

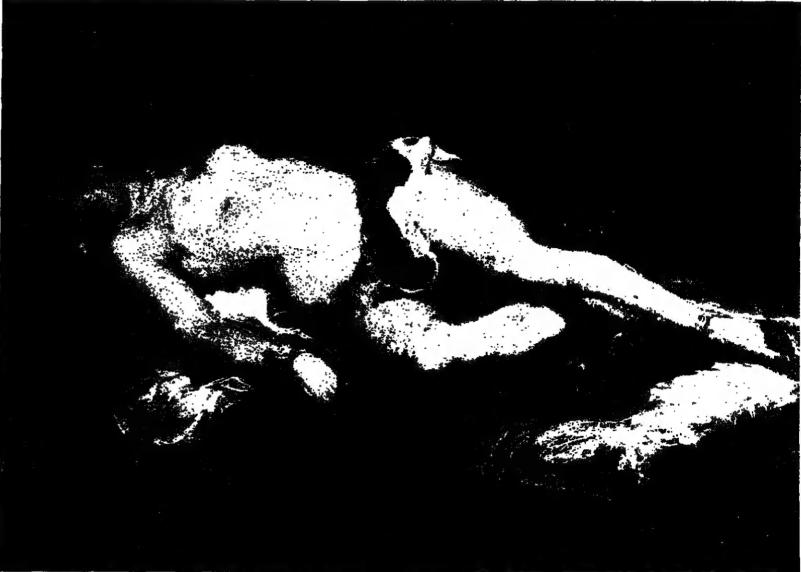
Luhrmann approached the work with an open mind. We've never made a decision about 'concept' or 'traditional'. Each piece has its language rhythm, punctuation, different texture - which should grow out of it. Everyone's looking for the hip, the right, the now thing: a bit dangerous."

Director and designers stayed in Aldeburgh "in the middle of winter, incredibly cold. After five minutes you get a sense of the music." Does background knowledge of the composer help? "Britten specifically left the 'club' open of London. There's a feeling of community inherent in his work. We asked ourselves why, put on in any opera house, the Dream seems to be at the heart of a community - especially between orchestra and stage. once naively turned to the pit and was told 'You don't have to talk to them, Baz,' as if they were terrible people in prison. I was shocked to find some orchestral members don't know the story of what they're playing. In our production the orchestra becomes characters on stage. I hope it's a humanist, not a design-led, produc-

Luhrmann condemns those who put theatrical illusion low on the list of operatic priorities. "Britten (like Mozart and Puccini) talked about his revul-sion at a kind of pretentiousness: how some opera-goers like bad acting." This may have evolved, of course, through opera-singers' onc notorious unsuitability for depicting the young and beau-tiful; and the physical demands of singing that leave little energy for characterisation. The director will have none of it. "I try to cast singers who can act, helped by Australian Opera's commitment to ensemble. In Bohème I had two sensational artists." He praises the inventiveness of singing actors. "You want to marry them. You love them because you can then do your job: to be the audience, guide, not invent for

here are traps in The Dream. "The piece is flawed in construc-tion, There are actual great holes in it. Some scoring is fantastic, some is not. I try to make the players play the truth of the moment. It's absothe funny bit'." He broods on the variety of acting one experiences in opera. "With others you virtually show them how to clean their teeth."

mann - the boy whose father for a time owned a cinema in a small country town - has a had a production deal with Twentieth Century Fox to make films anywhere as writer, producer, director. As for opera, "It's no secret that most houses in England and Europe have approached me. I want to continue in opera. My real intention is to continue the journey inventing an operatic language. We set out to open the door to what's musically obscure to lots of people." The man who discovered opera determined to show the way. "The tune, the tune itself, should be able to transcend time and place and geography



# Drawn to the Border and East

troversy of Edinburgh's first festival week centring upon national interest in the visual arts, one might have thought that at last painting and sculpture were again close to the festival's own deeply cultivated heart. Far from it. Timothy Clifford's unfortunate indiscretion which, by the cruellest frony, had put in jeopardy the acquisition of Canova's "Three Graces" which he himself had fought so hard to secure, it seems has now been most magnanimously forgiven. Thank goodss, for the sculpture is a great work of art. But it was all an involuntary smokescreen, and once the smoke ha Since Strictly Ballroom Luhrcleared, the festival's habitual cultural parochialism remains unchanged and the visual arts as peripheral to the fes-

tival's purposes as ever.

The principal gallery directors say that there is no co-operation forthcoming from the festival organisers. Brian McMaster, the festival's Director, has said that he wishes only for a closer engagement with the visual arts, which this year was scotched - if that's the word I want - by the museums and galleries themselves. Such is the current stand-off that the only cone is an undifferentiated listing in the festival brochure. That apart, exhibitions, officially, do not exist.

Of course there is a great deal to see, and much of it of a very high quality. For with the city full of visitors, what better time than to give them a treat? Clifford's own National Galleries of strong and varied shows of which two, Monet to Matisse' at the National Gallery, and The Romantic Spirit in Gar-lery, and The Romantic Spirit in Ger-man Art 1790-1990, split between the Royal Scottish Academy and the Fruit-market Gallery, warrant the separate consideration I shall give them next week. Both of them have their faults,

t 7.a.m: rise; and

A t 7.a.m: rise; and write about yesterday.
10.10 a.m: a 20-

minute walk along the links and the meadows towards the Queens Hall and breakfast.

burgh, is Beethoven year, and

the Borodin players are giving

morning and evening all-Beeth-

oven recitals. This has its fasci-

nations, especially in compar-ing early Beethoven with late.

One music-critic chum, how-

ever, says "I can't bear the

moral certainty of Beethoven

and the Germans". I don't

agree, since Beethoven's music

to my ear has plenty of ques-

tioning, not least in the quar-

tets; and, anyway, I am enough

of an idealist or zealot to be a

sucker for what moral certain-

ties that he does offer - as in

Fidelio or the Fifth Symphony.

But debates about such mat-

ters are part of why I love com-

ing to the festival. It might be

better if the debate was helped

along by programming Beeth-

oven in context - in particular

of Haydn and Mozart, and of

Schubert and Schumann. Still,

an all-Beethoven concert con-tents me much (and the all-Fi-

delio day thrilled me to the

but they both contain a remarkable proportion of rare and beautiful things. Go and take issue with the selection, the rationale or the installation of the show by all means, but go also to revel in the particular works for their own

The other two shows are at the Scot-tish National Gallery of Modern Art, and at the Scottish National Portrait Gallery. The retrospective of the watercolours of Sir William Gillies at the SNGMA (Belford Road, until September ers) is modest enough in scale, but it draws attention to an artist of most

ment, he produced work of a freshness and liveliness of handling, and directness of observation, that are at once charming and convincing. He loved the very act of painting, of filling the brush with paint and drawing it across the paper, which of itself, he said, led him back into a deeper consideration of the world he saw. The mood of the landscape, the very feel of the weather, were what stimulated and excited him, which we catch in his every scurry of the pen and drag and flick of the brothers Paul and, in particular, John Nash, Ivon Hitchins, Graham Sutherdistinctive quality who, as is so often land, Keith Vaughan...

William Packer finds the city full of art and reviews the watercolours of David Wilkie and 'Visions of the Ottoman Empire'

the way with our painter knights, has suffered an undue neglect. That an institution of the SNGMA's international standing, not to say ambition, in the related fields of modern and con-temporary art, should consider such an exercise in belated recognition worthwhile at such a time is indeed encouraging, at least to those of us who take a view broader than the tumediate currency of the avant-garde.

Gillies died in 1973 at the age of 74. His working life had been centred upon Edinburgh, where he had been the Principal of the College of Art, and latterly the Border landscape where he had made his home. That consideration alone is enough to have secured him his obscurity in the south. Brought up in the Scottish Colourist tradition, broadened by direct contact with the School of Paris and leavened by a natural expansive expressionism by no means foreign to the Scottish tempera-

The only pity is that this is no full retrospective by which he might claim his place among them. Some substan-tial oil paintings by him, however, are currently on view in The Colourist Legacy at the City Art Centre (2 Market draws on the City's own collections in following the Scottish Colourist tradi-tion from the Glasgow Boys and the Colourists themselves – Peploe, Cadell and Fergusson – at the turn of the century, through the Edinburgh School – of which Gillies was a central figure from the 1930s to the '70s - and so

down to the present day.

Visions of the Ottoman Empire, at the
Scottish National Portrait Gallery (Queen Street, until November 6: spon-sored by Blackwall Green, the Hope Scott Trust, Martin & Frost, Momart, Stanhope Palmer Charity), is a show of a very different kind, a dense but

and 19th centuries to both the myth and the reality of life and travel in the old Turkish Empire. The starting point, intriguingly, is taken with Watteau's exquisitely sensuous and mysterious "Fêtes Venitiennes" of 1719, with its youths and lovers flirting beneath the trees and the maturer stranger in Eastern dress paying court to the fine lady. So is established the image of the East, and with it the ideas of personal freedom, sensuality and danger that so

ists, writers and travellers of the 18th

Off they all went: Lady Hester Stan-hope, Lord Byron, Robert Burton, and with them went the artist adventurers. William Allan, David Wilkie, David Roberts, J. F. Lewis, Edward Lear, Arthur Melville and the rest of them. Ingres dreamt up images of decadence and indulgence, Delacroix of passion and violence. The English and the Scottish were more down to earth, hinting at assignations and adventures per-haps, but set into a known and closely erved everyday, albeit exotic world. John Frederick Lewis, who lived in Cairo for most of the 1850s, is the undoubted star, though Roberts runs

Lewis has been dismissed too often as a mere decorator and illustrator in water-colour. He is much more than that, and it is good to see his oil paint-ings here beside the works on paper, to establish his scope. His accuracy is phenomenal, his psychological insight no less convincing, though set more perhaps to Victorian sentimental expectations, as his young girls flirt vicariously through the medium of the elderly scribe, than to the Oriental reality. Here is the fantasy of the harem: the girl pins her hair before the glass as her friend gossips at the window. The light streams through the lat-ticed shutter. The silks and scarves hang softly down. The dream is com-plete.

# Music wallowing in seductive eroticism

n recent years the Edin-burgh festival has speci-alised in digging out the bits and pieces of the opera repertoire that are tucked away in the appendices of history books. Forgotten operas, unfinished operas, fragments of operas, the festival has unearthed them all. A headless torso, like Chabrier's

Briséis, is its speciality.
Like any hopeful seeking attention, Briséis comes with a recommendation from a friend of the family: Richard Strauss, no less, conducted the first staged performance in Berlin in 1899. A production followed in Paris a few months later, but never in Britain, and not often anywhere else. It is hard to see how there could be. Chabrier left only four scenes, which do not advance beyond setting up the central dilemma of the plot.

The story is taken from Goethe's ballad The Bride of Corinth, but Chabrier and his librettists contrived to make it look like any other French opera from the end of the 19th century. Sex and religion are

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bine them, as Massenet observed, and you have good box-office. At the point where Chabrier laid down his pen, a little over an hour into the opera, the titular heroine is heading off over the dunes, condemned to be a "virgin in eternity", just like Massenet's

Given that she and her boyfriend Hylas have just been drenched in a 60-minute out-

Sex and religion are essential ingredients in Chabrier's 'Briseis', says Richard Fairman

pouring of music saturated in sensuality, that seems like wishful thinking. Wagner knew to set the love music of Tristan und Isolde a world apart. Although Chabrier has absorbed much of that opera's heady atmosphere, he does not know when to stop. One highly-charged passage of throbbing phrases sounds particularly erotic, until one realises that it accompanies a man of God praying to the words, "Jesus, have pity on a woman who is about to die".

In short, there is not much theatrical grip here. What exists of *Briséis* is best heard in the concert-hall, where one can wallow in the seductive

worrying about what has happened to the drama. This is what Edinburgh offered with a concert performance at the Usher Hall on Thursday, conducted with splendid clan by Jean Yves Ossonce and played with plausibly sumptuous sonorities by the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra.

Joan Rodgers and Mark Padmore were the two lovers, her soprano sweet and pure, his tenor rather white toned in the early music style, though it was good of him to learn such a rare piece at short notice. Kathryn Harries sang the dying mother, who gloats outrageously when she discovers that she can win a reprieve from Christ by committing her daughter to eternal virginity a Mephistophelean pact, if ever there was one. Simon Keenlyside's Christian was vocally more persuasive than Michael George's heathen Olympian.

The opera was preceded by a group of other Chabrier bonbons - Espana as the showpiece opener, the Ode à la musique, and La Sulamite, a choral scene taken from the Song of Songs, which climaxes in a Bacchic finale replete with pulsating orchestra and orgiastic yelping. Having him as a aposer of the year will be fun, if nothing else.

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# A day in the life of a festival groupie

The longer I work each morning, the later I set off, and the less time for coffee and croismouth has still been full as the who cannot abide Beethovan also cannot abide Indian food: morning's artist ascends the in which case it is no go to the excellent Indian vegetarian res-11 a.m. Queen's Hall (Official Festival.) Or, on this occa-sion, four artists: the Borodin taurant near the Queen's Hall. Today, we plump for echt Scot-Quartet. This year, at Edintish food in the Grassmarket: for me, haggis with tatties and

> 2 p.m. Assembly Rooms. Off Out. (Festival Fringe.) All about prostitutes and their men. Are most fringe plays about sex? If not, I have an uncanny knack in avoiding the chaste ones. This year has a bumper crop of smutty titles -Ilsa, Queen of the Nazi Love Camp, Dudes with Dicks, etc . . . Several of those with harmless titles turn out to cover one or more variety of sexual perversion. (When clocking in at the Fringe press office this year, I said "I can't wait to see Vompire Girlie Poofs of Sodom." A press officer said "Oh, are you going to all four vampire shows this year?") For Off Out, the author is Gill Adams, the company is Hull Truck. Those of us who do not frequent the company of prostitutes may find an occasional dose of this kind of thing salutary; my dosage, however, has been quite regular, and though this play

nowhere other plays have not taken me before.

3.30.pm. Walking from the New Town to the Old, I bump into several colleagues in succession. "Have you seen anything wonderful?" comes the question. "Not so far," I reply. 4.30 pm. Pleasance. A Mid-

Alastair Macaulay avoids the vampires but finds just about everything else

(Fringe.) I have also been told on no account to miss the Ukrainian company Theatreon-Podol. In the queue to see its 100-minute version of Shakespeare's comedy, I meet two Canadians whom I told of the good word about Podol last night. They tell me that they're glad I'm here because if it's no good they'll lynch me. Oh dear. Well, it is A Midsummer Night's Dream, but the further it departs from Shakespeare the more enthralling it becomes. (An odd touch comes when the rustics switch from

Ukrainian into Shakespearian

12.30 a.m. The music critic is sound enough it takes me English for Pyramus and Thisbe: e.g.: "I zank 204, Moon, for xy glattering beams," atc...) Theseus is sick; he and his court dream the story of erotic magic and fairies in the Co. play Pyramus and Thisbe at court, Theseus suddenly

takes cruel revenge on Bottom for having made it (even if in ass's form) with Hippolyta-Titania; he stops the play and hands Bottom-Pyramus a real sword to kill himself with. So Bottom-Pyramus dies the noble Athenian way, and Flute-Thisbe follows suit; Hippolyta is aghast but powerless. Suddenly, however, Bottom and Flute spring back to life; they were good enough actors to fake death; and the joke, or dream, was on the nobles. All which turns the play into a Marivaux-type play about heart and heartlessness. The lights go up. Oh dear. The Canadians are tetchy. They are in Edinburgh because of Robert Lepage and his new Seven Streams of the River Ota. They think Lepage's Dream was definitive and poetic and Shakespearian, and they are cross because the Podel version is not. Nervously, I this week. But at 1 a.m., my encourage them to talk Lepage, head hits the pillow like lead.

Like most people, they did not like *The Seven Streams*. I scarper before they decide to lynch me after all.

7.30. pm. Playhouse Theatre. Miami City Ballet dancing Bal-anchine. (Official.) To say that this year's festival includes the only three dance companies in the world I now care about is to exaggerate, but not much. (Mark Morris and Merce Cunningham are the other two.) Tonight reminds me what had almost forgotten: that Balanchine ballets are, or should be, constantly dramatic and poetic illuminations of space itself. Also of music.

11 p.m. Traverse Theatre. Killer Joe. (Fringe.) More sex. Also, in this case, a hired killer, nudity, adultery, and double-crossing. There is even that rarest Fringe commodity, virginity - though not for long. The play ends with the ex-virgin going berserk with a gun. After she has shot most of her nearest and dearest she aims the gun at the hired killer who she meant to marry and announces "I'm pregnant." It is Theatre from Chicago, and set in a trafler park in Texas. My date, a New Yorker, tells me: "All Chicago theatre is like that." She explains why, but I am too tired to take it in. We stagger home. There are a miling machine, all from fringe companies doing vampire shows at half-past-midnight

# Hans Memling's tortured souls take a trip

Susan Moore admires the Last Judgment in Bruges but feels it should have stayed in Gdansk

so-called Flemish Primitives. He tempered the angular, agonised style of his probable master Rogier van der Weyden with a softness and sweetness of expression learnt in his native Rhineland; his poetic dreaminess and tranquility of mood is arguably more appealing than Van Eyck's enamelhard perfection. Memling can be monumental but he is never

often perceived. The achieve-ment of the substantial exhibition in Bruges commemorating death in the city is to encourage us to adjust this conventional view. The process bec almost at once. It is hard to imagine anyone standing before his little-known and vast "Last Judgment" for the first time and not reeling.

The triptych's panels rise some 2.5m high. Underneath the figure of Christ seated on a brilliant rainbow and in the centre of an arc of human flesh, stands St Michael, resplendent in gleaming gold armour and peacock wings. He is weighing the souls of the graves all around him, indicating the damned with the point

ans Memling is To the left, guided by St Peter, the most access the righteous and redeemed calmly climb the crystal staircase to the Gothic gates of heaven, regaining their earthly identities en route. On the among them - are herded into the furnace of hell. In the foreground one doomed soul attempts to claw his way towards salvation but is stopped in his tracks and dragged back: there is no

> For this writhing mass of ter-rifled and tormented humanity, Memling obviously took great pains to depict the full gamut of man's possible reac-tion through gesture and facial ssion. Amid the sulphurous flames, men and women are railing, imploring, recoiling. Although we have no proof, it is tempting to assume that he, like Leonardo, spent time studying his own grimacing face in a mirror to understand the grotesque distortions of fear. Tempting, too, to believe that he made studies from life for the dramatically foreshortened and peculiarly posed figures in the fore-

Such painstaking attention to detail is characteristic of rainbow are accurately recorded, the gold of globe and breastplate reflect in miniature

the panorama opening before us, even detailing the barely visible Romanesque towers that loom behind the heavenly gate. Each petal and leaf, peacock feather and scattered

gemstone is precisely rendered. This massive altarpiece, arguably Memling's masterpiece, is the coup of the show. dowe Museum in Gdansk smacks of cultural opportunrecently been lent to the Stefan Lochner exhibition in Cologne; any more fortunate institution to have allowed such a large and vulnerable work of art to travel at all. Certainly no other Bruges. Even a glance at the central panel of the Triptych of Jan Crabbe" is a salutary reminder of how a panel paint-

How the painting came to Gdansk is a dramatic tale in itself. Commissioned by the Florentines Angelo di Jacopo Tani, manager of the Medici bank in Bruges, and his wife for the chapel they founded and dedicated to St Michael in his employer's church in Fieway south when its ship was intercepted by a Polish warship operating on behalf of the Hanseatic League. The League



A writhing mass of termented humanity; detail of the damned souls in Membry's "Leet Judgment"

soberly depicted on the triptych's closed doors were never to see their altarpiece again. Significantly, a number of Memling's most important patrons were Italian. The astonishing tour de force which represents all the scenes of Christ's Passion compressed into a single - and fairly small was, for instance, commissioned by Tani's successor Tommaso Portinari, Memling's

and South is fascinating. He in the Low Countries to paint allegories on themes of love Venice at the time. He also seems to be the first artist anywhere to have the highly artifiagainst a pure landscape backround - a device appreciated by his Italian patrons and found later in the portraits of

the Pistol's "New York",

The series of small, bustlength portraits here is one of the highlights of the show even if the inclusionist approach of curator Dirk De might have expected. Some were made as wings of lost devotional works, almost all are tightly framed. Memling's bands and shoulders brings to his images the concentration of

hall and iris is outlined, each hair and tuit of stubble individually delineated - these are matic. No gaze is focused. The sense of other-worldliness and generalisation is emphasised by the diffuse light and softfemale portrait, we feel she

Visitors to Bruges will always be rewarded by the masterpieces permanently on Those who come for the exhibition will discover a subtly dif-

The exhibition continues at Bruges until November 15. Dirk De Vos' new monograph, Hans Memling: The Complete Works, is published in English

very year somebody discovers a "lost" Raphael, or a previously unknown El goes gooey-eyed. Next month y's sells the pop world's equivalent, a recording of John Lennon fronting his first band, the Quarrymen, in a church hall on a wet night in

Liverpool in 1957. Sixteen-year-old Bob Molyneux, a recording fanatic, ble Lennon screeching out two songs, one of them the hit of the day, Lonnie Donnegan's Puttin' on the style". By chance he never got round to taping over the event, and as Lennon, as a Beatle, quickly realised he had a potential gem and stored the recording make him up to £150,000 richer on September 15.

Pop memorabilia, for long a disparaged sector of the auction market, is coming of age. The first sale was held by theby's in 1981 and raised \$50,000. Next month's auction should comfortably top £1m. Prices have hiccuped on occasion, especially when the Japanese temporarily abandoned the market, but in the main slons which have hit more outwardly respectable sectors. sic cars. In a generation's time the auction houses will still be selling the history of pop music, almost certainly for prices that today would look

extravagant. It could be regarded as very the new rich, the successful entrepreneurs in their 30s and 40s, are so culturally deprived that they would rather spend their superfluous wealth on the paraphernalia of their youth rather than on the intellectual challenge of becoming connoisseurs of paintings or

offered Mozart's

great if incom-

plete Mass K.427

Beethoven's Fifth

Symphony, both in C minor -

which enhanced the contrasts

between them. But what lent

the concert a quite particular interest, obviously (for it was

sold out), was the performers:

John Eliot Gardiner, his period

Orchestre Révolutionnaire et

Romantique" and his Monte-

verdi Choir, not to mention the

distinguished soloists for the

Period-instrument playing is

hugely, unrecognisably better

than it was even ten years ago.

let alone 20 or 20. Allowances

no longer have to be made. The

Saleroom/Antony Thorncroft

# Pop memorabilia comes of age

the items appearing for sale at Bonhams next Thursday and at Christie's on September 8, as well as at Sotheby's. But pop music is certainly

the great cultural, and social.

omenon of the second hal of the 20th century and mementos of icons, be they saints or military commandlected. Like pop itself there is also a commercial element behind much of the buying. Restaurants, especially the various Hard Rock Cafés, often walk away with a quarter of the sales for use in decorating their outlets. Rock museum are also keen buyers. And the bidders for the Quarrymen tape will surely seek the agreement of the original sone writers to exploit the recording commercially. Lennon could sing again from the

The Beatles, naturally, dominate the auctions. The Japa-nese buy nothing but Beatles. Most of the buyers at the sales The attraction of pop memora-bilia is that it reaches down to street level. There must be women with a signed photoexample might sell for up to £600. And there will be even more thousands with forged Beatles signatures - their Fan Club often did the job for the

discs, guitars, and costumes as

auction houses spend hours trying to authenticate material and around half the items offered for sale are declined because of doubts about their

Apart from the Quarrymen tape the Sotheby's auction has a wide spread of the most desirable pop memorabilia.

There are curious discrepancies between a star's reputation in the real world and in the saleroom

making it the best sale for years. Among the most desirable objects of the sector are autograph original lyrics of Beatles songs. Sotheby's made £45,800 from "I am the walrus" last year: it hopes for £30,000 from "You've got to bide your love away" next month. Some of the most celebrated lyrics have yet to surface ("Yesterday", for examthey remain the sought after "sleepers" of the pop world. Along with lyrics well used instruments also arouse great interest. Last year a Jimi Heudrix Fender guitar went for £198,000, to the Jimi Hendrix

Period-instruments

porcelain. There is very little well as signatures - are a real guitars (estimated up to new force in this market is offering the finest Hendrix archive ever to surface, with a "Gibson Flying V" guitar (modestly estimated at up to 925,000) as well as some really glamorous clothes, redolent with 1960s chic. Hendrix is keenly collected.

An early death helped, con-tracting his career into less than four years, thus ensuring that his paraphernalia is as rare as it is exotic. There are curious discrepancies between a pop star's reputation in the real world and in the saleroom. The Rolling Stones have never punched their commer-cial weight at the rostrum (a good signed Stone's autographed photograph might make £300), perhaps because ex-Stone Bill Wyman is known to have accumulated an unmatchable archive of the band. Bob Dylan, too, one of the undoubted glants of the genre, arouses little excitement, although Sotheby's hopes for £6,000 for one of his early harmonicas. (There must be hundreds out there somewhere, but authenticating that Dylan actually blew them can be tricky).

In contrast Freddie Mercury (dead), Marc Bolan (dead) and the Sex Pistols (a quarter dead) are auction room favourites. A Mercury postcard ("My dearest cherry trifle") commands a £600 top esti Bolan bolero jacket £2,500;

around the same sum.
Of course the most famous dead rocker is Elvis. One of the many Elvis museums in the US recently sold off its stock at the Los Angeles sale-room of Butterfield & Butter-field and ended up \$3.35m stage suit racing beyond its \$30,000 estimate to \$101,500. While London is the heart of the international market in material sells best in the US. After all he managed to avoid the UK in his lifetime, too.

As pop music loses its creative spark it is in danger of becoming a museum culture. This would be bad news for recycling ever more autique material. Fortunately a few contemporary artists catch the collectors' imagination. Michnel Jackson seems to have recovered his appeal after a bad spell last year; Prince is collected; and, of course, Madonna. Yet another of the Gaultier designed basques she wore in her Blonde Ambition tour comes up at Sotheby's commanding a £12,000 esti-

Over time pop memorabilia. could well merge into the gen-eral entertainment auctions, devoted mainly to Hollywood. Christie's South Kensington is putting a Barbra Streisand anction (with up to £4,000 expected for a costume from

The main experiment at Christie's is the inclusion of the first significant collection devoted to a jazz giant, Charlie Parker. It belongs to his last partner, Mrs Chan Parker, and includes music manuscripts, awards and letters. It should bring in more than £100,000. If could come into their own commercially in the auction

reached explosion-point just before the end. We hear the Fifth rather a lot, but it is rare to hear it brought off so

The Mozart must have been easier. In fact it was often idyllically beautiful. Gardiner is sometimes accused of a certain coldness, or at least coolness, in tender music; but with sopranos like Sylvia McNair and Anna Sophie von Otter the one bright and limpid, the other darker, even slightly lan-

The "Christe Eleison" and especially lovely passages in a continuously lovely reading of

in smaller roles the tenor Christoph Pregardien made his mark in the trio, and Alastair Miles provided a staunch bass: the Monteverdi Choir sang warmly and elegantly. One

# High-spirited Rossini at the Pesaro festival

represents no more than a

birthplace of Gioachino stantial benefactions, though he never returned to live there. There is a Fondazione Rossini or musicological studies, and for many summers now a Rossini Opera Festival (sponsored this year by Scavolini) which ings in Rossini research.

The first of the Rossini operas in the current festival as L'Italiana in Algeri - "The Italian Girl in Algiers" – in a larky production by Darlo Fo, the theatrical master-of-all-

The first edition of the score called for several comic dancers and acrobats besides the singing principals; Fo supplied a whole troupe of them, enthusiastically playing exotic ani-mals, the Bey's slaves and eunuchs, and many fanciful supernumeraries. They sported in the shifting waves of a canvas sea with porpoises, flying fish and drowning sailors; during the longer arias, they mimed comments and distrac

There was a wealth of comic ideas in the costumes and the ever-shifting sets, too, and a lot of cheerful grossness. As usual Fo wanted to find a humans message in the show as well, and decided that its heroes the Bey's Italian captive Lindoro and his newly shipwrecked compatriot Isabella represented modern, enlightened Man and Woman against unregenerate machismo. (The plot is too elaborate to recount but imagine Mozart's Seraglia with an extra twist or three.) The actual cast lived up to that with variable succes

Isabella was the American Jennifer Larmore, currently the queen of Handelian sopranos. The fluidity and dark richness of the voice are remarkable, and her confidence boundless; there was no arguing with it. Almost as striking, though less favoured by her part as the Bey's unhappy last year's Cardiff "Singer of the World".

guid - there was no risk of In secondary roles Ilde-

GREEN ROOM at the Cafe Royal, London's Premier Cabaret Club Perfectly captures the remance & intima [Cabast! - Yeary Grow (Duly Expens) HMMY WEBB

16 August until 3 September singer/songieriter of many itseless classics, including MecArthur Pack, 'By the time I get to Hoorin', 'Du p & seasy Tuesday - Satharday Jun Dinner, 9.15pm Cabacet Dissuer & Cabacet 955, Cabacet only £20, Pully Air Conditioned. Reservations: 071 437 9090

Italy, Pesaro sits on the sea just south of Rimini. It was the woung Russian Svetlana Sidorova shone, and Bruno Pratico invested bumbling old "Uncle"

The leading men were less happy. Donato Di Stefano's Bey Mustafa, because he was unwell the night I heard him and thus unable to provide full vocal weight for this overweening monster: Markus Schäfer's personable Lindoro (a late substitute), because his tenor was quite unready for the music. Truth to tell, he did some stylish things in quick music - but at the extreme heights of his first Cavatina the voice became a banshee screech. The Pesaro audience decided at

once that it hated him, and

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The Official London Theatre Guide

David Robertson (of the rova shone, and Bruno Pratico invested bumbling old "Uncle" fared no better with them, though the orchestra of Bolosounded well enough under him. Perhaps the audience resented his gentle protests on behalf of the unlucky Schäfer; but perhaps also they thought, as I did, that so much imperfect ensemble between

orchestra and singers was unacceptable at a fourth per-Yet even the ruckus was good-humoured; Fo's highspirited production made it hard for anybody to feel

David Murray

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The Theatre List

A new publication for theatregoers

The Society of Landon Throne now produces a latest news on current and forthcoming Teber Habenda Prior Literature 19 18 (1971) 1985 (1971



# play at the Proms ORR, only four years old now, instruments: in that vast and many details were freshly

has been delivering memorable space, would they sound tame performances already for Garand frail? I confess that I listened at

This is not a day-to-day orchestra; its concerts are special events, scrupulously prepared and repeated in various capitals. Beethoven's Fifth in the Albert Hall must nevertheless be a severe challenge for

home to Radio 3, expecting to hear more of them that way. Judging by the satisfied roar of

was an unnecessary precaution. Anything the orchestra lacked in sheer weight (not much: their numbers were relatively soft-toned increased for the occasion) was fully compensated by swift, clean lines and confident pur-

> Gardiner has been picking over a new edition carefully,

Chess No 1035: 1 c2+ Kxc2 2 d3+ Kxd3 3 e4+ Kxe4 4 g5 Kf5 5 b1B+ Kxf8 6 Bh7 Kf7 mate.

lit up - sometimes just by the period timbres. The modern piccolo in the Finale, for example, usually sounds like a steam-whistle; here, it was woody and gurgly, less shrill but more telling. We expected Gardiner to give

full value to Beethoven's "con brio" for the first movement. and he did. Quick and urgent, but crackling with controlled energy; still more for the "con moto" Andante, which lost nothing of its gravity to the conductor's unhesitating tempo. The different instrumental choirs were pungently contrasted, excellently balanced. The Finale was not an excited race, but a steady build-up of exuberance that

the "Et incarnatus" (at least one of them intended for Mozart's wife Constanze) were

the score. should have been there.

David Murray

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# TELEVISION

### BBC1

7.25 Nows. 7.30 Felix the Cat. 7.45 Joe 90. 8.10 The Adventures of Sloppy. 8.35 SWAT Kets.

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9.00 Grandstand. Introduced by Steve Grandstand. Introduced by Steve Rider. 8.00 Swimming: Common-wealth Games. Highlights of the first finals from Victoria. 10.52 Weather. 10.55 Cricket: Third Test. England v South Africa. Coverage of the third day's play. 1.00 Naws, 1.05 Football Focus, With Bob Wilson, 1.40 Cricket, 3.40 Cyoling: World Track Championships from Sicily, 3.50 Football, 4.00 Cricket, 4.40 Final Score, Times res Score. Times may vary. Cricket co-erage continues on BBC2. 5.15 News and Weather.

5.25 Regional News and Sport. 5.30 A Word in Your Ear. Lynsey De Paul and Nick Owen take on Philippa Kennedy and Bob Holness the verbal communication game.

6.00 The Piintstones. 6.25 Pets Win Prizes. Shire horses, cockroaches and dogs compete in the wacky game show. With Terry Nutrine. Last in series. 7.05 Film: The Spacement and King Arthur. An astronaut accidentally lands in Camelot, and helps its leg-

Sir Mondred, Disney adventure, sta-ring Dennis Dugan (1979). 8.38 News and Sport; Weather. 8.55 One Foot in the Grave. Margaret is left to Victor's tender mercies when she is confined to bed after collaps-

endary ruler overcome the scheming

P.23 Police Rescue. Mickey fells for Tri-cla after a dramatic rescue, and Georgia faces a difficult decision about her future with the aquad. Final episode of the Australian drama, starring Gary Sweet and

Sonia Todd. 10.15 Match of the Day, Desmond Lynam introduces highlights from two of this afternoon's Premierablp matches on the opening day of the season, and looks back over 30

years of the programme's history. 11.25 Cricket: Third Test. England v South Africa. Richie Benaud introduces third-day highlights. 11.55 Commonwealth Games Grandstand. Sue Barker introduces

BBC1

7.30 Dilly the Dinosaur. 7.35 King Greeningers. 7.40 Playdays. 8.00 Telling Tales. 8.15 Bresidest with Frost. 9.15 Summer Sunday. 10:00 Common-wealth Carnes Grandstend.

South Africa. Early coverage of the fourth day's play from The Oval.

10.65 Cricket: Third Test. England v

12.55 Weather for the Week Ahead;

1.00 Harry and the Handersons.

2.50 Film: The Adventures of Robin

Hood. The forest outlaw and his

John. Swashbuckting adventure.

starring Errol Flynn (1938).

4.30 Tom and Jerry. 4.40 Junior Masterchet. Three young

contestants from Scotland compets.
Presented by Loyd Grosemen.

5.10 Lifeline. Sir Harry Secombe appeals on behalf of the British Diebetic

5.20 The Great Antiques Hunt. Amateur

6.05 News. 6.25 Summer Praise. David Matthew and

7.30 2point4 Children. 8.00 The Tales of Para Handy. Para

ing Museum.

8.50 News and Weather.

Brighton. 7.00 Small Talk.

10.05 Mastermind

2.00 Weather

enthusiasts are assigned a variety of tasks designed to test their know-ledge of antiques, Including stacking shelves in Gloucestershire's Packag-

Jumple Fashola meet members of Britain's largest black Pentecostal Church at their annual convention in

promises to help reform a small island's resident drunk, and finds he

has a secret admirer. Gregor Figher

Rufus, who are powerless to stop

Advisory Centre, founded 30 years

ago to give unmarried women con-traceptive advice.

duces highlights of the day's play.

tition reaches its climax

9.05 A Fatal Inversion. Final part. The investigation closes in on Adam and

10.40 Everymen. The work of the Brook

11.20 Cricket: Third Test. England v South Africa. Richie Benaud intro-

11.50 Commonwealth Games Grandstand. More the action from Victoria, where the backminton team

merry men fight to protect King Richard's throne from the evil Prince

coverage of the swimming and div-ing from Victoria, plus news of med-al-winning performences in gymnestics, shooting and wreen. Subsequent programmes may run es, shooting and wrestling

2.00 Weather. 2.05 Close.

12.30 CountryFile.

### SATURDAY

LWT

6.00 Open University. 12.15 pm Tom and Jeny

12.30 Film: Shall We Dance. Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers star in this musical comedy about a peir of dancers pretending to be married. Featuring songs including Lat's Call the Whole Thing Off (1937). 2.15 Ways of Seeing. Art critic John Berger examines links between adverger examines links between adver-tising techniques and the tradition of oil painting, and analyses fundamen-tal differences between the two

media. Last in series. 2.45 Daffy Duck Double Bill. 2.00 Firm: The Mission Pound Note. Cornedy. Mark Twain story starring Gregory Peck, about a man who experiences severe financial difficul-ties when he is given a fortune in a single bank note he cannot cash (1954).

BBC2

4.25 Tom and Jerry Double Bill. 4.40 Cricket: Third Test. England v South Africa. Coverage through to the close of play from The Oval.

6.30 Open University Showcase: Clini-cal Trials. The history and develop ment of drug testing methods. Last

7.00 News and Scort: Weather. 7.15 TV Troubles: Death on the Rock.
Thames Television's controversis!
Investigation into the 1988 killing of
three unamed IRA members by the
SAS in Gibraiter, which led to bitter
dispute between the government
and hypothesister by existing whether and broadcasters by asking whether

British forces were operating a shoot-to-kill policy at the time. 8.05 Peter Grimes. British tenor Philip Langridge takes the leading role in Benjamin Britten's classic opera tall-ing the story of a fishermen perse-

cuted by an unforgiving community. Directed by Tim Albery. 10.30 Screen Two: Aimee. Guy Hibbert's award-winning drams about a suc-cessful rock promoter who kills his elderly mother, and afterwards

refuses to co-operate with a solicitor attempting to get him off a murder 12.10 Film: Butley. Alan Bates recreate his West End role as a university lecturer consumed by personal problems in Harold Pinter's version

BBC2

6.15 Open University. 9.10 Parallel 9. 11.05 Dynemita. 11.20 Bay City. 11.46 Grange Hill. 12.15 pm The O Zone.

12.30 Sunday Grandstand, Introduced by

Stave Rider, 12.35 Cricket: Third Test. England v South Africa from The Oval. 1.00 Speedway: The World Individual Final from Vojens, Denmark. 1.40 Cricket. 3.40 Motor

ort: Round 15 of the British Tou

ing Car Championship. 4.00 Cricket. 6.00 Commonwealth Games: Swim-

ming and diving highlights. Times may vary. Subsequent programmes

**6.30** Student Choice 94. Paul Ross presents a step-by-step guide for A-level students seeking a place at univer-

7.20 The Score. The secrets of legendary Stractivarius violins, a report on

8.00 Commonwealth Gemes Grand

8.30 Written in Blood: The Persmill-

music composed for cartoons, and a review of Nigal Osborne's new

stand. Sue Barker Introduces further coverage as England's Sarah Hard-

castle begins her challenge in the heats of the women's 400m free-

taries. Award-winning journalist Peter Taylor presents a personal account of the Troubles in Northern

ireland, focusing on the growth of the IRA, UDA and UVF over the past

20 years. In addition to assessing the chances of peace in the Province following the Downing Street Dectaration, he again tails to people Interviewed previously, including gunnen from both sides of the sectar-

an divide, and traces the fate of

visits to the country.

10.25 Plim: Excalibur, John Booman's

12.45 Pilm: Nothing Lasts Forever. Surreal comedy set in the future fol-lowing the exploits of an aspiring New York underground artist. Star-ring Zach Gelligan and Lauren Tom [1984].

10.20 Moviedrome.

children encountered during his first

version of the King Arthur legend, starring Nigel Tenry as the B-fated king of the Britons. With Helen Mir-ren and Nicholas Clay (1981).

may run late.

of Simon Gray's stage comedy 2.20 Close.

### CHANNEL4

6.00 GMTV. 9.25 Girms 5. 11.30 The ITV Chart Show, 12.30 pm Starting from Screech.

1.00 ITN News; Weather. 1.05 London Today, Weather.

1.10 International Athletics. Best of the action from the Ivo Van Damme Memorial meeting in Brussels, intro-duced by Jim Rosenthal.

2.00 Movies, Games and Videos. Reviews of new movie The Mask, starring Jim Carrey as a men who suddenly gains super powers. 2.30 WCW Worldwide Wrestling.

3.20 Film: Fun and Fency Free. Disney mixture of animation and live action including a version of Jack and the Beanstalk starting Mickey Mouse. With Edgar Bergen (1947). 4.40 ITN News and Results; Weather.

5.00 London Today and Sport; 5.15 Time Trax. A 22nd century fugitive goes on a killing spree, then frames future cop Darlen Lambert for his orimes. Dele Midtiff and Lewis Fitz-Gerald star.

6.05 Scavengers. Futuristic adventure game, with John Lesse guiding four members of the public through the

members of the public through men-tal and physical tasts. 7.05 Celebrity Squarea, Contestants compete for cash and cars, helped by celebrities including Bob Mile, Keith Chegwin and Malandra Bur-

7.35 Film: Columbo: Murder of a Rock Star. A criminal defence lawyer devises a seamingly foolproof schame to kill his giriffend – but

reckons without the investigative tal-ents of Columbo. With Peter Falk, 9.15 ITN News; Weather.

9.25 London Weather. 5.30 Film: Punchtine. Poignant drama, with Tom Hanks and Sally Field as a medical student and housewife determined to become stand-up comics. With John Goodman (1988).

11.45 Film: The New Conturion. Rookle cops are shown the ropes by an ageing patrolman on the violent streets of the city. Crime drame, starring George C. Scott and Stacy Keech (1972); ITN News Headlines

1.40 Tour of Duty.

2.35 Get Stuffed: ITN News Headlin 2.40 The Big E.

SUNDAY

9.00 GMTV. 9.25 The Littlest Hobo. 10.15 Link. 10.30 Sunday. 11.00 Morning Worship. 12.00 Sunday. 12.30 pm Ar Invitation to Remember, 12.55 London Today, Weather.

2.00 Film: Hot Shot. Powerful drams about the friendship and respect between a hot-headed young soccer star and a legendery footbeller. Jim Youngs and Pele star (TVM 1985).

4.00 City Sefari. An exploration of how

5.30 The London Programme. New methods implemented at Peckham Police Station to help reduce crime

6.30 Dr Quinn: Medicine Woman. Mike

(Jane Seymour) searches for evi-dence to help clear Loren's sie-ter-in-law, who admits murdering

her abusive husband but claim acted in salf-defence.

8.00 Wycliffe. A body is found spread-eagled below the crucifix in a village church, giving rise to fears that a satanic cult may be at work – but Wycliffe has other ideas. Jack Shep-herd stars as the Comish policeman.

9.00 Red Fox. A British businessman is

1.10 Get Stuffed; ITN News Headlines.

1.45 Cue the Massic.; ITN News Head-

2.45 Film: One Terrific Guy, Drama, starring Mariette Hartley (TVM 1986).

RADIO

10.55 ITN News; Weather.

11,10 Children of Woodstock.

12.10 Sail the World Special.

12.40 The Restaurant Show.

1.15 Married - With Children.

4,30 Music from the Circus.

5.00 Off Best.

11.05 London Westher.

idenapped in Paris by an organism tion demanding the release of a

convicted terrories. Thriller, starring

to clean-up the cities.

6.00 London Tonight; Weather.

LWT

3.35 New Music. 4.35 BPM.

1.00 ITN News; Weather.

1.10 100 Women.

3.50 Cartoon Time.

4.30 Autumn Preview.

4.35 Murder, She Wrote.

6.20 ITN News; Weather.

7,30 Watching.

# ITY RECEIONS AS LOWDON EXCEPT AT THE POLLOWING TRACES. ANGLIA: 12.30 Movies, Games and Videos, 1.05 Anglis News, 2.00 Nigel Mansell's indyCar '94, 2.30 Sturis Unfinited, (TVM 1980) 3.45 Knight Ricker, 5.00 Anglis News and Sport 9.25 Anglis Weather, 11.45 Children of Woodstock.

5.00 4-Tel on View. 8.25 Early Morning. 10.00 Trans World Sport. 11.00 Gaelic Garnes, 12.00 The Big 8. 12.30 pm Much Urdur. Gabriel's Wings.(En-

1.10 Filer: Mister 880. An elderly man runs rings round the American secret service with his counterfeiting operation. Comedy, starring Edmund enn and Burt Lancaster (1950).

2.50 Racing from Sandown Park, Covreacing from Sandown Park, Cov-erage of the 3.10 Copacabana Stakes, 3.40 Sunley Founciation Stakes (H'cap), 4.15 Wilkams Hill Stakes (H'cap), and the 4.45 Crazy For You Stakes (H'cap).

6.05 Brookside.; Nows Summery.

6.30 Opening Shot. Profile of 12-year-old New Jersey jazz prodigy Sergio Salvatore, as he prepares for the release of his second album and a debut performance at Carnegie Hall. Opening Shot reveals how Sergio's fascination with computers allows him to construct complex arrange-ments and backing tracks,

7.00 The People's Parliament, Lesley The People's Parliament, Lessey Riddoch chairs a debate on the government's drug strategy tollowing a recent warning from the Association of Chief Police Officers that the war policy and the people of the Police against narcotics has been lost, is control of supply through decriminal-isation the only realistic option?

8.00 Film: Sahara. An American sergeant becomes isolated in his tank during the retreat from El Alamein and pro-

ceeds to harass the pursuing Nazis. Second world war drama, with Hum-phrey Bogart (1943). 9.55 Blue Heaven. Frank falls for a beau-tiful TV researcher who seems keen to feature Blue Heaven in a video –

but is she on the level? 10.20 Film: Sunday's Children, Ingma Partic sunday's Charren, Ingriar Bergman's autobiographical account of the complex relationship between a youngster and his clergyman father. Henriik Linnros and Thommy

Bergren star (1992).

12.35 Late Licence. 12.40 Herman's Head.

1.15 Just for Laughs.

2.45 Beavis and Butt-Head

4.00 Closs.

CHANNEL4

12.40 Film: Gentlemen Jkn. Sporting

biopic following the rise to fame of 19th century boxer James J. Cor-bett. Errol Flynn stars (1942). 2.35 After Arthur Mineky Died. Film

his health. 2.55 God on the Box. Officeat history of

religious broadcasting in Britain, from 1955 to the present day.

3.55 J'Accuse: Agatha Christie. Author Michael Diboin reassesses the leg-

endary crime writer's str

4.25 News Suramary.
4.30 Film: The Private Lives of Elizabeth and Essex. Historical epic

Flynn) (1939).
6.30 The Cosby Show.
7.00 Heart of a Normad. David Attenborough profiles 84-year-old explorer Wilfred Thesiger, who left Western civilisation and ventured

alone into countries previously

unchartered by Europeans. Illus-trated by Thesiger's photographs, the programme examines his child-hood in Addis Ababa, education in

England, wartime exploits with the SAS behind German lines and trav-

couples who have abandoned life in

Britain in favour of the sunnier climes of the Costa Del Sol. The first

programme follows pub owners
Mike and Betti Thompson, who left
their Southerd home eight years
ago to set up business in the popular Spanish resort of Benalmadene.
They discuss how their dreams of

fun in the sun were shattered by the

group of inexperienced youngsters with him on a cattle drive (1972).

run in the sun were shattered by the reality of 16-hour days spent producing hundreds of servings of rosst beef in 38°C temperatures.

9.00 First The Comboys. Ageing rancher John Wayne is forced to take a

11.25 Intimate Stranger. Alen Berliner's account of the life of his maternal grandfather, Joseph Cassuto, a Palestinian Jew with a profound love of

essment Jew with a profound love of Japanese culture.

12.25 Fibre Deric Byes. Marcallo Mastrolanni stars as an ageing playboy who recounts his life story to a fellow guest on a cruise (1987).(English subtitles).

2.35 Close.

els with the Bedouins of north Africa. 8.00 Coast of Dreams. Two-part view of

charting the tragic love affair between Queen Elizabeth (Bette Davis) and the Earl of Essex (Errol

short about a man's obsession with

# 90000. 12.30 Movies, German and Videos. 1.05 Calendar News. 2.00 Heldinger's Law. (TVM 1980) 3.45 (Night Rider. 5.00 Calendar News. 11.45 The Calif-cents Kid. (TVM 1974)

# REGIONS

6.10 Early Morning, 8.45 The Odyssey, 10.15 Saved by the Bell. 10.45 Rewhide, 11.45 Little House on the Prairie. ANGLIA: ARRELIA: 8.25 Rock 'n' Roll Moru, 12.30 Countrywide, 12.35 Anglia News, 2.00 Cartoon Time, 2.15 Father Dow-żny investigates, 3.15 Mr Hobbs Talese a Vacation, (1982) 5.30 Holdroom, 8.00 Anglia News on Sunday 11.05 Anglia Weather, 11.10 Street Legal,

ITY REGIONS AS LONDON EXCEPT AT THE

Portion of the County of the C

Father Dowling Investigates, 6.16 Central Naws

Partier Dowing Investigates, 6.16 Certain News GRAMPHAN: 9.25 Rock 'n' Rolf Morr. 11.00 Desnameld Gairde-ches, 11.46 Elson, 12.30 Gardener's Diary, 12.85 Gramplan Headines, 2.00 Challenge of the Seas, 2.30 Highway to Heaven, 3.30 Movies, Games and Videos, 4.00 Bowling: The Scottish Mestern, 5.00 Scotsport, 6.15 Gramplan Headines 11.05 Gramp-len Weether, 11.10 Prisoner; Cell Block H. GRANADOA:

OMANADA: 8.50 Zorro. 12.25 Bowling: The Bass Mesters. 12.55 Granada News 2.00 Bowling: The Bass Mes-ters. 3.30 Raise the Titanic! (1980) 5.30 Bowling: The Bass Masters. 6.15 Granada News 6.30 Coro-nation Street. 11.10 Prisoner: Cell Block H.

nation Street. 11.10 Prisoner: Cell Block H.

NTV:
9.25 Sundey Drive. 12.25 The Listient Hobo. 12.85
HTV News. 2.00 Limited Scillon. 2.90 The West
Match. 3.00 The Undefeated. (1989) 5.15 Country
Witich. 3.45 Great Westernera. 6.15 HTV News.
11.05 HTV Westher. 11.10 Prisoner: Cell Block H.

HTV Washer as HTV excepts:
12.25 Primetime. 2.00 The Lest Train Round Weles.
2.30 On the Road with Elmor. 5.15 Out of School.
3.45 Ready Morey.

NERREDAME:
9.25 Primetime. 2.00 The Lest Train Round Weles.
2.30 On the Road with Elmor. 5.15 Out of School.
3.45 Ready Morey.

NERREDAME:
9.25 Taggle Rook. 9.50 James Bond Jrx. 12.30

COPS. 12.50 Medition News. 2.00 The Mountain
Blice Show. 2.30 The Merician News.
9.25 Fraggle Rook. 9.50 James Bond Jrx. 12.30

COPS. 12.50 Medition News. 2.00 The Mountain
Blice Show. 2.30 The Merician News.
9.25 Fraggle Rook. 9.50 James Bond Jrx. 12.30

COPS. 12.50 Medition News.
9.20 The Mountain
Robert Robe

11.05 Local W

VORSCENUSE: 9.25 The New Advertures of Black Beauty, 9.50 25rro, 12.25 Nowrang, 12.20 Calendar News, 2.00 Highway to Heavan, 3.00 Jesee, (TVM 1985) 4.50 Sponsor, Sallor, Beggamen, Chest, 5.50 Calendar 6.15 The Work Ahead, 11.05 Local Weather.

### CHESS

William Watson (9/11) and James Howell (814) were the Bas. 22 Rf2 Qd6 23 f5 Bd3 24 players in form in last week's f6+ Kh7 25 Qe3 Bo4 26 Rd2 Qc5 British Championship at Nor- 27 Qxc5 bxc5 28 Rd7+ Kg8 29 wich. They were a point or Re7 Nd8 30 Rxa7! Rb8 If Rxa7 more clear of their rivals, and 31 e7 queens. 31 e7 Ne6 32 would have stretched the e8Q+ Resigns. If Rxe8 33 f7+ absent grandmasters from the

REGIONS

BORDER: 12.30 Moves, Games and Videos. 1.05 Bordo

12:30 Metwes, camera and Viceos, 1,00 Sprouge Nows, 1,10 Bourling; The Basis Mesters, 1,40 Nigel Mansel's IndyCar '94, 2,10 International Athletics, 3,00 Sowing; The Basis Masters, 5,00 Border News and Westfrer 5,10 Border Sports Results, 11,45 Children of Woodstarck.

CENTRAL: 12.30 America's Top 10. 1.05 Central News 2.30 Knight Rider, 3.20 WCW Worldwide Wresting, 3.50 The Fall Guy, 5.00 Central News 5.05 The Central Match - Goalst Edna, 8.25 Local Westher, 11.45 Bruce and Bob Est America.

Bruce and Bob Est America.

GRANFIAM:

12.90 Charme-Ce. 1.05 Gramplen Headfines 1.10
Telefics. 1.40 The Utdest Hobo. 2.10 international
America. 3.00 Zorno. 3.25 Mgel Marreel\*s IndyCar
'94. 3.55 Superstars of Wrestling. 5.00 Gramplen
Headfines 5.05 Gramplan News Review. 9.25
Grampan Weather. 11.45 Children of Woodstock.

GRANADA:
12.50 Movies, Games and Videos. 1.05 Granada
News 1.10 Bowling: The Bress Masters. 1.40 Nigel
Mansel's IndyCar '94. 2.10 International Athelics.
3.00 Bowling: The Stee Masters. 4.55 Granada
News 5.00 Cartoon Time. 11.45 Children of Woodstock.

18705.

HTV:

12.30 Movies, Games and Viceos. 1.05 HTV News.
2.00 Nigel Mansell's IndyCar '34. 2.30 Carry On Up
the Jungle. (1970) 4.10 The Mountain Bike Show.
5.00 HTV News and Sport 9.25 HTV Weather.
11.45 Children of Woodstock.

12:30 The Littlest Hobo. 1.05 Meridien News. 2.00 Sall Great Britain. 2:30 Nigel Manuell's indyCar '94. 3.00 Cartoon Time. 3:15 The Mursters Today, 3:45 MacGyver. 5:00 Meridien News. 11:45 Crime Story. SCOTTIBM:

SCOTTISM:

12.30 Extra Time. 1.85 Scotland Today. 1.10 Telefics. 1.40 Elleanan formitials (Tracsure Island, 2.10 International Athletics. 3.00 Old Yeller. (1957) 5.00 Scotland Today 8.10 Cartoon Time. 9.25 Scottlan Weather. 11.45 Local Hence.

TYNE TERM:
12.30 Movies, Germes and Victors. 1.05 Tyne Tees News. 2.00 Hellinger's Law. (TVM 1980) 3.45 Kright Rider. 6.00 Tyne Tees Saturday 11.45 The Catifornia Idd. (TVM 1974)

LESTER:

LEATURE
12.30 SUS. 1.05 UTV Live News 1.10 Securdary
Sport. 2.30 The Manaters Today, 3.00 Carbon
Time. 3.05 Knight Fider. 3.55 WCW Worklede
Wrestling. 5.00 UTV Live News 5.05 Saturday
Sport. 8.25 UTV Live News 11.45 Children of

WESTCOUNTRY:
12.50 Movice, Games and Videos. 1.05 Westcountry News. 2.00 Nigel Marsell's IndyCar '94, 3.00 The A-Term. 3.50 Beyuntch. 5.00 Westcountry News 9.25 Local Weether. 11.45 Children of Wood-tend.

CENTRAL

England team. The Sicilian Defence 1 et c5 was the most popular opening. Sicilianites often aimed for the counter-attack 2 NB Nc6 3 d4 cxd4 4 Nxd4 Nf6 5 Nc3 e5, while there was a fashion for 2 c3, the anti-Sicilian played by Adams and Judit Polgar. A few

preferred offbeat lines, and one player regularly started 1 a3. This fine attacking win was awarded a Raymond Mays best game prize (J Howell, White; C

Ward, Black; British championship 1994). 1 e4 c5 2 c3 Nf6 3 e5 Nd5 4 Nf3 e6 5 d4 cxd4 6 cxd4 d6 7 Bc4 Nc6 8 0-0 Be7 9 Qe2 0-0 10 Ne3 Nxc3 11 bxc3 dxe5 12 dxe5 Qc7 13 Qe4 b6 14 Bg5 Before launching his attack, White exchanges Black's best defender. Bxg5 15 Nxg5 g6 16

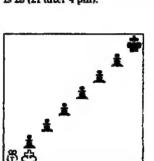
Rael h6? Bb7! is a solid defence. 17 Brest Black only reckoned on 17 Nxe6? fxe6 18 Qxg6+ Qg7 19 Bxe6+ Kh8 Kg7 If fxe6

(hxg5? 18 Qxg6+) 18 Nxe6 Bxe6 19 Qxg6+ Qg7 20 Qxe6+ White regains material with interest 18 Bxf7 Rxf7 19 Nxf7 Kxf7

20 e6+ Kg7 21 f4 Reinforce-

ments: 21 e7 Bf5 is less clear.

WIDS. ■ Lloyds Bank 1994, starting 1 pm today at the Cumberland Hotel, London W1, will be the UK's strongest ever open with Play continues daily until August 29: spectator admission is £3 (£1 after 4 pm).



Helpmate in six moves (by G.F. Steele, 1987). Black moves first. then both co-operate so that after six black and six white moves. White checkmates on his final move.

Solution Page XVIII Leonard Barden

# BRIDGE

Today's hand comes from the king lost to the ace. West world championship 30 years switched to a heart, East's ago:

♠ K 5 3 2 AQ10954 E ♣ Q 4 ♥ Q 10 8 6 4 **A** A J 7 ♥ J 9 5 3 + AJ 10 9 + J6 # K832

10986 AK7 West dealt with both sides vulnerable. After two passes, East opened a below-par one club, South over-called with one dia-

When East passed, South knew he must be weak and re-opened with one spade. North raised to three and South's four spades closed the auction.

mond and West bid one heart.

West led the club knave.

Winning with dummy's ace,

declarer led a diamond and his

knave lost to the ace and the spade eight ran to East's knave. The heart return was won by the king, dummy discarding a club, and the spade ten was covered by queen, king and ace. The heart return was ruffed, the club queen covered and ruffed in hand and the diamond queen cashed. South led another diamond, ruffed on the table and over-ruffed by East. Dummy was dead and declarer went three down. Had declarer discarded dum-

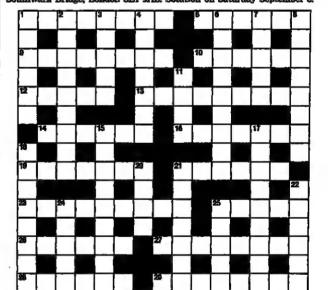
my's last diamond on his heart king and, after ruffing out the club king, ruffed a low diamond in dummy, he could have led club winners, discarding two losing diamonds, until East ruffed. Then, he could over-ruff with his last trump. Declarer was one of the best

players in the world but they

all make mistakes. There is hope for us mortals. E.P.C. Cotter

### CROSSWORD

No. 8,537 Set by DINMUTZ A prize of a classic Pelikan Souveran 800 fountain pen, inscribed with the winner's name for the first correct solution opened and five runner-up prizes of 535 Pelikan vouchers. Solutions by Wednesday August 31, marked Crossword 8,537 on the envelope, to the Financial Times, Number One Southwark Bridge, London SE1 9HL. Solution on Saturday September 3.



SUNDAY

### SATURDAY

2.10 Close.

enc RADIO 2 6.00 Sujeta Barot, 8.05 Brian Matthew, 10.00 Judi Spiers. 12.00 Heyes on Saturday, 1.30 12.00 reyes on Sauture. 12.00 The Golden Days of Radio. 3.05 Florrish Hilton. 4.00 Stan and Oille. 5.00 Nick Borrackough. 6.00 Jimmy Weeb. 7.00 100 Years of the Movies. 7.30 Stag Something Weets 7.00 Sing Something Simple: 8.30 Bobby Crush. 9.30 David Jacob. 10.00 The Arts Programme. 12.05 Ronnie Hitzen. 1.00 Charles Nove. 4.00

BBÇ RADIO 2 6.20 Open University: A Power 6.55 Weather. 7.00 Saturday Moming Concert. Jenequin, Vivalo Haydn, Brahms, Bach, Françaix, Chopin, Ravel. 9.00 Prom News. Jeramy J Beacle tooks ahead to the Prome.

12.00 Sount of the Age. 1.00 Into the Garden. 1.15 Mirello Freni. 4,15 Mozort Violin Sonetes. 5.00 Jezz Record Requests. With Geoffrey Smith, 5.45 Key Questions, From the York Festival. 6.30 Alfreda Hedgeon. Schubert.

7.30 BBC Proms 1994. Brahms.

9.35 Studio 3: Planomen. By Emily Woolf. Starring Dona Bryan.

10.20 Jezz at the 9ath Feather Control of the Plant Starring Donate of the Plant Starring

BEC RADIO 4 8.00 News. 6.10 The Farming Wack 6.50 Prayer for the Day. 7.00 Today. 9,00 News. 8,05 Sport on 4. 0.20 Sreakaway. 10.00 Loose Ends.

11.30 (FM) From Our Own 19 00 (FM) Inside Money. 12.25 (FM) News Cutz 1.10 (FM) Have YOUR SAY. A SO JENA Science Now. 5.00 Relative Values. 5.40 (FM) Six of Clubs. 6.00 News and Sport. 6.25 (FM) Struck Off and Die. 6.30 (PM) Ad Lib in Australia.

7.50 Saturday Night Thostor.

11,00 (LW) Test Match Special. 2.00 (FM) Phyto Approciated. 2.30 (FM) Phytouse: A Worst of Judeh, Drame, based in 1930s Dorset. 4,00 (FM) History on the Hoof.

Hangover Square. Adaptation of Patrick Hamilton's novel. 9.20 Music in Mind. 9.50 Ten to Ten. 10.00 News. 10.15 Looking Forward to the Past. The lighter side of history. 10.45 A Likely Story? 11.00 A Night at the Opera. 11.56 Making Love to Marityn. 12.00 News 12.33 Shipping Forecast. 12.43 (LW) As World Service.

12.45 (FM) Close.

BBC RADIO 5 LIVE 6.05 Dirty Tackle. 6.30 The Breeklant Programme. 9.05 Weekand with Karshaw and Whitsker. 11.06 Special Assign 11.35 The Ad Break. 12.00 Middley Edition. 12.18 Sportscall. 1.04 Sport on Five. 0.06 Ste-O-Str. 7.85 Seturday Edition. 9.35 Out This Week. 10.05 The Treatment. 11.00 Night Extra. 12.05 Alter House 2.00 Up All Night at the Commonwealth Games.

WORLD SERVICE BBC for Europe pan be received in western Europe on medium wave 648 kHZ Doop! 12.05 Shave Ma 3.00 Alax Lester.

6.00 Morganmagazin. 6.30 Europe Today. 7.00 News. 7.15 The World Today. 7.30 Merketan. 8.00 News. 8.15 Waveguide. 8.25 Book Choica. 8.30 Power and Disorder. 9.00 News. 9.09 Words of Feith. 9.15 A Joly Good Shom. 10.00 News. 9.09 Words of Feith. 9.15 A Joly Good Shom. 10.00 News. 9.09 Words of Feith. 9.15 Worldbrief. 10.30 Development 94. 10.45 Sports. 11.00 News. 12.20 New and Then. 11.15 Letter from America. 11.30 BBC English. 11.45 Mithagamagazin. 12.00 Newsdeek. 12.30 Meridian. 1.00 News. 12.30 Meridian. 1.00 News. 1.15 Multitrack Alternative. 1.45 Sports. 2.00 Newshour. 9.00 News. 9.00 Newshour. 9.00 News. 9.00 News. 9.10 News. 9.11 News. 9.10 News. 9.11 News. 9.10 News. 9.11 News

BBC RADIO 2 BBC RADIO 2

7.00 Don Maclean. 8.05 Bob Holness. 18.30 Hayes on Sunday. 12.00 June Whitfield. 2.00 Benny Green. 8.00 Mister Heart Throb: The Story of David Hughes. 4.00 Serenade in Street. 4.30 Sang Something Simple. 5.00 Charle Chester. 7.00 Richard Baker. 8.00 Alan Keith. 10.00 Boop-Boop-Boop-Boop 12.05 Save Madden.

DBC RADIO 3 6.30 Open University: issues in information Technology. 7.00 Secred and Profime. Leonin, Mozzet, Moeran, Strauss, Bach, Perodn. 9.00 Brian Key's Sunday Morning. 12.30 Full Score. 1.00 Munical Tales: The Magic 1.15 The Sunday Concert.

2.50 Endellion Quertet at Cambridge, Beethoven, Schoenberg, Schumann. 4.36 Venetian Vespera, Music by Monteverdi, Cavalli, Fontana and Uccellini. 6.05 Interpretations on Record. Recordings of Streetinsky's Symphony of Pasims. 7.05 Prom News, With Jeremy J. Beedle,

9.35 Sunday Play: The Hole in the Top of the World. By Pay Weldon. Walter Meditesu stars. 10.55 Choir Works, Verd's

**BBC RADIO 4** 6.00 News. 6.10 Prelude. 6.30 Morning Hea Broken. 7.00 None. 7.10 Sunday Papers 7.15 On Your Ferm, 7.40 Sunday. 8.50 The Week's Good Causa.

9.00 News 9.10 Sunday Papers. 9,15 Letter from America. 9.30 Morning Service. 10.00 The Archers. 11.00 (FM) Meckerne 11.00 (LW) Test Match Special. 11.45 (FM) Derek Cooper's Necessary Placeures. 12.15 (FM) in the Psychiatrist's Chair. 1.00 (FM) The World This

2.00 (FM) Gerdeners' Question Time. 2.30 (FM) Classic Serial: Jene Eyre. 3.30 (FM) Pick of the Week. 4.15 (FM) Winning Rights. 5.00 (FM) A Land Out of Time. 6.30 (FM) Poetry Please! 6.00 (FM) Str. O'Clock News. 6.15 (FM) Feedback, 6.30 Children's Rucko 4.

7.30 The Airport. 8.00 (FM) History on the Hoof. 8.00 (LW) Open University. 8.30 (FM) Reading Aloud. 9.00 (FM) The Netural History 10,00 News. 10,15 Hidden Volces. 10.46 No Triumph, No Tragedy.

11.15 Student Choice '94.

11.45 Seeds of Faith.

12.00 Nome. 12.30 Shipping Forecast. 12.43 (LW) As World Service. 12.43 (FM) Close. BBC RADIO 5 LIVE 8.05 Hot Pursuits. 6.90 The Bresidest Programme. 9.00 Alesteir Stewart's Sundity. 12.00 Midday Edition. 12.15 The Big Byte.
1.04 Sunday Sport.
7.00 News Extra.
7.35 Black to the Future. \$200 The Ultimate Preview

10.05 Special Assign 10.25 The Ad Break 11.05 Night Extra. 12.05 Night call. 2.00 Up AI Night at the WORLD SERVICE

BRC for Europe can be received in western Europe on medium wave 648 ld:2; (465m) at tissee times BST: 6.00 News and features in

in the second second of the second of the

German. 8.30 Composer of the Marin. 7.00 Navae. 7.15 Latter from America. 7.39 Jesz For The Asking. 8.00 News. 8.15 March of the Women. 8.30 From Our Own Correspondent. 8.30 Write On. 8.00 News. 8.00 Words of Faith. 8.15 The Greenfield Collection. 10.00 News and Businger Review. 10.15 Short Story: The Blossoming. 10.20 Folk Routes. 10.45 Sports. 11.00 News; Solemes in Action. 11.30 SBC English. 11.45 News and Press. Review in German. 12.00 News; Solemes in Action. 11.30 SBC English. 11.45 News and Press. Review in German. 12.00 News; Play of the Week: Against the Wind. 2.00 Newshour. 3.00 News; Through the Berkades. 3.30 Anything Goes. 4.00 News. 4.15 BBC English. 4.30 News and features in German. 8.00 News. 3.15 BBC English. 8.00 Samits of South Africa. 8.30 Review and Seatures in German. 8.00 Samits of South Africa. 8.30 Europe Today. 9.00 News, 9.00 News. 3.15 News and Business Review. 11.15 Short Story: The Biossonics. 11.45 Sports. 12.00 Newsdesk. 12.20 Through the Berikades. 1,00 News. 1.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 in Press of God. 2.00 News. 2.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 in Press of God. 2.00 News. 2.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 in Press of God. 2.00 News. 2.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 In Press of God. 2.00 News. 2.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 In Press of God. 2.00 News. 2.15 Mind Matters. 1.30 EBG English. 4.45 Englishers.

ACROSS

1 Can't dice, shaken, bring luck? (8)
5 Å ship's complement said to build up (6)
9 Charge nothing for a body of troops (8)
10 Clydeside Moll is comely (6)
12 Animate Aesop's second tale, perhaps (5)
13 Stool very rickety in Jamaica

DOWN

1 Bowman from near Cherbourg (6)
8 Bell-sounds emanate from this settlement on a river (9)
3 Slow bowler, the first Englishman to make world tour? (3)
4 How like Knobby, would you say, without delay? (7)
5 xay, without delay? (7)
6 ver 3 door... (5-1)

10 Ciydeside Moll is comely (6)
12 Animate Aesop's second tale, perhaps (5)
13 Stool very rickety in Jamaica Inn. for example (4-5)
14 Breaking the law, thus, with large and little woman say?
(6)
16 Serves stock material for gloves (7)
19 Painter, architect and rector?
(7)
21 Hair-oil from which heartless pro profited? (6)
23 Talks of lodgings (9)
25 Average time intended (5)
26 RAF, flying, in favour of having been knocked over (8)
28 Adventures of plane approaching St Tudwal's, initially (6)
29 Ordinary bar charge a quarter in this study? (8)

Solution 2 536

PECTIN POLATERS PECTIN POINTERS
LON WIN O
ERNEST PLANKTOM
ATTRSER N
SCREENED ATHENE
U APALE Y
RACE GREENED LAIR
ETAILV NT C
SPANNED LAIR
PDPGRDLONICH
PDPGRDS RESIDENT
RRACE GREENER
ETAILV N C
SPANNED LAIR
PDPGRDLONICH
TRAVESTY SHATCH
EIN TEEE

Solution 8,525

FORTRESS EDISON
LEE UT OTO
ILLUSORY EGGARS
METTLE FLAT
CONTEMPT VIEWER
HID TLEGAL
PERIPHERAL
A G T A T T T T S
DORCHESTER
V E I E R P F E
ABOORD VAGARIES
M S T Y N N T
COOLER CURATIVE
E T E R S E
DYEING SERIAPHIM
M. Windsor, Berks, Mrs. L. Arthor Solution 8.525

great staying-power (6)
24 Network upset over opening
of Emmerdale with such a
sad song (5)
25 Instant tea and coffee (5)

WINNERS 8,525: Mrs H. Scholfield, Windsor, Berks; Mrs L. Arthan, Malpas, Cheshire; Mrs J.J. McKay, London SE18; S. Moore, Harrogate, Yorks; Mrs S.J. Palmer, Holmes Chapel, Cheshire; R.E. Smith, Cold Ash, Berks.





week that the government's peculiar inability to reap political rewards from the economic good harvest was the result of not

saying sorry. Specifically, it had pretended that it was wholly responsible for the transformation in our fortunes which followed on its involuntary exit from the exchange rate mechanism.

The British people could see that this was, at best, bare-faced cheek. We resented the complete lack of contrition for the hundreds of thousands of jobs lost because of the previous policy.

Now, within days of advancing

this theory, the extraordinary power of a good old fashioned apology has been made manifest. Yesterday it was revealed that John

his anagrammatical

nom de phime has the smell of drink about

time, and there are still some

better known for thinking than for drinking. As the sober-suited direc-

tor of the Montpellier public library, Gilles Gudin de Vallerin, said: "The

word 'rabelaislan' just does not suit

The 500th anniversary of the birth

of the author of Gargantua and Pantagruel is being celebrated all over France - mischievously, because it is the second such cele-

bration in a decade. But French

wine growers, tourist officers, politi-

cians, visiting bibbers and buyers care little for the latest scholarly

consensus which says Rabelais was

born in 1484, not 1494. Their atti-

tude is, as Rabelais might have

said: "You open the books; we'll

The pilgrim's path to the real Doctor Rabelais is littered with bot-

tles. This pilgrim's journey was

launched during a convivial winter evening, from a stone farmhouse at

the top of a Yorkshire dale. Hang-

ing on the wall was an engraving of

an equivalent stone farmhouse, La

Devinière, ("the soothsayer") near

Chinon in Touraine, the reputed

La Devinière stands on the upper slope of a wide and open valley, overlooking fields of sunflowers and

melons. The farmhouse bedroom is

reached by an outside stair under

its own grey slate roof. In the cor-

ner is a four-poster bed, hung in jute and linen drugget. Around the

artists over the centuries of the five

books of Gargantua and Pantagruel

there is a plano score by Erik Satie

But the putative birthplace of

Rabelais is overwhelmed - undermined, one should say - by the

magnificent rustic cellars below the

house where wine presses and other

agricultural impedimenta have been

set out in honour of the secular

saint of the vine. On their way out

visitors are offered the chance to

A kilometre or so down the road

sits the abbey of Seuilly where

Rabelais and his brothers may have

been sent to school by their father,

a Chinon notary (or apothecary, or

inn-keeper). It is also the place

where, in the first book, Friar John

first appears defending the abbey

close against the forces of the King

of Lerné. The abbey is closed now,

and used as a conference centre.

But today someone had been busy:

in the garden behind lay an

immense quill pen, 17 metres long,

made of plywood, its white paint

drying in the sun. It was plainly the

plume of Gargantua.

As his birthplace shows, François

Rabelais was not a gentleman. But

he was certainly a scholar. Enrolled

as a monk into the Franciscan order

he transferred to the more benign, modern regime of the Benedictines

of Maillezais where he set himself

to learn Greek, then considered a

shocking, pagan language. In early middle age, after a tour

of the universities and a spell in

Paris learning to despise the medi-

eval orthodoxy of the Sorbonne, he threw off his monk's habit and

t was generally agreed that

"Smiler" May knew how to

manage Natives. Whenever

his boy got drunk, he gave

him a sound thrashing, behind the

kia, the servants' quarters at the

I used to like Smiler. He was as

cheerful as his nickname suggested.

and popular, judging by the turn

out for the sun-downers he hosted.

the round of drinks at the end of

It was at one such evening that I

changed my mind about him. As

dusk fell on Victory Street, Gwelo, a

small conservative town in the

heart of Southern Rhodesia, Smi-

ler's neighbours had gathered on

his stoep (verandah), drinks in

hand, while children roamed the

That evening, however, I lingered

in the half-shadows near the stoep, a

12-year-old eavesdropper on conver-

sations that turned to the trials and

tribulations of domestic servants.

All agreed on one thing: Smiler

knew how to handle his boy. I can-

surrounding gardens.

end of the garden.

buy a magnum of the local red. The

label says "Gargantua".

and an original Matisse sketch.

place of Rabelais' birth

open the bottles.

# The lost art of the grovel

Dominic Lawson was highly impressed by Timothy Clifford's abject apology

Paul Getty II, the British-resident American philanthropist had confirmed his offer to donate £1m towards the fund to keep Canova's Three Graces in Britain, rather than have it bought by the Getty museum, established by his late

Two days earlier it seemed that Getty might withdraw his offer, after Timothy Clifford, the director of the National Galleries of Scotland, claimed on television that his kind offer was in fact motivated by

a grudge against his father.
"I think Mr Getty never got on at all well with his father. That is the crucial point of it" said Clifford, with an astonishing mixture of pre-sumption, impertinence, and fool-

The Times then published a letter in which Getty was reported as say-ing: "The only way I can see to disprove the allegation is to withdraw my offer and do everything I can to see the Getty [museum] gets it. This I propose to do, unless you

have any suggestions."
Clifford had a suggestion alright.
He apologised. He apologised epically. He apologised in industrial quantities. He apologised to any newspaper which would listen. He apologised in television studios. from morning to night. As the

Daily Telegraph remarked, not since Priam abased himself before Achilles to secure the return of the body of his son Hector, has there

been an example of grovelling so profuse and spectacular." But the point was that Clifford, unlike the Conservative Party, has ended up with a smile on his face, (if it could be seen under such a large accumulation of egg). Getty, after such a gratifying barrage of apologies, relented. It looks as though Canova's Three Graces - or rather Canova's copy of his original, for that is what it is - will remain in Britain. And Clifford unlike Norman "je ne regret rien"

It may be objected that such apologies as Clifford's are not motivated by a sense of shame, but rather by a sense of self-preservation, or some other ulterior motive. But that would miss the point.

An old-fashioned apology is social in its context: it is a way of letting the wider society know that the normal bounds of behaviour have been broached and that the breach has been acknowledged. That is why one apologises after one has beiched in public.

Unfortunately the great rise in the number of lihel cases, and I

suspect in the prestige of libel law-yers - George Carman QC is the man for our times - shows how far the prompt apology has gone out of fashion. Newspapers, more than ever, shun the immediate retraction as an unendurable embarrass. ment, and instead are prepared to spend hundreds of thousands of pounds of their shareholders money in the hope that the plaintiff will run out of either patience or money, or both. And yet I have never come across a reader who thinks less of his newspaper for

publishing a speedy retraction. So while Timothy Clifford is currently the laughing stock of the art world, I have some hopes that his timely practice of the ancient and almost forgotten art of crawling will encourage those with real power of our affairs to rediscover the pragmatic merits of humility.

Dominic Lawson is editor of The

gantua. What was meant by the epi-sode in which the ladies of Grand-gousier's court squabble over the baby's enormous, inquisitive mem-ber? It was, she suggested. Irom

their eloquent banter that the

infant was learning the rhetorical style of a Renaissance prince. Once he was transferred to the instruc-

tion of men Gargantua grew into a

For flights of Rabelaisian fancy there was none to match the gaunt and passionate figure of Claude

Gaignebet, an anthropologist from

Nice. Black-haired, grey-bearded and wild-eyed, with a battered vol-

ume of the masterwork under his arm. Gaignebet is the last survivor of that school which regards the five books as arcana, as riddles to

be unpicked. His device is to manip-

ulate the calendar to expose the keys and clues to what he says is

the doctor's real persona, that of latter-day evangelist who reveals the true history of the Christian religion. Gaignebet, with his immense knowledge and exotic

views, sometimes amuses, some-

times charms - and often frightens

Whatever Rabelais' true purpose,

it is plain that he has been swal-

lowed and regurgitated by the vora-cious characters he created. It is his own fault. Commercial lobbies shamelessly invoke the name of

Rabelais (there are discos and cafés named after him) yet it is the char-

acter of Gargantua that they are

celebrating.
When Jacques Blanc, president of

the Languedoc-Roussillon region,

stood before the wine-growers of the

Mediterranean in Narbonne and declared that wine does not lead to

alcoholism, merely to an iteresse of

the heart and the passions, he was talking in truly Rabelaisian fashion.

But the scene before him was gar-

gantuan: 500 diners, already gorged

on oysters and sparkling wine, fac-ing fresh fistfuls of cuttery, with

seven glasses apiece waiting to be filled, roaring their approval while

in their medieval gowns to receive

trophies in the shape of Silenus, the goatish mythical father of Bacchus.

A few miles away stands the most

spirit of Rabelais the devout, divine

libertarian. Valmagne is a well-pre-

served gothic abbey church of 1257,

as high as the cathedral of

Notre-Dame from which Gargantua

stole the bells. The monastery was confiscated from the Cistercians at

the time of the French Revolution

and passed into private hands.

Apart from a statue of the Madonna

holding a headless child and a cross

18 of these oak tuns in all for stor-

ing the output of the vineyard. The

more orthodox experts

cal heroes such as Mercury, Hercu-les and Bacchus.

Dr Carol Clark analysed the infant education of the giant Gar-

As They Say A tale of hits and myths

> relief. At last, the papers could ring the changes on the exhausting, grim stories that had dominated their news pages for so long. The arrest of Carlos the Jacket brought joy to every editor's heart.

No matter that the man handed over by Sudan to the French was a hit of a bungler. No matter that his last escapade took place years before the end of communism. He

Carlos had moved through the international terrorist nfrastructure in his earlier career like "a fish through water". But 1989 had created "greater

Madrid's El Pois called Carlos names which it might have eschewed had he been at large and at the top of his form. He was the "joker of terror" and "an armed dilettante". But it, too, subscribed to the myth theory of the international killer; anybody who behaves like something out of a cheap paperback gains an aura of

its editorial a manifesto for the

how the Jackal brought joy to editors' hearts

tough interior minister, Charles Pasqua. "Every time he has bad the job, be has pulled off a spectacular coup. He has now become kingmaker among the Gaullist contenders for the presidency in

Libération reported that Sudan had been paid off with satellite pictures of the (Christian) rebels in the south of the country that enabled the (Islamic) government to wine them out. Pasous has made his name at home as the hammer of fundamentalist terrorism but, if Libération is right, he is somewhat

The Carlos story is one that reflects the continuing division of Europe. Although it was the east long, Carlos is not well known there. His activities were hardly the stuff of news in the communist media; thus, his arrest had only a modest impact east of the Oder.

successive sentences: "With the arrest of Carlos, a successful blow has been delivered against the nerve centre of international terrorism. But the world is still not safe from terrorist attacks." Elsewhere in the former communist world, reports were

straightforward, even dull. So, a commentary in the Prague daily Miada Fronta Dnes seemed, at first, surprising. "Justice has finally caught up with at least some of those who, in their time,

nothing to do with Carlos but, rather, with charges against a former torturer" once employed in political prisons in Bohemia. The paper added: "Bringing the perpetrators of communist brutalities to court is a more genuine contribution to the de-communisation of society than any well-meant but empty ideological appeal." By comparison,

la eastern Europe, the retired terrorist is not some giamorous figure in an exotic capital but the civil servent next door. In spite of its local preoccupations, the Interior Ministry in Prague rummaged through its predecessor's archives and revealed

about Carlos. The Czech news agency reported that the records showed Carlos visited Prague frequently from 1978 to 1986 on a South Yearen. diplomatic passport. But all governments in the region were getting fed up with him and,

gradually, he fell out of favour. They accepted him, only to pass him on as soon as possible to un Being a myth, it seems, was not really all that much fun.



descended on Montpellier in 1530 to enrol in the famous medical school. It was one of the few places in Europe licensed to practise the new art of anatomical dissection, or equipped to deal with the repulsive consequences (as the present ana-tomical museum reminds us) of the new plague: syphilis. Here in Montpellier the modern pilgrim was able to catch up with him, thanks to a hazy organisation called Les Rencontres de Dionysos, the creation of a whirling dervish of an Irish literary tippler, Dr Redmond O'Hanlon.

of University College, Dublin. By means of a cunning combination of brain-work with gullet-work. O'Hanlon had tempted a clutch of Rabelais specialists from France, England and the US to a seminar called Robelais et Dionysos; vin, carnaval, ivresse at the Paul Valery university. The days were to be devoted to academic debate, the nights to slaking the throat in the company of a succession of grateful but bemused wine-growers in the surrounding hills of the Languedoc. Evidence of Dr Rabelais' own reputation for extraordinary scholarship came quickly to hand. Outside Montpellier, stands the beautiful

Château de Flaugergues owned by

the viticulturist Count Henri de Col-bert. Among the 16th and 17th century vellum-bound books in his library is a two-volume history of Montpellier by a family ancestor, Charles Degrefeuille, published in 1739. It contains the story of Rabelais' encounter with a certain chancellor Duprat who was attacking the medical school's privileges.

According to legend, Rabelais opened his petition by addressing the chancellor's secretary in Latin. When the secretary called a Latin interpreter, Rabelais spoke to him in Greek. A Greek-speaker was summoned. The doctor switched to Hebrew. A professor of Hebrew was unearthed and Rabelais addressed him in Arabic. Finally, with a speech in Syriac - a form of Aramaic used by some eastern churches - the doctor clinched the contest. On hearing the story the chancellor was charmed and the privileges restored. For this feat, Rabelais' portrait was placed in the hall of the school and his doctor's robes thenceforward placed round

the shoulders of each graduate. Rabelais took his medical degre within months of arriving in Mont-pellier and went to practise at the Hotel Dieu hospital in Lyons, then the intellectual capital of France. There he fathered a son, Theodule, and a book Paniagruel. It was the beginning of his gross, great satire against medieval, monkish scholasticism and hymn to the intellectual and sensual liberation of Renais-

"Beuvez tousjours, ne mourrez iomais. Was Rabelais drunk when he wrote? Modern scholars say there is no evidence for it. Was he a boozer? If so, he could hardly have held the post of doctor at Lyons or, later, as secretary on important ambassadorial missions to Rome. But anyway, what constituted a boozer in 16th century France?

abelais' prose, scholarly and vulgar. defined French as Chaucer's had defined English, and poured out just at the moment when the printing press was spreading. His heirs include Sterne and the modern French writer Georges Perec but above all James Joyce (though some find Joyce's wordplay anaemic by comparison).

"People who love Rabelais with all their heart read him as if he'd written the day before yesterday."

said Jean-Paul Sartre. The English novelist John Cowper Powys called him the sanest of all great writers and perhaps the only sane one.

has been mined by marxists, deconstructionists and other ideologues and mystics. Today, according to Dr Richard Cooper of Oxford, there is no real controversy left. His fellow participants in the Rabelais revels agreed that beneath the punning, insults and obscenity, the doctor has a humanist message to convey - which is partly why his books

were condemned and censored. That does not mean, however, that the academic playground has been entirely stripped of rides. Prof François Rigolot of Princeton University kicked off with a happy hour's discourse on rhetoric and ambiguity, taking as his text Friar John's pum in Book I: service divin,

service du vin. Marie-Madeleine Fragonard, a professor from Montpellier, talked about obscenity in the Renaissance. She explained how con might be traced back to the Greek knon (dog) and reappear in the German könig. and how the syllables "cu" and "ul" had ancient symbolic meanings, as shown by the names of mythologi-

made of twisted vine root, the Over the years, Rabelais' work church has been stripped of devotional trappings. In each bay that formerly housed a side-altar, stands a 40,000-litre wine barrel. There are

> empty church is cool but airy, the perfect temperature. Service divin is become service du vin. Rabelais, lawyer, doctor and writer died as a parish priest in Paris in 1553. He prescribed only one rule for his utopian (and co-educational) monastery, the 9,332-room Abbey of Thélème which Gargantua built for the heroic Friar John. It was: Do What Thou Wilt.

His instruction has been faithfully followed in this second-timearound anniversary year. But who is to complain? Only, perhaps, those who are tired of hearing the words "rabelaisian" and "gargantuan". For there is another adjective, one by which Rabelais better deserves to be remembered. It denotes wisdom, generosity, curiosity, sponta-neity, hospitality and humanity. The word is pantagrueliste.

Truth of the Matter

# Cheeky and misunderstood

Michael Holman reflects on what boyhood experience taught him about Africa

not recall the "boy's" name. He was in fact an adult, the family's cook of many years standing. The relationship owed much, I heard Smiler explain, to those regular sessions behind the kin. They took place when Joseph (as I shall call him) was drunk. No one was more appreciative, apparently, of this vigorous display of concern for his welfare than Joseph himself. But one thing bothered Smiler: something in Joseph's expression. At the end of the thrashing, the boy was still

Smiler did not need to say more. It was the mid-1950s, a time when the African nationalist movement

"cheeky".

throughout the continent was starting to flex its muscles, the word was resonant with dissent and potential rebellion.

Joseph's passive resistance was no doubt inspired by his conviction that white minority rule would pass. And so it proved, some 25 years later, when Rhodesia became

Today, nearly 40 years on, that evening in Gwelo comes to mind. As Africa's post-independence crisis pens, some voices call for Africa to he left to its own devices: others advocate trusteeship status for rations in distress. But what we offer Africa

indeed, seek to impose on the continent - is an economic system and a political culture for which its peoples show little affinity.

It is as if Africa has been collec-

tively taken behind the kia by the west, and given a thrashing by the World Bank and the IMF, the wellintentioned Smiler Mays of today. Grunts of pain, and a series of exhortations, reach our ears as the

virtues of structural adjustment and multi-party democracy are hammered home. With a cuff comes the demand: "Devalue!" And a further clout: "Privatise!", and then a punch: "Reduce the budget deficit!" Ten years after the thrashing began, Africa emerges from behind the kia, battered and bemused, but still cheeky. It is if Africa clings to an atavistic sense of what should be, and what

might yet be. It never accepted communism, and while capitalism has triumphed elsewhere, it has yet to win over hearts and minds in

It is as if the continent dimly recalls an era long past, well before the slave trade, colonialism and the cold war, which between them traumatised the region. Traces of this era can still be detected, like Great Zimbabwe, the ruins of a once mighty city, testimony to a great

indigenous civilisation, its rise and fall shrouded in mystery. Africa sustains a belief in the

extended family, respect for the elderly, hospitality towards strangers, and a passion for dance and music, laughter and physical embrace which makes the west

There also survives a culture of compassion and tolerance, reconciliation after Biafra, or the forgiveness of their erstwhile jailers by the Kenyattas, the Mugabes and Nelson Mandela.

It is if Africa is saying that these values, and more besides, are incompatible with capitalism. Yet it fails to articulate an economic or constitutional alternative to the systems it rejects, based on values Africa finds alien,

So Africa stubbornly, doggedly resists, as it pursues a vision based on the past. Africa has rejected our embrace and shrugs off our thrashing, but like Smiler May, we are only aware that Africa, like Joseph, is defiantly "cheeky".

was still the person remembered as the incarnation of international terrorism.
The Frankfurter Rundschau sald

Israe 10°

of ta

international transparency" which made it more difficult for him to hide behind "progressive" regimes.
The word that cropped up most often was "myth" and the other Frankfurt daily, the Aligencine Zeitung, made the most of the theme: "A myth that has been detained is a myth no longer. That is the most important thing about the arrest of ... Carlos." (This wight not be true: the detention of Napoleon probably enhanced the Bonapartist myth. One remembers the supposedly tragic, brooding figure on St Helena.)

In France itself, Le Figure made

James Morgan on

the election early next year.

teams of vignerons paraded on stage eloquent memorial of all to the more flexible abroad.

> that provided his sanctuary for so Indeed, the Leipziger Volkszeitung managed to be wrong and hanal in

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mercilessly liquidated the class enemy," it began. This, however, turned out to have the trial of Carlos will be virtually meaningless

the less-than-glamorous truth

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